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10 S. Japanese-American Committee for Democracy (JACD)

11 This organization has been cited by the California  
12 Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1949, as  
13 a typical Communist front in the nationality group  
14 field.

15 b7D [REDACTED]  
16 [REDACTED]  
17 [REDACTED], testified before the Sub-Committee of the  
18 Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representa-  
19 tives, according to a report of that committee in June and July,  
20 1943, [REDACTED] testified that EINSTEIN  
21 among others, was a member of the Advisory Board of the JACD.

22  
23 The New York World Telegram, a daily newspaper in New  
24 York City, dated 2/9/43, contained an article captioned "Reds  
25 Adopt Jap-American Victory Forum." According to this article,  
26 the Communists, following their recent pattern of infiltrating  
27 foreign language groups by setting up "victory councils", had  
28 started to move in on the loyal Japanese-Americans. This article  
29 stated that the JACD, 72 W. 52nd St., New York City, listed the  
30 name of EINSTEIN, among the members on the Advisory Board of this  
31 organization.

32 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED]  
33 [REDACTED] that a letter-  
34 head of the JACD in 1942 disclosed EINSTEIN was a member of the  
35 Advisory Board of this organization at that time.

36 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED]  
37 [REDACTED]  
38 The JACD held a rally at the Hotel Diplomat, 108 W. 43rd St.,  
39 New York City. According to the informant, telegrams in support  
40 of this rally were received from Professor EINSTEIN and others.

41 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED]  
42 [REDACTED] that a letter  
43 bearing the letterhead of the JACD, 72 W. 52nd St., New York City  
44 dated 7/19/43 listed the name of EINSTEIN as one of the members  
45 of the Advisory Board of this organization.

46  
47 T. Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee (JARFC)

48 This organization has been cited by the Attorney General  
49 of the U. S. as a subversive and Communist organization  
50 coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.  
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This organization was also cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1948, pages 270 and 271, as a Communist front "formed in March of 1942 through the merger of the American Committee to Save Refugees, The Exiled Writers Committee of the League of American Writers, and the United American-Spanish Aid Committee. \*\*\* The sponsors and officers \*\*\* with few exceptions are admitted Communists and fellow travelers." The policy "is in concert with the foreign policy of the Soviet Union." Much of the financing is undertaken by the International Workers Order, which has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

The Daily Worker dated 10/14/42 contained an article which stated that a dinner would be held under the auspices of the JAFRC at the Astor Hotel, New York City, on 10/27/42. According to this article, the dinner was sponsored by 150 outstanding labor leaders and notables, including EINSTEIN.

[REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
[REDACTED] that EINSTEIN directed a letter dated 12/15/43 to Miss MARY W. LINDSON of the N.J. Chapter of the JAFRC, 40 Clinton St., Newark, N.J., as follows:

"I am gladly willing to become a sponsor of the N.J. Branch of your committee. However, I cannot pride myself to have played an active part of the systematic kind in the fight against Fascism. I cooperated only in the individual cases which came to my attention. But I feel keenly the danger threatening this country in the political and economic field."

This letter was signed by Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN.

[REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
[REDACTED] of a pamphlet entitled "Survey of the Work of the JAFRC from its Inception, 3/11/42 to date 6/44." Under a heading entitled "Source of Committee's Funds" in this pamphlet, it was stated that the affairs arranged by the JAFRC in New York have established the committee as an important organization in the eyes of the community as a whole. According to this article, among those who have sponsored the various functions of the committee are Professor EINSTEIN and others.

7 61,62,67D

8 [redacted] that according  
9 to an invitation to a dinner sponsored by the Spanish Refugee  
10 Appeal of the JAFRC to be held on 3/22/45, EINHORN was one of  
11 the sponsors of the Spanish Refugee Appeal.

12 61,62,67D

13 [redacted] in 3/45  
14 that EINHORN was a sponsor of the JAFRC in 1945 and was among  
15 individuals who agreed to allow their names to be used by the  
16 JAFRC as sponsors for Spanish Refugee Appeal.

17 67D

18 [redacted], made available in  
19 July, 1945, a letter dated in the summer of 1945 of the JAFRC,  
20 192 Lexington Ave., New York City, wherein the letterhead set forth  
21 a list of the national sponsors of this organization. The name  
22 of EINHORN appeared among this list of sponsors.

23 61,62,67D

24 [redacted] that a letter  
25 dated 12/20/45 addressed to various individuals in the Madison,  
26 Wis., area from DONALD PARKER, Acting Chairman, and ROY L.  
27 HUTTON, Honorary Chairman of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the  
28 JAFRC, Madison Chapter, set forth a list of the national sponsors  
29 of this organization. The name of EINHORN appeared on this list.

30 61,62,67D

31 [redacted]  
32 [redacted] that according to a letter dated 1/2/46 on the letterhead  
33 of the Spanish Refugee Appeal from EDWARD K. BARKER, National  
34 Chairman of the JAFRC, EINHORN was at that time one of the national  
35 sponsors of this organization.

36 61,62,67D

37 [redacted] advised that the  
38 JAFRC had a meeting.

39 [redacted]  
40 [redacted]. Literature distributed at this meeting set forth the  
41 name of EINHORN as a national sponsor of the Spanish Refugee  
42 Appeal of the JAFRC.

43 61,62,67D

44 [redacted] that a delega-  
45 tion of the JAFRC visited Congressman in Washington, D. C., on  
46 1/2 /46 regarding the House Committee on Un-American Activities  
47 as a result of a subpoena issued to the JAFRC. The informant  
48 advised that a copy of the JAFRC's statement of the purpose of this  
49 delegation in Washington set forth a list of national sponsors  
50 of the organization which included EDWARD K. BARKER.

51 7C

52 [redacted]  
53 [redacted] that EINHORN and four other individuals were listed by the

54 61,62,67D



62 50

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4  
5  
6 NK 100-32986  
7 VEN: AB  
8

9 JAFRC as sponsors of a proposed function under the auspices of the  
10 JAFRC at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel, New York City, on 3/18/46.

11  
12 b2, b7D [REDACTED]  
13 the House Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Represen-  
14 tatives, cited for contempt all members of the Executive Board of  
15 the JAFRC for preventing Dr. EDWARD BIRSKY, National Chairman  
16 of the JAFRC from producing books and records when called as a  
17 witness by the House Committee.

18  
19 According to the informant, the JAFRC sent a telegram  
20 to every Congressman urging that they vote against the attempt  
21 of the House Committee to cite the Executive Board of the JAFRC.  
22 The signatures on this telegram included the name of EINSTEIN and  
23 four other individuals.

24  
25 According to the Daily Worker of 4/28/48, page 4,  
26 EINSTEIN signed a petition in defense of the JAFRC.

27  
28 The New York World Telegram, a daily New York City news-  
29 paper dated 2/24/47, contained an article which stated the JAFRC  
30 had flourished on the backing of prominent Americans which included  
31 EINSTEIN and others.

32  
33 The World Telegram dated 2/11/48 contained an article  
34 which stated that to fortify its appeal to respective contributors  
35 the JAFRC was using a sponsor list which included nationally  
36 prominent names such as Professor EINSTEIN.

37  
38 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED] of a letter  
39 dated 10/29/48 on the letterhead of the Spanish Refugee Appeal  
40 of the JAFRC wherein the name of EINSTEIN was listed as one of  
41 the national sponsors of the organization.

42  
43 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED] that  
44 according to a letter dated 7/3/49 on the letterhead of the JAFRC  
45 and a JAFRC news release dated 5/5/49 EINSTEIN was listed as  
46 one of the national sponsors of this organization.

47  
48 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED] advised that a letter  
49 dated 6/10/49 on the stationery of the Spanish Refugee Appeal  
50 of the JAFRC disclosed the name of EINSTEIN as one of the  
51 national sponsors of this organization.

3  
4  
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6  
7 NK 100-32986

8 VE:aa

9  
10 U. Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee Concerning  
11 Madame Irene Joliot-Curie X

12  
13 It is noted that Madame IRENE JOLIOT-CURIE was the  
14 wife of FREDERICK JOLIOT-CURIE, who was head of the French  
15 Atomic Energy Commission, a former French delegate to the United  
16 Nations Commission on Atomic Energy, and a publicly self-admitted  
17 member of the CP of France.

18  
19 [REDACTED] b1b2, b7D  
20 Dr. HAROLD CRANFORD, Director of the Harvard University Observatory,  
21 accepted ELLIOTT as his co-chairman of a welcoming committee of  
22 the JAFRC formed for the express purpose of welcoming to the U. S.  
23 Madame IRENE JOLIOT-CURIE. Madame CURIE, according to the  
24 informant, was coming to the U. S. for a one-month speaking tour  
25 under the direction of the JAFRC for the purpose of raising money  
26 for this organization. b1b2, b7D

27  
28 [REDACTED]  
29 he had learned of a reception which was to be given Madame CURIE  
30 when she arrived in the U. S. on 3/16/48 from France. According  
31 to the informant, CURIE was visiting the U. S. for the purpose  
32 of assisting the JAFRC.

33  
34 A dinner was to be given in her honor in Boston, Mass.  
35 The sponsoring committee for the national affair was headed by  
36 ELLIOTT and HAROLD CRANFORD. b1b2, b7D

37  
38 [REDACTED] that ELLIOTT  
39 on 3/19/48 requested ELLIOTT CRANFORD, a member of the  
40 Board of Directors of the American-Russian Institute to telegraph  
41 then Attorney General TOM CLARK to urge the immediate release of  
42 Madame CURIE, who had been detained by the U. S. immigration  
43 authorities in New York City on her arrival from France.

44  
45 It is noted that the American-Russian Institute of New  
46 York has been cited as a subversive and Communist  
47 front by the Attorney General of the U. S. and as  
48 coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835. b1b2, b7D

49  
50 [REDACTED]  
51 that the JAFRC was urging the sending of telegrams to  
52 then Attorney General TOM CLARK protesting Madame CURIE's treatment  
53 and detention upon arrival in the U. S. According to the informant,

5 NK 100-32986  
6 VDH:AB

7  
8  
9 Professor EINSTEIN had sent a telegram and was asking all scientists  
10 on the reception committee to do likewise. 6162167D

11  
12 [REDACTED] that Dr. EDWARD  
13 BARKSKY, National Chairman of the JAFRC had made arrangements with  
14 Dr. EINSTEIN for an appointment with Madame CURIE at Princeton, NJ,  
15 on the morning of 3/20/48.

16  
17  
18 The Washington Post, a daily newspaper of Washington, D.C.  
19 on 3/20/48, stated in part that Madame CURIE was released from  
20 Ellis Island on that day on the order of attorney General, TOM  
21 CLARK.

22  
23 According to the article, the purpose of Madame CURIE's  
24 visit to the U. S. was to lecture on behalf of Spanish Loyalists  
25 Refugees from the Franco regime who were then in France. In  
26 addition, she was to visit Dr. EINSTEIN.

27  
28 This article further stated that in Paris, her husband,  
29 FREDERICK, a Communist, said EINSTEIN was one of those who invited  
30 Madame CURIE to visit the U. S.

31  
32 The New York Times, a daily newspaper of New York City  
33 dated 3/21/48 contained an article entitled Princeton, N.J. which  
34 disclosed that Madame CURIE was the guest of Dr. EINSTEIN at his  
35 home at 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J., on that date. According  
36 to the Daily Worker dated 3/21/48 Madame CURIE at a press confer-  
37 ence in the offices of the JAFRC, which sponsored her trip to the  
38 U. S., stated that among other things she would visit Dr. EINSTEIN.  
39 The article further stated that in Paris, her husband, FREDERICK,  
40 stated Dr. EINSTEIN was one of those who invited Madame CURIE to  
41 visit the U. S. Furthermore, that her husband was a Communist and  
42 head of France's Atomic Energy Commission. 6162167D

43  
44 [REDACTED] who attended the  
45 reception in honor of Madame CURIE on 3/23/48 in Boston, Mass.,  
46 advised that the dinner was under the auspices of the Spanish  
47 Refugee Appeal, Boston Chapter of the JAFRC, and invitations  
48 distributed to all individuals in attendance contained a list of  
49 patrons for the dinner which disclosed that the name of EINSTEIN  
50 headed this list and was identified as co-chairman of the National  
51 Reception Committee for Madame CURIE. According to the informant,  
52 Madame CURIE was the wife of a noted French Communist.

61.62.67D

3/20/43 [redacted] advised that on [redacted]

[redacted] attended a dinner in honor of Madame CURIE. According to the informant, during the course of this dinner, Madame CURIE remarked that on her previous trip to the U. S. with her husband, FREDERICK, she and her husband spent a weekend of at least two days with Dr. EINSTEIN at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, N.J.

According to the Daily Worker on 4/28/48, EINSTEIN signed a petition in defense of the JARAC and was co-chairman of the National Reception Committee for Madame CURIE, whose speaking tour was sponsored by the JARAC.

The magazine section of the Morning Freiheit dated 6/25/48 contained a picture of Madame CURIE, ALBERT EINSTEIN, and Dr. EDWARD BAKSKY. The accompanying article stated that Madame CURIE and Dr. BAKSKY visited EINSTEIN at Princeton, N.J.

V. League of American Writers

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

According to the Daily Worker on 2/18/39, page 7, EINSTEIN contributed a manuscript for Spanish aid to the League of American Writers.

The 5th Report on Un-American Activities in California, 1949, pages 509 and 510, reported that ALBERT EINSTEIN had been affiliated with the League of American Writers.

W. Motion Pictures Artists Committee

This organization has been cited as a Communist front whose personnel "clearly indicates its character" by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report of 1948, page 310.

Report of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, 78th Congress, 1944 Chapter 93, page 78, disclosed that the back page of a folder published by the Motion Picture Artists Committee listed the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN as one of the national sponsors of this organization.



The "News of the World," a "journal in defense of American democracy" for 11/19/37 published at Hollywood, Calif. by the Hollywood Anti-Nazi League, disclosed that the Motion Picture Artists Committee in 11/37 made preparations for a huge "Christmas drive for Spanish children." The name of ALBERT EINSTEIN was listed among the national sponsors of this project.

The California Committee on Un-American Activities Report 1948, page 250, reported that the "News of the World" was the publication of the Communist front Hollywood Anti-Nazi League which "was changed from the 'Anti-Nazi News' to the 'News of the World' and finally to 'How'".

The fourth report on Un-American activities in California 1948 of the Joint Fact Finding Committee to the 1948 regular California Legislature, page 310, reported that ALBERT EINSTEIN was one of the national sponsors of the Motion Picture Artists Committee.

#### X. National Citizens Political Action Committee

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities Report 1948, page 33, as "typical of the completely Communist created and controlled organizations in the political association and civic committee field."

61-62-167A  
[REDACTED] advised that ALBERT EINSTEIN and 15 other individuals were listed on a program for a dinner affair of the National Citizens Political Action Committee on 1/12/46.

#### Y. National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism

This organization has been cited as a Communist front by the California Committee on Un-American Activities Report 1947, page 45.

The Report of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, 74th Congress, 1944, page 1170 stated that Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was honorary chairman of the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism.

Z. National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill

This organization has been cited by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities Report on the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill, a Communist lobby, House Report #3428 dated 1/2/51, as "a registered lobbying organization which has carried out the objectives of the CP in its fight against anti-subversive legislation."

b1, b2, b7D

[REDACTED] whose reliability is unknown, but who is in a position to furnish such information, advised in 8/50 that the name of Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J., appeared on a mailing list of the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill.

b1, b2, b7D

[REDACTED] that the CP of Eastern Pennsylvania and Delaware issued a pamphlet entitled "The Target is You." According to this pamphlet, it was published for the purpose of pleading with the people of the community to urge the Defeat of the Mundt Bill. The pamphlet contains statements by ALBERT EINSTEIN, condemning the Mundt Bill.

b1, b7, b7D

[REDACTED] advised that the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN appeared on a mailing list of the National Committee to Defeat the Mundt Bill.

AA. National Council Against Conscription (NCAC)

This organization has been cited as a Communist front "organized for the purpose of attracting many good citizens\*\*who are against war" by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, report 124, page 219.

The Washington Post, a daily newspaper in Washington, D. C. dated 1/19/48 contained an article entitled "Emphasis on Military is Deplored." According to this article, EINSTEIN and twenty other educators, clergymen, and prominent figures issued a warning that "America cannot remain democratic if the present trend towards military control of our institutions continues." These assertions were reported to be made in a booklet entitled "The Militarization of America" distributed by the NCAC.

b1, b2, b7D

[REDACTED] another Government agency, advised that in a report issued 2/13/49, the Pacific National Council Against

OK per SAUV

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4  
5  
6 NK 100-32986  
7 VLM:AB

8 *ok per Navy*

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Conscription accused the Armed Forces of campaigning for military control of U. S. policies. This organization protested military appropriations, military personnel in Government positions, the "Draft Act," military strength in educational institutions, and Universal Military Training.

*b1, b2, b7D* [redacted] *OK per Navy* that among the prominent individuals issuing the report was ALBERT EINSTEIN and four other individuals.

The Washington Times, a daily newspaper in Washington, D. C., dated 2/14/49 set forth substantially the same information as furnished by T-41 and stated that among prominent individuals issuing the report of the NCAC was ALBERT EINSTEIN.

The Daily Worker dated 2/27/50 contained an article which stated that 26 prominent Americans asserted that militarism had invaded the nation's schools and colleges to an alarming degree. They called for an immediate about-face. According to the article, EINSTEIN was among these 26 individuals.

The 6/12/50 issue of the New York Daily Compass contained an article captioned "U. S. Arms Stand Hit as Fraud." According to this article, a report was filed by a group of scientists, including EINSTEIN, and issued through the NCAC, stating "Official appointed representatives to the United Nations tell the world that the U. S. wants disarmament and only Russia stands in the way. Yet other American officials do what they can to discourage disarmament." The statement went on to criticize the high degree of military leadership and employees in the policy-making branches of the U. S. Government and urged steps towards total world disarmament, stating that none of the great powers had really ever made a move in this direction.

*b1, b2, b7D*  
[redacted] advised that the editorial and employee staff of the New York Daily Compass was composed in the majority of Communists and Communist sympathizers.

*b1, b2, b7D*  
[redacted] advised he had received a letter from the NCAC dated 9/21/50 with two enclosed announcements of recent publications issued by the NCAC. According to the letterhead of this letter, EINSTEIN was a member of this organization. One of the enclosed announcements referred to a book entitled "Militarism in Education" issued by a group of individuals which included ALBERT EINSTEIN.

b1, b2, b7D

OK per Army

[redacted] another Government agency, disclosed in 1951 that according to a letter-head of the NCAC, EINSTEIN was a member of the Administrative Committee of this organization.

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] advised that at a Progressive Party meeting conducted at 424 Martin St., Camden, N.J., on 7/1/52, a pamphlet was distributed entitled "The Facts About.... Compulsory Military Service and Peace" issued by the NCAC, 1013 18th St., N.W., Washington, D. C. according to this pamphlet, EINSTEIN was a member of the NCAC.

BB. National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc., (NCAF)

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

b1, b2, b7D

OK per NAVY

[redacted] another Government agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations, disclosed that Professor EINSTEIN was a patron of the Congress of American-Soviet Friendship which was held on 11/7-8/42 in New York City.

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] that the Congress of American Soviet Friendship issued a circular relative to a meeting of this organization on 11/7-8/42 at the Hotel New Yorker and Madison Square Garden, New York City. According to the informant, the list of officers and patrons of this meeting appeared on the back cover of the circular and included the name of EINSTEIN.

The magazine Soviet Russia Today, 12/52, issue contained an article entitled "Sponsors of the Congress." According to this article, the sponsors of the NCAF included names of importance in many fields including ALBERT EINSTEIN.

The magazine Soviet Russia Today has been cited as a Communist front by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report 3/29/44, page 167.

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted]

b1, b2, b7D

8  
9  
10 [redacted] that a  
11 letter bearing the letterhead of the NCAAF, Inc., 232 Madison  
12 Ave., New York City, dated 5/7/43, was sent out by the council  
13 in solicitation of signatures for an open letter "to the American  
14 people as part of its program of taking specific action against  
15 propaganda designed to defeat the United Nations in their struggle  
16 against the Axis."

17  
18 The informant advised that according to this letter,  
19 among the individuals who had already sent in their signatures  
20 to be placed on the open letter was ALBERT LINDS LIND.

b1, b2, b7D

21 [redacted] another Government agency, advised that  
22 information received from a completely reliable source disclosed  
23 that in 6/43, ALBERT LINDS was associated with the NCAAF and at the  
24 same time belonged to the Society for the American-Soviet  
25 Relations, an affiliate of the NCAAF.

OK  
per  
army

b1, b2, b7D

26 [redacted]  
27 [redacted] that according  
28 to a pamphlet obtained by the informant in 7/43 from a representa-  
29 tive of the NCAAF which pamphlet listed the aims and purposes  
30 of the National Office of the NCAAF, the name of ALBERT LINDS  
31 appeared as a sponsor of this organization.

32  
33 The Daily Worker dated 9/29/43 contained an article  
34 which set forth a list of sponsors of the 10th Anniversary of  
35 the American-Soviet Friendship Congress. According to this  
36 article, ALBERT LINDS was among these sponsors.

b1, b2, b7D

37  
38 [redacted] that a  
39 program distributed at the 10th anniversary meeting of the League  
40 for American Soviet Friendship held at the Continental Auditorium,  
41 122<sup>nd</sup> Broad St., Newark, N.J., on 11/23/43 disclosed the name  
42 of ALBERT LINDS as one of the sponsors of this meeting and of the  
43 organization.

44  
45 The Trenton Evening Times, a daily newspaper of Trenton,  
46 N.J., dated 11/20/43, contained an article concerning the Trenton  
47 Council of the AAF wherein ALBERT LINDS was listed as one of the  
48 sponsors of this organization.

b1, b2, b7D

49 [redacted] that  
50 letterheads of the Philadelphia Council of the AAF listed  
51 some of the sponsors of the NCAAF. Included among this list  
52 were such nationally known persons as ALBERT LINDS and others.



b2, b7D

9  
10 [redacted] advised that he  
11 attended a "Salute to Victory Meeting" at the Grand Ave. Congre-  
12 gational Church, Milwaukee, Wis., on 6/23/44, at which time a  
13 leaflet was distributed to all those in attendance. This leaflet  
14 was published by the NCASF and set forth the name of ALBERT  
15 among the list of sponsors of this organization.

b1, b2, b7D

16  
17 [redacted] that on  
18 11/14/45 a rally was held at Madison Square Garden sponsored by  
19 the NCASF in commemoration of the 12th anniversary of the establish-  
20 ment of American-Soviet Relations and the 25th anniversary of  
21 the founding of the Soviet state.

22  
23 According to the informant, messages of greetings were  
24 read at this meeting which had been received from ALBERT and  
25 other prominent individuals.

b1, b2, b7D

26  
27 [redacted] that according  
28 to a circular letter dated 12/17/45 at New York City on the letter-  
29 head of the NCASF, INC, ALBERT was a sponsor of this organization.

30  
31 The Newark Evening News, a daily newspaper of Newark, N.J.,  
32 dated 4/27/46 contained an article which stated ALBERT was the  
33 sponsor of the N.J. Regional Office of the NCASF, 310 Washington  
34 St., Newark, N.J.

b1, b2, b7D

35  
36 [redacted] that  
37 a letterhead of the NCASF disclosed the name of ALBERT as a  
38 sponsor of this organization.

b1, b2, b7D

39  
40 [redacted] that a  
41 rally at Madison Square Garden was held on 12/2/46 to climax  
42 a "Get together with Russia month" which rally was held by the  
43 NCASF. According to the informant, messages advocating coopera-  
44 tion between the U. S. and Russia were received at this rally from  
45 ALBERT and others.

b1, b2, b7D

46  
47 [redacted] that according  
48 to a letterhead of the NCASF, New York City dated 11/19/48,  
49 ALBERT was listed as a sponsor of this organization.

b1, b2, b7D

50  
51 [redacted] that a radio  
52 broadcast was made on 5/1/47 from Bulgaria to the effect that  
53 many sincere friends of the Soviet Union in the U. S. were grouped  
54 in an organization called the NCASF. Further that many active

NK 100-32986  
VLM:AB

collaborators of the periodical, Soviet Russia Today, included such individuals as EINSTEIN and others.

According to this broadcast, EINSTEIN has declared that "Now, more than ever, it is necessary that these sound thinking people should publicly express their views for close cooperation with the Soviet Union in order that peace may be stabilized."

[REDACTED] of a letter dated 3/1/49 bearing the letterhead of the NCASF, 114 E. 32nd St., New York City wherein there appeared a list of the sponsors of this organization. This list included the name of Professor EINSTEIN.

CC. National Council of Arts, Sciences, and Professions (NCASP)

This organization has been cited by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Partial Report, California Court Journal, page 690, dated 3/23/49 as "one of the most important Communist front organizations in the country" and "a basic Communist front with a long record of secession from other Communist fronts," and "formed in 1948 as a split-off from Progressive Citizens of America, which at that time dissolved and merged into the Communist created and controlled Independent Progressive Party."

According to the Daily Worker dated 1/15/45, EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences, and Professions. The ICCASP, according to the article, was formed to conduct forums, produce radio programs, and participate in political campaigns without party affiliation as a political action voice of the members of the NCASP.

[REDACTED] that he had observed a report of the meeting of the organizing committee of the NCASP held at the Woodrow Wilson, Room 84, W. Randolph St., Philadelphia, Pa., on 1/16-17/48, which report disclosed EINSTEIN was nominated as honorary chairman of the new independent NCASP.

[REDACTED] that he attended a meeting of the NCASP [REDACTED] at which meeting a leaflet was distributed to all those in attendance. This leaflet set forth the name of EINSTEIN



among a list of members-at-large of this organization.

b1, b2, b7D [redacted] that a letter dated 6/7/48 on the letterhead of the NCAAP disclosed that the name of LIMSTLIN appeared as a member-at-large of this organization.

b1, b2, b7D [redacted] that the NCAAP sponsored a meeting at Carnegie Hall, New York City on 6/17/48. Informant stated that Professor LIMSTLIN addressed the meeting over the telephone from his home at Princeton, N.J. According to the informant, LIMSTLIN stated in part that "no government can disregard the will of its people, not even dictatorial governments. How is it possible that our government disregards the will of our people?" LIMSTLIN went on to criticize the U. S. Government for its refusal to accept the suggestion of the USSR for direct negotiations.

The New York World Telegram, a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 6/18/48, contained an article which reported that LIMSTLIN spoke directly from his home in Princeton, N. J., to an audience in Carnegie Hall, New York City. According to this article, LIMSTLIN called for patience and understanding between the U. S. and the Soviet Union as a step in solving the world's security problem. He criticized the U. S. for the competitive armament race and for refusing to accept the suggestions of the Soviet Union for direct negotiations.

b1, b2, b7D [redacted] that the name of LIMSTLIN was listed as a member at large on a letterhead of the N. J. NCAAP dated 8/31/48.

b1, b2, b7D [redacted] that ALBERT LIMSTLIN was one of the members at large of the NCAAP.

b1, b2, b7D [redacted] that Dr. HAROLD SPENCER, Director of the Harvard University Observatory and Chairman of the NCAAP, and HANKINS QUINN, NCAAP, had informed him they contemplated sending a representative delegation to Washington, D. C., the following week to urge the President of the U. S. to veto the McCarran Bill. The delegation was to consist of five prominent educators from the large universities in the country. The Princeton University group was to be lead by Professor FRANK SYBILSKIE, who would carry a personal message from LIMSTLIN.



It is noted that the Internal Security Act of 1950, commonly referred to as the McCarran Act, contains restrictive provisions relative to the CP and Communist action organizations

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] another Government agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations, advised that according to a letterhead of a letter dated 6/20/51 of the Southern California Chapter of the NCOP, Los Angeles, California, LINDBLAK was a member at large of this organization. OK  
pir  
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DD. National Federation for Constitutional Liberties

This organization has been cited by the Attorney General of the U. S. as a subversive and Communist organization coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

This organization was also described by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report 3/29/44, page 50, as follows: "There can be no reasonable doubt about the fact that the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties - regardless of its high-sounding name - is one of the viciously subversive organizations of the CP."

The Washington Post, a daily newspaper of Washington, D. C. dated 2/8/43, contained an advertisement of the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, 1400 L St., N.W., Washington, D. C., captioned "Abolish the Dies Committee - as a step toward victory in 1943." The advertisement stated that 1200 American leaders were signers of a message to Congress to abolish the Dies Committee. The name of LINDBLAK was among the signers of this message.

It is noted that the Dies Committee refers to the House Committee on Un-American Activities at the time Congressman MARTIN DIES was Chairman.

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] that an undated letter on the letterhead of the National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, New York City which contained a message to the House of Representatives calling for the "Abolition of the Dies Committee and signed by more than 1,000 prominent individuals, included the name of LINDBLAK."

8 Informant advised that above the signature of this letter  
9 there appeared the statement "I hereby join in signing the  
10 January, 1943, message to the House of Representatives, opposing  
11 renewal of the Dies Committee."  
12

13 The Newark Evening News, a daily newspaper of Newark,  
14 N.J., dated 2/10/43 reported that LINCOLN signed a petition  
15 of the National Federation of Constitutional Liberties calling  
16 for the discontinuance of the Dies Committee.  
17

18 The Daily Worker dated 10/2/43 contained an article cap-  
19 tioned "LINCOLN Joins Defense to Halt Negro Extradition." Accord-  
20 ing to this article, the National Federation for Constitutional  
21 Liberties was conducting a fight to save SAM BUCKHAMTON, 34 year-  
22 old negro who had served 14 years on the chain gang for stealing a  
23 package of cigarettes. The article stated in part that Professor  
24 LINCOLN was the latest to add his name to those battling to save  
25 BUCKHAMTON.  
26

27 The files of the Newark Office contain no information  
28 pertaining to SAM BUCKHAMTON.  
29

30 BB. Non-sectarian Committee for Political Refugees  
31

32 This organization has been cited as a Communist front  
33 by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities  
34 report 3/29/44, page 152, and by the California Committee  
35 on Un-American Activities report 1948, page 75, as  
36 "among the more conspicuous Communist front-groups  
37 in the racial, refugee, and alien sub-classifications."  
38

39 ~~blurb 2D~~  
40 another Government agency,  
41 disclosed that a leaflet issued by the Non-sectarian Committee  
42 for Political Refugees, describing a New Years Ball to be held  
43 or 12/31/38 for the benefit of political refugees from Nazi  
44 terror at Hotel Riverside Plaza, New York City, set forth a list  
45 of sponsors of this New Years Ball. According to the informant,  
46 the name of LINCOLN appeared on this list.  
47

48 FF. North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy  
49 (NACASD)

50 This organization has been cited as a Communist front by  
51 the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, report  
52 1/3/40, page 9; 3/29/44, page 146, and by the California  
53 Committee on Un-American Activities, report 1948, page 310.  
54

55 The Musicians Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy referred  
56 to under this heading has been cited as a Communist front  
57 "organization for musicians" and "in behalf of Spanish  
58 Communists" by the California Committee on Un-American  
59 Activities, report 1948, pages 311 and 391.  
60

7  
8 According to the Daily Worker dated 4/16/37, EINSTEIN  
9 was an endorser of the NACWAD.

10  
11 The publication "New Masses" dated 5/18/37 stated  
12 that EINSTEIN was a sponsor of the Medical Bureau of the NACWAD.

13  
14 It is noted that the New Masses has been cited as a  
15 Communist periodical by the Attorney General of the  
16 U. S.

17 b1, b2, b7D

18 [REDACTED] advised of a bulletin  
19 dated 4/21/37 entitled "The Plans and Results of the NACWAD."  
20 Under the heading in this bulletin captioned "Youth Committee  
21 Gives \$2,000," it was noted that telegrams of congratulations  
22 from EINSTEIN were read at a meeting of this organization at the  
23 New York Hippodrome, New York City in April, 1937.

24 b1, b2, b7D

25 [REDACTED] that according  
26 to a letterhead of the Medical Bureau and NACWAD dated 12/9/38  
27 the name of EINSTEIN appeared among the national sponsors of  
28 this organization.

29  
30 The New York Times, a daily newspaper of New York City,  
31 dated 5/10/37 contained an advertisement of the Medical Bureau  
32 to Aid Spanish Democracy, 381 4th Ave., New York City, relative  
33 to an appeal for financial aid. This advertisement contained  
34 a partial list of sponsors who had already assisted. The name  
35 of EINSTEIN appeared on this list.

36 b1, b2, b7D

37 [REDACTED] that the  
38 name of Professor EINSTEIN was listed as a member of the Advisory  
39 Committee of the NACWAD, New York City, according to a letterhead  
40 of that organization dated 12/4/37.

41 b1, b2, b7D

42 [REDACTED] that according  
43 to a letterhead of the Medical Bureau of the NACWAD, 381 4th Ave.,  
44 New York City dated 2/18/38, EINSTEIN was one of the national  
45 sponsors of this organization.

46 b1, b2, b7D

47 [REDACTED] that according  
48 to a letterhead of the NACWAD dated 11/2/38 of the Cincinnati,  
49 Ohio, branch of the North American Committee, EINSTEIN was listed  
50 as one of the national sponsors of this organization.

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The Report of Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House of Representatives, 78th Congress, 1944, page 1611, disclosed that a letter on the letterhead of the Medical Bureau and Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy, 912 Charlevoix Building, Detroit, Mich., dated 2/2/39, set forth a list of sponsors of this organization, which list included the name of EINSTEIN.

The report of this Committee further disclosed on page 1139 that an advertisement of an affair to be held on 10/16/44 at 150 W. 73rd St., New York City, sponsored by the Musicians Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy, set forth a list of sponsors which included the name of EINSTEIN.

GG. REICHSTAG FIRE TRIAL ANNIVERSARY COMMITTEE

This organization has been cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 3/29/44, pages 112 and 156 as a Communist front which was formed in 12/43 by prominent Communists and Communist sympathizers to honor GEORGI DIMITROV, former head of the Communist International.

The New York Times, a daily New York City newspaper, dated 12/22/43 page 40, contained an article which disclosed EINSTEIN was a signer of a declaration honoring DIMITROV, former head of the Communist International. This declaration was sponsored by the Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee.

The Daily Worker, dated 12/24/43 contained an article entitled, "Two hundred fifty noted citizens hail DIMITROV in ad". According to this article EINSTEIN was among two hundred and fifty prominent Americans who signed a public declaration published in the New York Times which hailed the Tehran Conference decisions as the realizations of the ideals for which GEORGI DIMITROV, former header of the Communist International had confronted the Nazis with at the famous Leipzig Reichstag Fire Trial, ten years previous to that time.

HH. RUSSIAN WAR RELIEF, INC.

Report of the Joint Fact Finding Committee to the 1948 Regular California Legislature relative to the 4th report on Un-American Activities in California, 1948, page 357, described the Russian War Relief, Inc. as follows: "It should be understood that the Russian War Relief, Inc. is in every respect a satellite front of the CP and that it is not an organization similar to the American Red Cross". It is noted that the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabilitation was formerly known as the Jewish Council For Russian War Relief, Inc.

The Daily Worker dated 10/27/42, page 3, contains an article captioned "Three Thousand Jews Unite To Honor EINSTEIN, Hail Soviet Fight". According to this article inspiring unity was achieved among the Jewish masses in 10/42 at a meeting held at the Commodore Hotel, New York City to honor Professor EINSTEIN and to pay tribute to the Soviet Union. The testimonial dinner was sponsored by the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief.

8  
9 The article further stated that EINSTEIN was unable to attend  
10 this meeting due to ill health and hence addressed the gathering by tele-  
11 phone. He called upon the American Jews to give fullest aid to the  
12 Soviet Union in order to repay the "debt we must be conscious of every hour  
13 of our life if we want to retain our self respect". According to the  
14 article EINSTEIN complimented scientific, industrial and technical  
15 achievements of the USSR and stated that the American press had mis-lead  
16 the people on the achievements of the Russian people and their Government.  
17 The tempo of Russian development in the last twenty-five years has been  
18 so tremendous that it has scarcely a parallel in history.

19 According to the article EINSTEIN further remarked that it  
20 was only the Soviet Union which helped STALIN; offered assistance to the  
21 Czechoslovakians; did not sell arms to the Germans and Japanese and  
22 that Russia in short "cannot be accused of faithlessness in the field of  
23 foreign politics".  
24

25 He further stated that he knew that the Soviet Union was the  
26 only country in which equality of the nationalities was not an empty  
27 phrase but a standard followed in actual life.  
28

29 The Daily Worker dated 1/7/43 stated in part that SHOLEM ALEG  
30 author of the novel "Three Cities" joined EINSTEIN in issuing a call to  
31 celebrate the first anniversary of the Jewish Council for Russian War  
32 Relief to be held on 2/28/43 at the Hotel Commodore in New York City.  
33 61,62,67D

34 [REDACTED] that on  
35 12/27/43 members of the New York Branch of the Russian War Relief  
36 Organizations gathered to inaugurate a new war relief, for the Jews of  
37 the Soviet Union. This project was formulated a few months previously  
38 during the visit to the United States of the Soviet Jewish Delegates,  
39 ROFFES, MICHOELS and Colonel FEFER.  
40

41 The Jewish Council for Russian War Relief had asked that the  
42 Soviet Government approve a memorandum setting out a project of work  
43 to help in rebuilding some sections in the Soviet Union which were  
44 liberated by the Red Army and had a substantial Jewish population.  
45

46 According to the informant this memorandum had been signed  
47 in the name of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief by Professor  
48 EINSTEIN, Honorable Chairman, and other officials of this organization.  
49

50 The Daily Worker dated 2/28/44 contained an article which  
51 stated in part that seventeen hundred delegates crowded Manhattan Center's  
52 Grand Ballroom on the previous Sunday to watch the 1944 campaign of the  
53 Jewish Council for Russian War Relief. According to this article greetings  
54 were sent to this affair by EINSTEIN and others.  
55

61,62,67D

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9  
10 [REDACTED] that  
11 according to a letterhead of the Jewish Council of the Russian War  
12 Relief, Inc. setting forth the officers of this organization, Professor  
13 EINSTEIN was listed as Honorary Chairman.

61,62,67D

14 [REDACTED] that the  
15 Honorary Chairman of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief, Inc., 5  
16 Cedar Street, New York City, was Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN.

17  
18 The 3/22/44 issue of the Morning Freiheit contained a statement  
19 by LOUIS LEVINE, National Chairman of the National Conference of the  
20 Jewish Council of the Russian War Relief. According to this article  
21 EINSTEIN, Honorary Chairman of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief,  
22 had sent out a message to every Jewish organization impressing the  
23 importance of participating in the National Conference scheduled for  
24 4/22/45 in New York City.

25  
26 LEVINE further stated in this article that EINSTEIN enclosed  
27 in his message to the Jewish organizations a copy of a letter he had  
28 received from EUGENE KISSLEV, Russian General Consul, in which KISSLEV  
29 expressed deep satisfaction for the excellent work the Jewish Council for  
30 Russian War Relief had done in the past four years.

31  
32 The 4/30/45 issue of Morning Freiheit reported that the Jewish  
33 Council for Russian War Relief enthusiastically elected Dr. EINSTEIN and  
34 one other individual as honorary chairman of this organization.

61,62,67D

35 [REDACTED] that a con-  
36 ference of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief took place in Manhattan  
37 Center, New York City on 4/29/45. At this conference Dr. EINSTEIN, among  
38 others was elected as honorary chairman of this organization.

39  
40  
41 The Daily Worker dated 4/18/46 contained an article entitled  
42 "EINSTEIN urges Jews Aid Soviet Relief". According to this article EIN-  
43 STEIN in the previous week had urged American Jews to continue the shipment  
44 of relief supplies to the Soviet Union. Furthermore that EINSTEIN urged  
45 American Jewish organizations to participate in the Fifth Annual Conference  
46 of the Jewish Council for Russian War Relief to be held on 5/12/46 at  
47 the Hotel Astor, New York City.

48  
49 The New York Times, a daily newspaper of New York City, dated 5/13/46  
50 contained an article which stated that VASILY KAZANIEV, Acting Consul  
51 General, Soviet Consulate, New York City, spoke at a rally of the Jewish  
52 Council For Russian War Relief held on 5/12/46 at the Hotel Astor, New  
53 York City. The article stated that messages for the support of the aims  
54 of the Jewish Council For Russian War Relief were sent to the meeting  
55 by Professor EINSTEIN and others.

61,62,67D

8  
9  
10 [redacted] that  
11 according to a letterhead of the American Jewish Council to Aid  
12 Russian Rehabilitation, Inc., EINSTEIN was one of the honorary  
13 presidents of this organization.

61,62,67D

14 [redacted] that  
15 a printed letterhead of the Detroit Jewish Committee to Aid Russian  
16 Rehabilitation, Inc., disclosed EINSTEIN was one of the honorary  
17 chairman of this organization.

61,62,67D

18 [redacted] that a  
19 letter dated 12/23/47 of the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian  
20 Rehabilitation, Inc., set forth the officers of this organization.  
21 According to this letter, honorary presidents of the organization  
22 included Professor EINSTEIN.

61,62,67D

23 [redacted] that a news  
24 release from the Russian War Relief, Inc., 535 5th Ave., New York  
25 City, dated 3/23/42, announced a "Spring Offensive" campaign for  
26 funds for medical and humanitarian relief to Russia, beginning with  
27 a city-wide conference to coordinate the work of increasing aid to  
28 Russia and climaxing with a gigantic Madison Square Garden meeting  
29 on 5/20/42. According to this release Dr. EINSTEIN was among the  
30 sponsors for the initial campaign conferences.

31  
32 II. SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL CONFERENCES FOR WORLD PEACE  
33 Also Known as THE CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCES FOR  
34 WORLD PEACE

35 This organization was cited by the Congressional Committee  
36 on Un-American Activities, Review of the Scientific and Cultural  
37 Conference for World Peace arranged by the NCASP and held in NYC on  
38 3/25-27/49, House Report No. 1954, 4/26/50, as a Communist front  
39 which "was actually a supermobilization of the inveterate wheelhorses  
40 and supporters of the CP and its auxiliary organizations."

41 The Washington Times Herald, daily newspaper of Washington,  
42 D.C., dated 2/21/49 contained an article which reported that sponsors  
43 of a Cultural and Scientific Conference For World Peace in New York  
44 City on 3/25-27/49 included EINSTEIN and others.

61,62,67D

45 [redacted] that the name  
46 of EINSTEIN was listed as a sponsor on the final program of the  
47 Cultural and Scientific Conference For world Peace, held on 3/25-27/49  
48 at the Waldorf Astoria in New York City, New York.

61,62,67D

49 [redacted] that  
50 the program for the Cultural and Scientific Conference for World  
51 Peace held on 3/29/49 at the Mosque Theater at Newark, N. J., dis-  
52 closed the name of EINSTEIN as one of the members at large of this  
53 organization.

54 According to an article which appeared in the 4/1/49 issue of  
55 "New Germany" a German newspaper published in Mexico City, Mexico, EINSTEIN



8  
9 was the head of the Preparations Committee of the World Conference For  
10 Peace of Scientists, Artists and Free Professions. This article stated  
11 that the conference had been held in New York City in 3/49.  
12

13 JJ. SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE

14  
15 This organization has been cited by the Special Committee  
16 on Un-American Activities, Report 3/29/44, page 147, as a  
17 Communist front which received money from the Robert Marshall  
18 Foundation, one of the principal sources of funds by which  
19 many communist fronts operate.  
20

21 This organization was also cited by the California Committee  
22 on Un-American Activities, report 1948, pages 38 and 168 as  
23 typical of completely Communist created and controlled organi-  
24 zations in the Civic Committee field. It received money from  
25 the American Peoples Fund, a "Communist financial organization".  
26

27 It is also noted that the "Southern Patriot" has been cited  
28 by the Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities,  
29 Report number 502, dated 6/12/47, pages 6 and 9 as an  
30 "organ" of the Southern Conference For Human Welfare.  
31

32 The March 1950 issue of the Southern Patriot, Volume 8, number 3,  
33 pages 2 and 3 set forth a partial list of sponsors of the "Southern  
34 Conference Educational Fund, Inc." New Orleans, La. which conference,  
35 according to page 1 of this publication, was to serve as a coordinator  
36 for a south-wide conference on discrimination on higher education which  
37 would be held in the Atlanta University, at Atlanta, Ga. on 4/18/50.  
38

39 According to this publication EINSTEIN was one of the sponsors  
40 for this organization. 6162167D

41  
42 [REDACTED] that the  
43 name of EINSTEIN appeared on a mailing list of the Southern Patriot in  
44 Nashville, Tenn. Informant pointed out that he was not aware as to  
45 whether EINSTEIN subscribed to this publication of his own accord or  
46 whether it was a gift subscription.  
47

48 KK. SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY

49  
50 Soviet Russia Today has been cited as a Communist front  
51 by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, report  
52 3/29/44, page 167, and report dated 6/25/42, page 121 and  
53  
54

by the California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1938, page 169 as among the "more important" Communist Front organizations" for the sole purpose of carrying on propaganda on behalf of the Soviet Union."

The June 1943 issue of Soviet Russia Today, page 6, stated EINSTEIN had been a contributor to this publication.

The Report of the Special Committee on Un-American Activities House of Representatives, 78th Congress, 1944, page 1604, reported that an advertisement of a dinner celebrating the 25th Anniversary of the Red Army which was to be held on 2/22/44 at the Hotel Commodore, New York City, sponsored by the magazine Soviet Russia Today, set forth a list of sponsors which included the name of EINSTEIN.

[REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
[REDACTED] whose reliability is unknown, advised that a dinner was held at the Hotel Commodore, New York City, on 2/22/44, under the auspices of the magazine "Soviet Russia Today" in celebration of the 25th Anniversary of the Red Army of the Soviet Union. According to the informant sponsors of this dinner included EINSTEIN, and nineteen other individuals.

LL. Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign

This organization has been cited as a Communist front by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities Report dated 1/3/40, page 9.

[REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
[REDACTED] that a leaflet published by the Medical Bureau and PACASB, New York City, dated 4/8/39, set out a full list of sponsors of the Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign, wherein the name of EINSTEIN appeared.

[REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
[REDACTED] advised that the Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign of the Medical Bureau and the PACASB issued a leaflet dated 5/11/39 wherein the name of Dr. EINSTEIN appeared as a sponsor of this organization.

8  
9 MM. VOKS

10  
11 The report of the Joint Fact-Finding Committee to the 1948  
12 regular California legislature in its 4th report of Un-  
13 American Activities in California in 1948 stated on page  
14 107 that Voks is the abbreviated reference to an organi-  
15 zation known as the "Union Society For Cultural Relations  
16 With Foreigners".

17  
18 It is noted that the Society For Cultural Relations With  
19 Soviet Russia has been cited by the Special Committee on  
20 Un-American Activities, Report 3/29/44, page 129, as a  
21 Communist front.

22 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
23 another Government agency,  
24 advised that a 5/6/43 issue of the "Voks" magazine was addressed to  
25 Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN, 56 West 45th Street, New York City. The  
26 informant was unable to state whether the EINSTEIN in question was  
27 identical to Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN, Institute For Advanced Study,  
28 Princeton, New Jersey.

29 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
30 subsequently advised that the  
31 5/6/44 issue of the "Voks" magazine was addressed to Professor ALBERT  
32 EINSTEIN, 56 West 45th Street, New York City.

33 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
34 [REDACTED] another Government  
35 agency, disclosed that this agency was in receipt of information to the  
36 effect that the Society of Friends of New Russia was organized in Berlin,  
37 Germany on 6/1/23 and that members of the principal committee of the Society  
38 in 1923 included Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN. *DK per army*

39  
40 Information was also received to the effect that the GPNR  
41 (Society of Friends of New Russia) came from the Voks (Society for  
42 Cultural Contact of the Soviet Union With Foreign Countries).

43  
44 NN. WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF (WIR)

45  
46 This organization has been cited by the Massachusetts House  
47 Committee on Un-American Activities, Report 1938, page 122 as follows:

48  
49 The American Section of the Workers International Relief...  
50 like those sections in other countries, was controlled by  
51 "fractio" leaders who according to article 1, section 7 of the  
52 Communist International Constitution, were responsible directly

to the Comintern in Moscow".

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] that the Workers International Relief was the American section of the International Red Aid which was under direct control of the Communist International. This group was organized originally in the United States as the International Workers Aid but changed its name to the Workers International Relief in 1928.

One of its outstanding exploits in the United States was the financing of the nation-wide Communist inspired "Hunger March" on Washington, D. C. in 1931. According to the informant the work of this organization has been endorsed and supported by many nationally known radicals including Professor EINSTEIN.

[redacted]

Concession  
Material is  
subject to  
provisions  
of FOIA

[redacted]

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] hat a letterhead of the Workers International Relief set out a list of the officers of this organization. Endorsers of the organization according to this letter, included Professor EINSTEIN and three other individuals.

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] another Government agency which conducts security and intelligence type investigations disclosed in 3/47 that the Congress of the League Against Cruelties and


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per  
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5 NK 100-32896

6 VEM:kdr  
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8  
9  
10 Oppression was held at Brussels, Belgium between 2/10-14/47. This  
11 League was an off-spring of the Workers International Relief and, hence,  
12 of the Comintern which was the parent organization of the Workers  
13 International Relief. *b1, b2, b7D*

*OK  
per  
State*

14  further disclosed  
15 that honorary presidents of the above mentioned Congress in 2/47 at  
16 Brussels, Belgium, were composed of Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN, among  
17 other individuals.

*OK  
per  
State*

18  
19 OO. WORLD CONGRESS OF INTELLECTUALS (WCI)

20  
21 The World Congress of Intellectuals was cited by the  
22 Congressional Committee on Un-American Activities, review  
23 of the Scientific and Cultural Conference For World Peace  
24 arranged by the National Council of the Arts, Sciences  
25 and Professions and held in New York City on 3/25-27/49,  
26 House Report number 1954, dated 4/26/50.

27  
28 This citation is as follows:

29  
30 "This bitter hatred for all western culture and the attempt  
31 to divorce writers, scientists and artists from their own  
32 native land and win their allegiance for the Soviet Union  
33 is the underlying aim and theme of these scientific and  
34 cultural conferences for world peace". The Congress was  
35 held in Wroclaw, Poland on 8/25-28/48. The Scientific and  
36 Cultural Conference For world Peace was held as a follow  
37 up of this gathering in Poland.

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10 [REDACTED]  
11 [REDACTED]  
12 [REDACTED]  
13 [REDACTED] C

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15 [REDACTED]  
16 [REDACTED]  
17 [REDACTED]  
18 [REDACTED]  
19 [REDACTED]  
20 [REDACTED] C

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22 [REDACTED]  
23 [REDACTED]  
24 [REDACTED]  
25 [REDACTED]  
26 [REDACTED]  
27 [REDACTED]  
28 [REDACTED]  
29 [REDACTED] C

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30 [REDACTED] C  
31 [REDACTED] C

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32 received by a well known motion picture actor in Hollywood, California  
33 which read as follows:

34  
35 "The First independent project to be undertaken by the  
36 National Council of the Arts, Sciences and Professions  
37 will be a joint east-west conference on peace. The  
38 discussion will be lead by the foremost scientist, edu-  
39 cators and artists of the country. Would you join  
40 Thomas Mann, Herlow Shapley and Albert Einstein and  
41 (several other prominent individuals named) in sponsoring  
42 this vital conference?"  
43

44 This telegram was signed by JOE DARWIN, Executive Director of the Arts,  
45 Sciences and Professions.  
46

47 [REDACTED]  
48 [REDACTED]  
49 [REDACTED]  
50 [REDACTED]  
51 [REDACTED] C

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52 [REDACTED]  
53 [REDACTED]  
54 [REDACTED]  
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
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[redacted] advised of a news item from the Polish newspaper "Kurier Codzienny" (Daily Courier) issued on 8/18/48 which reported on the American Delegation en route to Poland to participate in the World Congress of Intellectuals, Wroclaw, Poland. According to this publication, the American Delegation was composed of two groups. One group represented the "One World Award Committee," an organization of American progressive intellectuals. Professor OTTO NATHAN, Economist and friend of Professor EINSTEIN, was a member of this group and was to deliver an address at the Congress.

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] another Government Agency, disclosed in 8/48 that the name of Professor OTTO NATHAN, Economist, appeared on the list of delegates from the U. S. who were to participate in the World Congress of Intellectuals which was to be held in Wroclaw, Poland on 8/25-28/48. These records further disclosed that Professor NATHAN was reported to have brought with him to this Congress an address prepared by EINSTEIN.

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The 10/48 issue of the "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists," monthly publication of the Atomic Scientists of Chicago, contained an article captioned, "A Message to the World Congress of Intellectuals" by ALBERT EINSTEIN. This article consisted of Dr. EINSTEIN'S message



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12 to the Congress which met in Breslau, Poland, during 8/48. The message  
13 contained a strong recommendation for World Government.  
14

15 This article was preceded by a forward explaining that Dr.  
16 EINSTEIN released this message in Princeton, N.J. on 8/28/48 after  
17 publication of a completely dissimilar message in Poland which was  
18 shortened and omitted his recommendation for a World Government.  
19

20 The "New York Herald Tribune," a daily newspaper of New York  
21 City, dated 8/31/48 contained an article which stated that Dr. OTTO  
22 NATHAN of New York, who carried a message from Professor EINSTEIN to the  
23 World Congress of Intellectuals in Poland declined to state why he  
24 decided not to present the message to the Congress.  
25

26 [REDACTED] b1 b2 b7D  
27 [REDACTED]  
28 [REDACTED]  
29 [REDACTED]  
30 [REDACTED] C

31 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
32 [REDACTED] that the One  
33 World Award Committee was being used as a Communist front for the purpose  
34 of spreading Communist propaganda. The Informant advised that the  
35 Committee was originally set up under the auspices of the Common Council  
36 for American Unity for the purpose of making awards to outstanding  
37 American citizens each year. According to the Informant, in 1948,  
38 Professor EINSTEIN and others received the awards.  
39

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41 VI ALLEGED STATEMENTS MADE BY EINSTEIN b1, b2, b7D  
42

43 [REDACTED] that at a Conference  
44 on Cultural Freedom and Civil Liberties at the Hotel Commodore, NYC, on  
45 10/25/47, FRANK KINGDON, author, radio commentator, and co-chairman  
46 of the Progressive Citizens of America announced that he and HENRY A.  
47 WALLACE had conferred with EINSTEIN recently and that he recalled the  
48 meeting very vividly because of something EINSTEIN said. According to  
49 KINGDON, EINSTEIN stated, "I came to this country because I believed that  
50 America was the land of liberty. When I came here it was. I found the  
51 liberty I was seeking but in recent months I have seen this country  
52 moving farther and farther away from those liberties until today it  
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reminds me far more of the Prussia I left than the America to which I came."

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[REDACTED] that the National Council of the Arts, Sciences, and Professions had sponsored a meeting at Carnegie Hall, New York City, on 6/17/48 and that Professor EINSTEIN addressed the meeting over the telephone from his home at Princeton, N.J. According to the Informant, EINSTEIN declared that, "No government can disregard the will of its people, not even a dictatorial government. How is it possible that our government disregards the will of our people?" According to the Informant, EINSTEIN went on to criticize the U. S. Government for its refusal to accept the suggestion of the USSR for direct negotiations.

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entitled, "Outlaw the Hydrogen Bomb." On page 17 of this document was an article on Dr. EINSTEIN relative to his appearance on Mrs. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT'S first weekly TV show on 2/12/50 as reflected in the "New York Times" of 2/13/50.

The Informant stated that according to this article on page 17, Dr. EINSTEIN condemned the idea of security through armament as a "disastrous illusion," and condemned the following by-products attributed to the military policy of our nation. "Concentration of tremendous financial power in the hands of the military, militarization of youth, close supervision of the loyalty of the citizens, in particular of the civil servants by a police force growing more conspicuous every day, intimidation of people of independent political thinking, indoctrination of the public by radio, press, and school and the growing restriction of the range of public information under the pressure of military secrecy . . . ."

11 VII OTHER ACTIVITIES INDICATING FURTHERANCE  
12 OF THE PROGRAM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY  
13

14 A. Protest of Sentencing of Defense Attorneys  
15 For the Twelve CP Leaders  
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17

18 It is noted that eleven of the twelve individuals comprising  
19 the National Committee of the CP USA were convicted on 10/14/49 in U. S.  
20 District Court, SDNY, for violation of Section 3 of the Smith Act for  
21 advocating and conspiring to teach the violent overthrow of the U. S.  
22 Government.  
23

24 The Daily Worker dated 2/1/50 contained an article captioned,  
25 "EINSTEIN, MANU, BLAST THREAT TO LAWYERS." According to this article,  
26 EINSTEIN, among other distinguished Americans, protested the threat  
27 toward disciplinary action against lawyers who defended political  
28 minorities, national minorities, and labor organizations." The article  
29 stated that the above statement issued mentioned the contempt citations  
30 by Federal Judge HAROLD R. MEDINA, U. S. District Court, SDNY, against  
31 the counsellors for the eleven Communist leaders on trial in New York  
32 City.  
33

34 The New York "Daily Mirror," daily newspaper of New York City,  
35 dated 9/10/49, contained an article which stated in part that a new  
36 so-called "independent non-Communist" movement to "martyrize" the  
37 Kremlin inspired defendants called itself the National Non-Partisan  
38 Committee to defend the rights of the twelve Communist leaders. This  
39 organization was in relation to the twelve CP leaders who were on trial  
40 in New York City at that time.  
41

42 According to this article, the organization listed as  
43 sponsors EINSTEIN and others.  
44

45 [REDACTED] another  
46 Government Agency, disclosed that on 2/1/50, the Lawyers Defense Committee  
47 released a statement over the signatures of sixteen well-known  
48 professional individuals who were chronic signers of CP sponsored  
49 petitions. The name of EINSTEIN appeared among the signatures of the  
50 statement protesting the contempt convictions of the defense attorneys  
51 in the trial of the eleven CP leaders in New York City.  
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53 [REDACTED] who has been acquainted  
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with some phases of CP activities in Chicago, Ill., advised in 2/50 of a brief prepared by the CP protesting the conviction of the CP attorneys who conducted the trial of the eleven Communist leaders. This brief contained a statement in the appendix expressing alarm at the conviction of those lawyers and criticizing the courts of the U. S. for action taken in regard to that matter. According to the Informant, this statement was signed by five individuals one of whom was Professor EINSTEIN.

b7D [REDACTED], advised on 7/12/51 that she had received from the Civil Rights Congress a mimeograph pamphlet entitled, "The Case of the Eleven Communist Leaders," prepared by the Civil Rights Congress, 23 West 26th St., New York City dated 5/51.

This pamphlet discussed the indictment and conviction of the eleven Communist leaders under the Smith Act and urged the recipients of the pamphlet to send letters to then President HARRY S. TRUMAN and Attorney General HOWARD MC GRATH demanding that the conviction of the eleven Communist leaders be reviewed and the Smith Act be declared unconstitutional. Pages three and four of this pamphlet indicated Professor EINSTEIN was among those protesting the contempt citation of the defense attorneys of the eleven convicted CP leaders.

#### B. Protesting of Congressional Hearings

The "Newark Star Ledger," daily newspaper of Newark, N.J., dated 6/12/53 contained an article captioned, "EINSTEIN RAPS LOYALTY PROBES." According to this article in a letter dated 5/16/53 and made public last night, EINSTEIN accused "reactionary politicians" of "proceeding to suppress the freedom of teaching and to deprive of their positions all those who do not prove submissive. . . ." This letter had been addressed to WILLIAM FRAUENGLASS, a New York Public School teacher, who refused to testify before the Senate Internal Security Sub-Committee. This article stated that EINSTEIN had urged witnesses

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11 called before Congressional "inquisitions" to refuse to testify even  
12 if they face jail for their silence.  
13

14 The New York "Journal American," daily newspaper of New York  
15 City, dated 6/15/53 also disclosed that Dr. EINSTEIN wrote a letter to  
16 WILLIAM FRAUENGLASS, a City High School teacher in New York City who was  
17 facing dismissal because he refused to testify before the Senate  
18 Internal Security Sub-Committee.  
19

20 This article quoted a page from this letter which stated,  
21 "every intellectual who was called before one of the committees (of  
22 Congress) ought to refuse to testify," and "be prepared for jail and  
23 economic ruin" as the penalty.  
24

25 C. Defense of the "Hollywood Ten"  
26

27 It is noted that JOHN HOWARD LAWSON and DALTON TRUMBO were  
28 cited for contempt of Congress by the House of Representatives on  
29 11/24/47 for refusal to answer questions of a Congressional Committee.  
30 They were subsequently indicted by a Federal Grand Jury on contempt  
31 charges, convicted and sentenced to one year in jail and fined \$1,000.  
32

33 According to the Daily Worker dated 5/12/50, page 3,  
34 EINSTEIN was among individuals named in this issue as having petitioned  
35 the U. S. Supreme Court for a rehearing of the prison sentences imposed  
36 on LAWSON and TRUMBO and eight other individuals ("Hollywood Ten") for  
37 contempt of Congress.  
38

39 The "Washington Post," daily newspaper of Washington, D.C.,  
40 dated, 5/24/50 page 14 contained an advertisement which stated EINSTEIN  
41 was a signer of the "Petition to the Supreme Court for a Reconsideration  
42 of Its Refusal to Hear the Appeal of the 'Hollywood Ten'."  
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9 D. Appeal for the Clemency of ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG

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11 ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG were convicted on 3/29/51 in the  
12 U.S.D.C., SDNY, NYC, together with one MORTON SOBELL of conspiracy to  
13 commit espionage. On 4/5/51, ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG were sentenced  
14 to death by the Trial Judge, the Honorable IRVING R. KAUFMAN.

15 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED] that the NJ  
16 section of the National Committee to Secure Justice In The ROSENBERG &  
17 Case is a CP inspired and controlled organization.  
18

19 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED] that EINSTEIN  
20 wrote a letter dated 12/23/52 to Judge IRVING R. KAUFMAN, USDC, NYC,  
21 wherein an appeal was made to Judge KAUFMAN to commute the death sentence  
22 of ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG to a less severe punishment.  
23

24  
25 In this letter EINSTEIN stated that he had rigorously avoided  
26 making any public statement concerning the ROSENBERGS. He stated he  
27 did not wish to challenge the Jury's verdict as such, although he did  
28 wish to point out, for anyone who was not present in court during the  
29 trial, the guilt of the defendants was not established beyond any  
30 reasonable doubt.

31  
32 He further stated that it was his conviction that the ROSEN-  
33 BERGS, in any event, played a minor role in the transmission to a Soviet  
34 representative of a document prepared by DAVID GREENGLASS, who was also  
35 involved in the conspiracy to commit espionage, hence it was incompre-  
36 hensible that they should receive a more severe sentence than GREENGLASS  
37 whose crime was confirmed by his own confession.

38  
39 In addition, of all the individuals found guilty in the past  
40 of Atomic Espionage and who no doubt betrayed more important Atomic  
41 information than the incompetent GREENGLASS, none of these individuals  
42 were executed.

43 b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED] that  
44 the N.J. Committee for Clemency For the ROSENBERGS, 572 Prospect St.,  
45 Maplewood, N.J., distributed a leaflet entitled, "The People Speak  
46 Out: Clemency For The ROSENBERGS". This leaflet listed Dr. EINSTEIN,  
47 Physicist and Dr. HAROLD C. UREY, Physicist under the subcaption "Some  
48 of the leaders who have written to the President for clemency."  
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The Trentonian, a daily Trenton, N.J. newspaper, dated 1/13/53 contained an article entitled, "EINSTEIN Pleads For Atomic Spies". According to this article, Dr. EINSTEIN on 1/12/53 asked then President TRUMAN to commute the death sentences of Atomic Spies ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG. This request was in the form of a letter addressed to the President, in part it stated the appeal was prompted by the same reasons set forth by Dr. HAROLD C. UREY in his letter to the New York Times on 1/5/53, which letter criticizes the "grossly unequal punishment meted out and furthermore there was room for doubt of some of the Government's evidence against the ROSENBERGS."

The Newark Evening News, daily newspaper of Newark, N.J., dated 6/8/53 contained a full page advertisement sponsored by the N.J. Committee For Clemency For The ROSENBERGS appealing for the clemency of ETHEL and JULIUS ROSENBERG. The article stated that appeals for the ROSENBERGS came from all walks of life, from all over America, from all over the world. It set forth the alleged statements made by prominent individuals throughout the world. According to this article, EINSTEIN stated, "I joined in an appeal for commutation of the death sentence."

#### E. THE DEFENSE OF WILLIE MC GEE

The Daily Worker of 3/27/51 described WILLIE MC GEE as a Mississippi Negro victim of a rape frame-up who was seeking an appeal of a death sentence before the U.S. Supreme Court.

b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED] had advised that WILLIE MC GEE was a Negro convicted of rape and executed in the State of Mississippi for this crime. According to the informant the CP made his case a national issue with the Party attempting to secure his release.

b1, b2, b7D [REDACTED] of a meeting sponsored by the NCASP on [REDACTED] According to the informant a letter was read at this meeting which was alleged to have been received from Professor EINSTEIN addressed to the NCASP praising this organization and other organizations who were fighting for WILLIE MC GEE, whom he believed to be innocent.

10 According to the Worker of 4/22/51, page 4, the NCASP  
11 received a letter from Professor EINSTEIN praising its efforts to  
12 prevent the execution of WILLIAM MC GEE. According to this  
13 article, EINSTEIN stated in part that. "In the face of the evidence,  
14 any unprejudiced human being must find it difficult to believe  
15 that this man really committed the rape of which he has been accused.  
16 Moreover, the punishment must appear uncategorically harsh to anyone  
17 with any sense of justice.  
18

19 "The L'Unita del Popolo," an Italian publication, volume  
20 13, number 16, dated 3/21/51 contained an editorial which stated in  
21 part that EINSTEIN was "for the liberation of WILLIAM MC GEE." This  
22 publication has been cited by the Commission's Committee on Un-  
23 American Activities, Report 1951, page 225, as among publications  
24 found "to be Communist inspired and controlled or so strongly  
25 influenced as to be in the Stalin solar system."  
26

27 F. THE DEFENSE OF THE "TRENTON SIX" 62,67D  
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29 The "Trenton Six" refers to the trial and conviction of  
30 six Negroes accused of killing WILLIAM HORNOR, a Trenton, N.J.,  
31 merchant. According to [REDACTED] the  
32 defendants were represented by the CRC and the case has been an issue  
33 of interest to the CI of N.J.  
34

35 The Worker dated 6/5/50, page 13, contained an article  
36 captioned, "EINSTEIN and 14 other individuals denounced the court  
37 attempts to deprive the "Trenton Six" of defense by naming attorneys  
38 of their own choice and advocated that the public help in the struggle  
39 to preserve the Bill of Rights.  
40

41 G. THE DEFENSE OF HANNS EISLER  
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43 It is noted that HANNS EISLER admitted to the House  
44 Committee on Un-American Activities on 9/24/47 that he had applied  
45 for membership in the CP in 1926 and that on 2/12/48 the Immigration  
46 and Naturalization Service arranged for the voluntary departure of  
47 EISLER in lieu of deportation. HANNS EISLER is the brother of  
48 GERHARDT EISLER, publicly known Communist fugitive.  
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[REDACTED] that a petition to the Czechoslovakian Government requesting a passport for HANNS EISLER and his wife was signed by ALBERT EINSTEIN and others. According to the informant these individuals stated in this request that they would be grateful if such a passport was issued.

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21 The Los Angeles Herald and Express, daily newspaper of Los Angeles, California, dated 12/15/47 contained an article captioned, "Plea To The United States To Let HANNS EISLER Stay." This article listed the names of 14 noted artists, musicians and scientists who signed a petition to then Attorney General TOM CLARK to cancel deportation proceedings against composer HANNS EISLER and his wife. The name of ALBERT EINSTEIN appeared on this list.

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28 The "Daily Worker" dated 12/17/47, datelined 12/16/47 at Hollywood, California, contained an article entitled, "EINSTEIN, MANN Ask CLARK To Stop HANNS EISLER Deportation." According to this article, EINSTEIN was among those individuals whose name appeared on a petition to the Attorney General of the U.S. to discontinue deportation proceedings then pending against HANNS EISLER.

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35 It is noted that an organization known as the Defense Committee for HANNS EISLER has been cited by the California Committee On Un-American Activities Report 1948, page 55 as follows: A "series of committees, resolutions, rallies, protests and publicity statements drummed up by the CP and its fellow travelers to defend non Communists from charges of perjury, contempt of Congress and the courts, immigration and passport fraud, illegal registration and other violations of law." This Committee is among typical Communist Front organizations in this activity.

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47 H. SUPPORT OF HENRY A. WALLACE

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49 It is noted that HENRY A. WALLACE was Progressive Party candidate for President of the U.S. in 1948.  
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14 [REDACTED] that almost  
15 all Progressive Party candidates for public office in N.J. are  
16 known to him as CP members and that pleas to support Progressive  
17 Party (PP) candidates and to attend PP rallies have been made at many  
18 CP meetings.

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21 [REDACTED]  
22 [REDACTED]  
23 [REDACTED]  
24 The Chicago Star, daily newspaper of Chicago, Illinois, dated  
25 10/4/47, page 2, contained a photograph of EINSTEIN together with HENRY  
26 A. WALLACE, Dr. FRANK LUNGMAN of the Progressive Citizens of America,  
27 and PAUL ROBESON.

28  
29 An accompanying article stated that EINSTEIN had invited  
30 HENRY A. WALLACE to his P.O. home and expressed his "great admiration  
31 for WALLACE's courage and devotion in the fight for world peace."  
32 [REDACTED]

33 [REDACTED]  
34 [REDACTED]  
35 [REDACTED] press release [REDACTED] wherein EINSTEIN "Endorses"  
36 HENRY A. WALLACE, Progressive Party candidate for President.

37 b1, b2,  
38 b7D  
39 It is noted that the Progressive Citizens of America  
40 has been cited as a "new and broader Communist Front  
41 for the entire United States" formed in September  
42 1946 at the direction of "Communist Steering Committees"  
43 from the "Communist-dominated National Citizens  
44 Political Action Committee", and the "Independent  
45 Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Pro-  
46 fessions" by the California Committee on Un-Amer-  
47 ican Committee reports 1947, page 369 and 1948,  
48 page 354.

49 The Newark Evening News, daily newspaper of Newark, N.J.  
50 dated 4/16/48 contained an article which stated that the Essex County  
51 Council, Newark, N.J. of the Veterans of Foreign Wars had announced that  
52 they planned to hold a demonstration outside the Mc Kinley Junior High  
53 School, Newark, N.J. on 4/23/48 when Representative MARCAFFINO would  
54 speak at a WALLACE - For - President rally.

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14 The WALLACE Committee, according to this article, had directed  
15 a telegram to Public Safety Director KEELAN, Newark, N.J. charging that  
16 the avowed purpose of the VFW demonstration was to disrupt the peace-  
17 ful meeting planned by the 10th Congressional District WALLACE-For-  
18 President Committee.  
19

20 The Newark Evening News dated 4/22/48 contained an article  
21 indicating that N.J. Governor DRISCOLL had received numerous telegrams  
22 requesting that the VFW permit be cancelled. According to the article,  
23 a statement signed by Professor EINSTEIN, along with numerous other N.J.  
24 professors, ministers, lawyers, and other citizens was sent to  
25 Governor DRISCOLL requesting that the VFW permit be cancelled.  
26

27 The "Daily Worker" dated 4/23/48 contained an article  
28 which stated in part that more than 100 leading N.J. professionals  
29 headed by EINSTEIN protested a demonstration to "drown out" a WALLACE  
30 rally.  
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38 b7D [redacted] after the FCA convention there would be a  
39 committee formed of approximately 25 individuals aided by EINSTEIN and  
40 others to call for the Progressives to support HENRY A. WALLACE, 1948  
41 PP candidate for President.  
42

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44 I. MISCELLANEOUS b1, b2, b7D

45 [redacted] (another Government  
46 Agency, advised that information was received from a completely  
47 reliable source to the effect that in 1932 Professor EINSTEIN  
48 wrote an article for a Communist propaganda magazine known as  
49 "Disarm." At about that time LINCOLN was reported to be a  
50 radical speaker. Furthermore, that in 1935, the Progressive  
51 Press stated that Dr. EINSTEIN had paid the tuition of a  
52 student at the Commonwealth College, Hona, Arkansas.  
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17 It is noted that the Commonwealth College, Hena,  
18 Arkansas has been cited as being Communist by the  
19 Attorney General of the U.S. and as coming within  
20 the purview of Executive Order 9835.

21 **b1, b2, b7D**  
22 [REDACTED] that  
23 information was received from a usually reliable source to the  
24 effect that Professor EINSTEIN during the month of 1/44 declared  
25 himself strongly in favor of the CP of France and its program.

26  
27 This source further stated that a statement of EINSTEIN  
28 appeared in a French Communist newspaper, "Ce Soir", published in  
29 Paris, France, in which article EINSTEIN criticized various activities  
30 of the U.S.

31 **b1, b2, b7D**  
32 [REDACTED] that information was received from  
33 a usually reliable source to the effect that the "Die Tribune" was a  
34 publication allegedly founded in NYC in 5/42 for the purpose of  
35 publishing the work of German authors through their own cooperative  
36 publishing house. This organization was described by this source as  
37 a "German Communist refugee literary organization."

38 **b1, b2, b7D**  
39 [REDACTED] disclosed that the honorary committee of  
40 this publication included EINSTEIN, THOMAS MANN and PAUL ROBESON.

41 [REDACTED]  
42 **b1, b2, b7D** that an undated  
43 letter of the "Die Tribune" advertised a meeting to be held at  
44 Hunter College, NY, on 5/18/43. The body of this letter listed  
45 EINSTEIN to be a member of the honorary committee for the meeting  
46 at Hunter College. According to the informant the "Die Tribune"  
47 was controlled by the CP.

48 **b1, b2, b7C, D**  
49 [REDACTED]  
50 [REDACTED]  
51 [REDACTED]  
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b7C/D

22 [REDACTED] Troy Record, newspaper of  
23 Troy, NY, advised that he had received a letter dated 8/2/50 addressed  
24 to the Editor of the Troy Record bearing the signature ROBERT W. SCANLON,  
25 which letter contained the statement that ALBERT EINSTEIN, world famous  
26 Physicist, was among prominent Americans who had signed the Stockholm  
27 Peace Petition.

28 The 3/24/50 issue of "For A Lasting Peace, For A People's  
29 Democracy" published by the Communist Information Bureau at Bucharest,  
30 Rumania, reflects that the third session of the Permanent Committee of  
31 the World Peace Congress was held at Stockholm, Sweden from 3/15-19/50.  
32 The Permanent Congress unanimously approved an appeal for the pro-  
33 hibition of an atomic weapon as an instrument of aggression. This ap-  
34 peal has become known as the "Stockholm Appeal."  
35

36 [REDACTED] that the  
37 CP and CP Fronts throughout the world were engaged in a world-wide  
38 campaign to obtain signatures to petitions based on the "Stockholm  
39 Appeal".  
40

41 [REDACTED] that ROBERT  
42 HARRIS SCANLON was a member of the CP in Philadelphia, Pa.  
43 SCANLON subsequently moved to Troy, NY.  
44

45 The New York World Telegram, daily newspaper of NYC, dated 2/21/51  
46 contained an article relative to a testimonial dinner on the follow-  
47 ing night for Dr. W. E. B. DU BOIS, indicted head of the Cominform's  
48 "Peace" movement in this country. According to this article, Dr. EINSTEIN  
49 was among the sponsors of this testimonial dinner.  
50

51 The "Freedom" volume 1, number 2, dated 2/51 on page 7 re-  
52 ported the testimonial dinner in behalf of Dr. W. E. B. DU BOIS.  
53 According to this newspaper more than 200 prominent individuals from  
54 all sections of the U.S., among them Dr. ALICE T. EMERSON, had joined  
55 in sponsoring the testimonial dinner for Dr. DU BOIS on the occasion of  
56 his 83rd birthday to be held at the N.Y. Essex House on 2/23/51.  
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15 [REDACTED] advised that the "Freedom"  
16 is a Communist organized, directed and controlled newspaper dealing  
17 with Negro life problems, published by Freedom Associates, 53 West  
18 125th Street, NYC. b1, b2, b7D

19 [REDACTED] that Dr. U. E. B.  
20 DU BOIS was a member of the CP in 1945. b1, b2, b7D

21 [REDACTED] that he  
22 was formerly associated with Dr. DU BOIS and that he knew DU BOIS  
23 to be a Communist. b1, b2, b7D

24 [REDACTED] that the  
25 10/42 issue of "Freies Deutschland" (Free Germany), page 2, con-  
26 tained a list of sponsors of the magazine during its first 12  
27 issues. This list contained the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN.

28 The 8/42 issue of "Free Germany" published in German in  
29 Mexico City, Mexico, contained a message of congratulations and  
30 approval from ALBERT EINSTEIN. The article concerning the message,  
31 reported to have been received from EINSTEIN, stated in part, "I  
32 have often read your paper 'Free Germany' with pleasure and I am  
33 convinced that it is fit to liberate and shake up those who are  
34 somewhat willing to receive."

35 It is noted that it was previously mentioned that [REDACTED]  
36 [REDACTED] that "El Libro Libre,"  
37 a publishing house in Mexico City, Mexico, had started publishing a  
38 German language newspaper entitled "Freies Deutschland," which  
39 publication was described by the informant to be staffed with a  
40 number of Communists, among them OTTO KATZ, who was using the alias  
41 SIMONE. b1, b2, b7D

42 [REDACTED] another Govern-  
43 ment agency, disclosed in 2/50 that information had been received  
44 to the effect that the Communist propaganda apparatus was once  
45 again programming "fear" in an attempt to subvert the military  
46 preparedness of the U.S. Scientists, religious leaders, educators,  
47 and members of the arts and professions had drawn together in a  
48 full scale agitation program whose Communist direction was readily  
49 apparent. These records revealed that EINSTEIN was among those  
50 named who had supported this campaign of agitation through various  
51 organizations.



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15 As previously mentioned in connection with alleged statements  
16 made by EINSTEIN, [REDACTED] of a

17 [REDACTED] entitled, "Outlaw The H-Bomb." On page 17  
18 of this document was an article concerning EINSTEIN's appearance on  
19 Mrs. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT's first weekly TV show on 2/12/50, as  
20 reflected in the "New York Times" of 2/13/50.  
21  
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23 According to this article on page 17, EINSTEIN condemned the  
24 idea of security through armament as a "disasterous illusion." He  
25 went on to criticize the military policy of the U.S. Government.  
26

27 The "New York World Telegram," daily newspaper of NYC, dated  
28 2/14/50 stated that Dr. EINSTEIN's views were entitled to respect  
29 when he warned that the use of the Hydrogen Bomb might so poison  
30 the atmosphere that all life on earth would be annihilated since  
31 he was an eminent scientist qualified by training and background  
32 to speculate upon potentialities of such a force; but that EINSTEIN  
33 left his own field when he began to discuss political remedies. In  
34 that field he had established a reputation for extreme naivete; he  
35 had permitted use of his name in connection with so much Communist  
36 Front propaganda that his views on how to get along with Russia  
37 "must be taken "with a grain of salt."  
38

39 DIRK J. SHUK, Professor of Mathematics, Massachusetts Insti-  
40 tute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., was indicted during 2/51 by a  
41 grand jury of Middlesex County Superior Court, Cambridge, Mass.,  
42 for conspiracy to teach and advocate the overthrow by force and  
43 violence of the governments of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts  
44 and of the United States of America.  
45

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46 [REDACTED]  
47 [REDACTED]  
48 [REDACTED]  
49 [REDACTED]  
50 [REDACTED]  
51 [REDACTED]  
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VIII ACQUAINTANCES AND ASSOCIATES

It is noted that relative to many of the following individuals, ALBERT EINSTEIN was listed as a reference, witness or had submitted a letter of recommendation in behalf of the individual.

[REDACTED] b7C

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., reflect that [REDACTED] filed a petition for naturalization on [REDACTED]. This petition disclosed that [REDACTED] He arrived in the United States at the Port of New York on [REDACTED] Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN and HELEN DUKAS, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J. were noted as witnesses to this petition. [REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED]

b1, b2, b7C, D

[REDACTED]

b1, b2, b7C, D

[REDACTED] b7C

Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N.J., reflect that [REDACTED] was granted a Certificate of Naturalization at Trenton, N.J. [REDACTED] These records further disclosed that Professor EINSTEIN and HELEN DUKAS, EINSTEIN's secretary, 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J., were witnesses in behalf of [REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED] Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., advised that between [REDACTED] was an [REDACTED]

b7C, D

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14 assistant to Professor EINSTEIN in developing the unified theory of  
15 gravitation.  
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17 [REDACTED]  
18 [REDACTED] b7C,  
19 [REDACTED] D  
20 [REDACTED]  
21 [REDACTED]  
22 [REDACTED]  
23 These records further disclosed that a letter  
24 of recommendation from EINSTEIN, Princeton University, was included in  
25 the personnel file of [REDACTED]  
26

27 Records of the Clerk's Office, U. S.  
28 District Court, Trenton, N.J., reflect that [REDACTED] b7C  
29 [REDACTED], filed Petition  
30 of Naturalization on [REDACTED] and Declaration of Intention on [REDACTED]  
31 Witnesses on her petition were Professor EINSTEIN and HELEN DUKAS, both  
32 of 112 Mercer St., Princeton, N.J.  
33

34 [REDACTED] b7C  
35 [REDACTED]  
36 [REDACTED]  
37 [REDACTED]  
38 [REDACTED] b1, b2,  
39 [REDACTED] b7C, D  
40 [REDACTED]  
41 [REDACTED]  
42 [REDACTED]  
43 [REDACTED]  
44 [REDACTED]  
45 [REDACTED]  
46 [REDACTED] (C)  
47 [REDACTED] b7C  
48 [REDACTED]  
49 [REDACTED]  
50 Records of Immigration and Naturalization Service, 15 and  
51 Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa., reflect that [REDACTED] b7C  
52 [REDACTED] had entered the United States for  
53 permanent residence on [REDACTED] and had declared his intentions to be-  
54 come a citizen. He received his first citizenship papers on [REDACTED]  
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16 These records disclosed that references furnished by [redacted] included  
17 Professor EINSTEIN, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.  
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On 6/23/43 [redacted] of the Friends Society, New York City,  
advised that the Society had received a letter containing background in-  
formation relative to [redacted] from the National Refugee Service.

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16 This letter disclosed that [REDACTED] gave as a reference Professor EINSTEIN,  
17 Princeton, New Jersey.  
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21 [REDACTED] b1  
22 [REDACTED] b7C,D  
23 [REDACTED]  
24 [REDACTED]  
25 [REDACTED] (U)  
26  
27 EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS

28  
29 On 3/1/50 EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS was arraigned on the charges  
30 of violating the Official Secrets Act of 1911 in the Senior Assize Court  
31 of the British Empire at London, England. FUCHS pled guilty to the  
32 charge of having transmitted atomic secrets of both Britain and the United  
33 States to the Soviet Union. FUCHS was sentenced to fourteen years in  
34 prison.  
35

36 [REDACTED] b7D  
37 [REDACTED] KLAUS FUCHS, upon his  
38 arrival in the United States in 1943, informed her that his release from  
39 a Canadian internment camp followed a letter of intercession in his be-  
40 half written by ALBERT EINSTEIN to the British Home Office. According to  
41 [REDACTED] EINSTEIN wrote the letter without having been acquainted with  
42 FUCHS personally but after having learned of his election to the Royal  
43 Academy of Science, which occurred sometime during FUCHS' internment. She  
44 was unable to state whether EINSTEIN and FUCHS ever met but she presumed  
45 that they did.  
46

47 The Newark Evening News, a daily newspaper of Newark, N.J., dated  
48 2/6/50, date-line Berlin, stated that Professor EMIL FUCHS, father of  
49 KLAUS FUCHS, stated that his son was an active Communist his entire life.  
50 Furthermore, that he was released from an alien detention camp in  
51 Canada during World War II to work on atomic problems on the recommenda-  
52 tion of Professor EINSTEIN. According to this article, Professor FUCHS  
53 added that EINSTEIN did not know of the Communist connections of his son.  
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In May, 1950 KLAUS FUCHS was interviewed by the FBI, at which time he was questioned regarding his acquaintances and associates in the United States. FUCHS, at this time, stated that he had never met Professor EINSTEIN and knew of no activity on the part of EINSTEIN in his behalf. He denied knowledge of any Communist or espionage activities on the part of EINSTEIN.

[REDACTED]

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
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Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

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NK 100-32986  
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page 3 of 5  
return of  
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now declared  
per Army letter  
dated 01/23/81  
SP-4920/578  
2/14/83

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] another Govern-  
ment agency, disclosed that one PAUL FIDREMIC maintained close associa-  
tion with Lieutenant VON KARSTHOFF at a German Army Intelligence Office  
in Portugal, and frequently assisted him in an advisory capacity during  
the Abwehr (German Army Intelligence) activities of FIDREMIC in Portugal  
from approximately 1940 to 1945. FIDREMIC was attempting to obtain reli-  
able intelligence information from the United States to substantiate  
or elaborate on the report of his agents in England and in the Near East.  
VON KARSTHOFF had discussed with FIDREMIC the reports of his agent in  
the United States, whose name was KAUL. *RM*

[redacted] information was received to the effect  
that while interned in a detention camp in the United States Zone in  
Germany in the spring of 1946, FIDREMIC was acquainted with Dr. KAUL, a  
fellow internee. The Informant was of the opinion that this individual  
was identical with Abwehr agent KAUL. *RM*

The Informant further stated that KAUL had remarked that the  
German Gestapo had furnished him with money to live for some time in  
Costa Rica. Furthermore, that he had excellent connections with Professor  
ALBERT EINSTEIN and his laboratory. KAUL had in his possession a let-  
ter signed by Professor EINSTEIN and addressed to American authorities  
responsible for his United States internment, recommending his release. *RM*

[redacted] that information  
was received from a source believed to be reliable to the effect that  
Dr. FRITZ KARL KAUL, a member of the CP in Germany from 1927 to 1933,  
was interned at Dachau in the middle 1930s. He was released in 1937,  
made his way to Costa Rica and later came to the United States. He was  
interned during World War II as an Alien Enemy and was repatriated to  
Germany in 1945. *RM*

While in the United States Dr. KAUL had closely associated with  
Professor EINSTEIN and also with a Soviet General who was on a war-time  
mission to the United States. *RM*



rest ok to release per Army



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and EL SHAIN are very close friends and has frequently visited EL SHAIN at Princeton, N.J. since 1933.

[Redacted]

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[REDACTED]

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According to the records of the Passport Division, Department of State, [REDACTED] had been active in the organization of a new university in honor of Justice LEWIS D. BRANDEIS, which was being sponsored by the Albert Einstein Foundation, Inc. of New York City. [REDACTED] was personally recommended by Professor EINSTEIN to make a trip to England in 1946 on behalf of this work.

b7C

[REDACTED] b7C

Files of the Civilian Personnel Records Branch, Adjutant General's Office, Department of the Army, St. Louis, Mo., pertaining to [REDACTED], disclosed that she had listed Professor EINSTEIN as one of six references.

b7C

Files of the New York Office reflect that Professor EINSTEIN was interviewed as a reference of [REDACTED] relative to a United States Government position by Special Agent [REDACTED] on 1/16/42, at which time EINSTEIN advised he had been acquainted with [REDACTED] for approximately eight years, as of that time. Furthermore, that he recalled that [REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED] considered her to be a loyal American and recommended her for a position of trust with the United States Government

b1, b2, b7D

[REDACTED] another Government agency advised that [REDACTED] was among individuals alleged to be the nuclei of American Communists in Berlin and Munich.

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per  
State

IRVINE FANOWSKY

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[REDACTED] that IRVINE FANOWSKY was a member of the Staff of the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., and was a close friend and associate of ALBERT EINSTEIN.

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State

[REDACTED]

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11 [REDACTED]

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15 [REDACTED]

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21 [REDACTED]

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26 It is noted that ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG was arrested and  
27 indicted in New York City on 6/20/51 on a charge of conspiring to teach the  
28 overthrow of the United States Government by force and violence. It is fur-  
29 ther noted that STACHEL was indicted in 1948 in the U.S. District Court,  
30 Southern District of N.Y., together with 11 other members of the National  
31 Board of the CP, as set out previously in this report.

32 [REDACTED] b7C

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35 Records of Immigration and Naturalization Service, 630 Sansome  
36 St., San Francisco, Calif., disclosed that [REDACTED] applied for  
37 a permanent visa to the United States, [REDACTED]

b7C

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44 Immigration and Naturalization Service records also disclosed  
45 that EINSTEIN was one of six individuals who had written letters of character  
46 reference in behalf of [REDACTED] relative to her application for a  
47 permanent visa to the United States.

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51 [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] another Govern-  
ment agency which conducts security and personnel type investigations,  
disclosed that [REDACTED] was refused a permanent visa to re-  
main in the United States by INS. It was also noted that the law firm  
of [REDACTED] petitioned INS to reconsider  
[REDACTED] request for permanent visa. In addition, this petition  
was substantiated by letters of recommendation from eminent scientists.  
ALBERT EINSTEIN, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., wrote a  
personal letter to INS in behalf of [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] b7c  
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[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

b1, b2,  
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[REDACTED] that at that  
time [REDACTED] had in his possession a list of names of approximately 40  
American scientists and the names of the universities to which they  
were attached. Included in this list was the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN,  
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.

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b7c, D

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

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D

These organizations have been cited by the  
Attorney General as coming within the purview  
of Executive Order 9835.

b1, b2,  
b7c, D

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

Russian Associations

1. [REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED], informed him on 10/27/45 that he had observed Professor EINSTEIN at the Soviet Consulate in New York City on that date.

b1, b2,  
b7C, D

[REDACTED]

b1, b2,  
b7D, C

[REDACTED] whose reliability is unknown, advised on 5/11/50 that while employed for the Russian War Relief, he became acquainted with [REDACTED]

b1, b2,  
b7C, D

According to the informant, [REDACTED] spent many week-ends with Professor EINSTEIN at Princeton, N.J.

b7C

2. [REDACTED]

b7C

According to the Daily Worker, dated 6/17/43, Professor IGOR WIGDER and Lt. Col. FEFER composed a Jewish delegation from the U.S.S.R. sent to the U.S., bringing greetings from the Jewish people of the Soviet Union. The purpose of the trip was reported to be the strengthening and improving of relations between the Jewish people in the U.S. and in the USSR.

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11 The Daily Worker, dated 6/29/43, contained an article entitled  
12 "Polo Ground Rally for Soviet Visitors", wherein it was stated that  
13 Professor SOLOMON MICHOELS, founder, director, and star of the Moscow  
14 Jewish Art Theater, and ISIDOR FEFER, outstanding Jewish poet of the  
15 Soviet Union, had arrived in Washington, D. C. a few days previous, at  
16 the joint invitation of the Committee of Jewish Writers and Artists and  
17 the Jewish Council of Russian War Relief.  
18

19 The article further stated that the two sponsoring organizations  
20 had announced the formation of a National Reception Committee, headed by  
21 Professor EINSTEIN, to welcome the Soviet delegation.  
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23 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7C, D  
24 [REDACTED]  
25 [REDACTED]

26 [REDACTED]  
27 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7C, D  
28 [REDACTED]  
29 [REDACTED]  
30 [REDACTED]  
31 [REDACTED]  
32 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
33 [REDACTED]

34 [REDACTED] that [REDACTED]  
35 [REDACTED] Morning Herald, stated that the meeting to welcome the  
36 official delegation from the Soviet Union, which took place at the Polo  
37 Grounds, New York City, on 7/8/43, turned out to be one of the greatest  
38 propaganda successes witnessed in New York in favor of the Soviet Union.  
39

40 b7D [REDACTED] stated that "the National Council of Jewish Communists  
41 would get full credit from the Soviet Union leadership for being instrumental  
42 for the sending to the U.S. of MICHOELS and FEFER, Chairman and member of  
43 the Anti-Fascist Committee of the Soviet Union". This was only one  
44 jump from praising the Soviet Union on the Jewish question in this matter  
45 to the recognition of the Communist leadership on many other questions.  
46

47 b7D [REDACTED] further stated that sponsors of the meetings secured an  
48 important list of big names which formed a National Reception Committee  
49 to the Soviet delegation. The Chairman of the Committee was Professor  
50 EINSTEIN.  
51 b1, b2, b7D

52 [REDACTED] IC  
53 [REDACTED] another Government agency,  
54 advised that information was received from a usually reliable source to  
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16 the effect that on 8/10/43, a Soviet delegation arrived at Philadelphia,  
17 Pa. for a three day visit. According to this source, Dr. EINSTEIN was  
18 Chairman of the Reception Committee for this delegation. OK  
per  
Curry

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20 The "Philadelphia Inquirer", a daily newspaper of Philadelphia,  
21 Pa., dated 8/10/43, contained an article which stated that the "Philadelphia  
22 Reception Committee to Greet Soviet Delegation" sponsored the outdoor  
23 rally in honor of Professor NICHOLS, Chairman of the Jewish Anti-Fascist  
24 Refugee Committee of the USSR, and Lt. Col. FEFFER, outstanding Jewish  
25 post of the USSR. The National Reception Committee for the Soviet  
26 delegation was headed by Professor EINSTEIN, honorary Chairman.

27 **b1.62167D** [redacted] another Government agency,  
28 advised that on 4/11/45, ALBERT EINSTEIN, honorary President, SOLOMON ASON,  
29 President, and others sent a cablegram to NICHOLS, FEFFER, and FEFFER,  
30 Anti-Fascist Committee, Moscow, Russia. The message consisted of greetings  
31 to FEFFER, Anti-Fascist Committee, and to all the Soviet people on their  
32 glorious victory. It stated, in part, that the world would never forget  
33 the heroism of the Red Army under the leadership of the great Marshal  
34 STALIN; furthermore, that they would continue to cooperate with them in  
35 the post-war struggle against Fascism for a democratic, anti-fascist  
36 peace.

37 **b1.62167D**  
38 [redacted] available a copy of the  
39 "Ambidjan Bulletin" of 1/25/45, published by the American Birobidjan Committee,  
40 New York City, which contains a reprint of a telegram reported to have  
41 been sent by the American Birobidjan Committee to NICHOLS and FEFFER of  
42 the Joint Anti-Fascist Committee, Moscow, Russia, mourning the death of  
43 President KALININ. According to the bulletin, the telegram was signed  
44 by Professor EINSTEIN, honorary President, and the various Vice-Presidents  
45 of the AEC.  
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48 The Daily Worker, dated 1/19/48, contained an article entitled  
49 "EINSTEIN Mourns Death of NICHOLS". According to the article, Professor  
50 EINSTEIN and other Jewish leaders dispatched a cable to the Jewish Anti-  
51 Fascist Committee in the Soviet Union, expressing grief at the death of  
52 SOLOMON NICHOLS, Chairman of the Committee. The cable was addressed to  
53 FEFFER and was signed by EINSTEIN and fellow members of the American  
54 Birobidjan Committee.

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56 The "New York World Telegram", a daily newspaper of New York  
57 City, dated 5/21/49, contained an article which described the visit of  
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two Russians to the U. S. as good will ambassadors, and who "sold" a bill of goods to many prominent Americans who lent their name to it", wherein EINSTEIN was listed among these individuals. According to the article, the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee in Russia had been liquidated.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS ORGANIZATIONS AND INNOCENTIATION

Unless otherwise indicated, files of the Newark Office contain no pertinent information concerning the following organizations:

A. American Board of Guardians for Escape Refugee Children

[REDACTED] advised that a letterhead of the American Board of Guardians for Escape Refugee Children, 20 Vessey St., New York City, disclosed that the Advisory Board of this organization included ALBERT EINSTEIN and seven other individuals. b1, b2, b7D

B. American Council Against Nazi Propaganda

[REDACTED] advised that according to a letterhead of the American Council Against Nazi Propaganda, EINSTEIN was a member of the Advisory Board of this organization in 1939. b1, b2, b7D

C. Association of Scientists for Atomic Education

The Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D. C., received a letter dated 7/2/47 from Mr. E. EVERETT MINETT, which letter bore the letterhead of the Association of Scientists for Atomic Education, Room 523, 625 Madison Ave., New York City. According to the letterhead of this organization, MINETT was identified as Chairman of the Southern Region of the association, and EINSTEIN was listed as a Trustee.

D. "Aufbau"

Mr. BENJAMIN GEORGE, Editor of "Aufbau", 67 West 44th St., New York City, advised the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D.C., by letter dated 11/20/44 that the "Aufbau" was an American-Jewish weekly in German and English, published in New York City.

Mr. GEORGE advised that the Advisory Board and contributors of "Aufbau" included ALBERT EINSTEIN and others.

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E. Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors

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[redacted] advised of a form letter dated 6/51, on the letterhead of the Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors, 2006 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa., addressed to "Dear Friend", signed by four individuals, among whom was EINSTEIN. This letter was an appeal for financial assistance for the work of the Committee.

F. Committee for Foreign Correspondence

61.62.67D

[redacted] another Government agency, advised that at a press conference held by the Committee for Foreign Correspondence at Berkeley, Calif., on 6/17/46, it was decided that the purpose of this organization was to promote an exchange technical information between scientists in this country and scientists in foreign countries; to solicit their opinions as to methods of the control of atomic energy; methods of establishing a durable peace and a return to the pre-war free exchange of information in the field of pure science. Informant advised that EINSTEIN was one of the National sponsors of this organization.

61.62.67D

[redacted] advised that a circular letter dated 4/27, bearing the letterhead of the Committee for Foreign Correspondence Association of Scientists for Atomic Education, Inc., Berkeley, Calif., listed ALBERT EINSTEIN as one of the National sponsors of this organization.

It is further stated that the above Committee had received financial assistance from the EINSTEIN Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists to expand the Committee's activities.

G. Council Against Intolerance in America

61.62.67D

[redacted] that information was received from [redacted] that during the week of 1/27/46, the Council Against Intolerance in America sent a telegram to then President HARRY S. TRUMAN protesting the granting of permanent residence and citizenship to German scientists then working for the U. S. Army. Included among the signatures on this telegram was the name of ALBERT EINSTEIN.

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[REDACTED] that this organization was an active sponsor  
in 3/43 of a rally of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade in New York City.

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H. Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists

The "Newark Evening News", a daily newspaper of Newark, N. J., dated 8/12/46 disclosed the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists (ECAS) was incorporated on 2/12/46 at Trenton, N. J. A group of aged scientists who had been working on atomic energy formed this organization, among which individuals was ALBERT EINSTEIN. The Committee was described as a non-profit group dedicated to research and furthering the use of atomic power for the best interests of the public in the U. S. The headquarters for this organization was the same as the residence of Professor EINSTEIN.

The 2/14/47 issue of the "New York Times Herald", a daily newspaper of New York City, contained an article captioned "Scientists Seek Foundation to Reveal Atomic Secrets". This article stated that on 2/13/47, a campaign to raise \$1,000,000 to finance efforts to divulge information concerning atomic energy, which the American Government was trying to keep secret, as a safeguard against International trouble was launched by a group of scientists. According to this article, the group was headed by ALBERT EINSTEIN and was called the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists.

[REDACTED] the Northern California Association of Scientists for Atomic Education published a letter in 3/47 which contained an article regarding the Committee for Foreign Correspondence. The article stated that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, headed by Professor EINSTEIN, made a grant of \$5,000 to the Committee for Foreign Correspondence to enable it to carry on its work on a much larger scale.

b1, b2, b7D

The article further stated that during the past year, prior to 3/47, the Committee for Foreign Correspondence had sent over 10,000 pamphlets on International control of atomic energy to scientists in 60 nations. Of these, more than 100 letters and packages of literature had been sent to individual scientists and to scientific societies in the Soviet Union.

[REDACTED] that JOE HOWARD LA FOP, one of the "Hollywood Ten", Los Angeles, Calif., received correspondence in 12/47 from the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Princeton, N. J.

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16 It is noted that JOHN HOWARD LAWSON was subpoenaed to testify  
17 before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington, D.C.  
18 on 10/20/47. At this hearing, LAWSON refused to answer the question as  
19 to whether he was or was not a member of the CP, and was cited for contempt  
20 after a Committee Investigator produced evidence of his membership in  
21 the CP.

22 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
23 [REDACTED] CP's mimeographed  
24 letter dated 9/17/47, signed by ALBERT EINSTEIN, Chairman of the Emergency  
25 Committee of Atomic Scientists, addressed to EUGENE DENNIS, 35 East 12th  
26 St., New York City. The letter urged aid and financial contributions to  
27 the ECAS.

28 It is noted that EUGENE DENNIS was a member  
29 of the National Committee of the CP, USA, who  
30 was arrested and convicted under the Smith Act  
31 in 1949.  
32

33 [REDACTED] b1, b2, b7D  
34 [REDACTED] that the Emergency  
35 Committee of Atomic Scientists, Inc. sent letters to the Argentine,  
36 French, and Soviet Embassies, which communications were signed by ALBERT  
37 EINSTEIN, Chairman.

38 The communication indicated that the scientists recognized the  
39 inescapable responsibility to carry to their fellow citizens the dire  
40 fact on atomic energy and its implications on society. It further  
41 indicated that one of the basic principles of the organization was that  
42 their only hope for security, with reference to the atomic bomb and atomic  
43 energy, was to have an informed public. The communication concluded that  
44 the organization needed \$1,000,000 for this task and was calling upon the  
45 recipients for donations.  
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The American Youth for Democracy has been cited by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835.

[REDACTED] b7C

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[REDACTED] b7C

I. Foreign Language Press b1, b2, b7D

[REDACTED] that a meeting relative to the Victory Conference of the Foreign Language Press was held [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] According to the informant, everyone present at this meeting was either a Communist or an important, active fellow traveler. Arrangements were made to secure additional sponsors of the Conference, such as EINSTEIN and others.

Informant subsequently advised that this organization was believed to be Communist dominated.

JOHN ROMAN, believed to be a Communist by the informant, was appointed Chairman of the Newspaper Guild's Foreign Language Papers, War Committee. ROMAN, Editor of the Hungarian Communist paper "Magyar Javo", had been known, according to the informant, to promote the CP line in his activities.

In 2/42, ROMAN became seriously ill and was replaced by ABEER GREEN, Executive Secretary of the American Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born, which according to the informant, further indicated the Communist nature of the drive on the Foreign Language Press.

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[redacted] stated that preparations were made at that time for a Victory Conference of the Foreign Language Press, and the sponsors secured for this conference included EINSTEIN and others.

J. Free German Institute of Science in Learning

b162167D

[redacted] advised that a letterhead of this organization, dated 4/1/41, disclosed Professor EINSTEIN was listed as an honorary President.

K. German American League for Culture

The "Freies Deutschland" (Free Germany), No. 2, dated 12/41, published in Mexico City, and previously referred to in this report, disclosed that offices of publication in the U. S. included the German American League for Culture, 45 Astor Place, New York City.

b7C

It is noted that writers listed in this issue included [redacted] previously referred to in this report.

b162167D

[redacted] whose reliability is unknown, advised in 7/41 that at that time in the U. S., there was an organization which was anti-HITLER in aims and ideas, known as the German American League for Culture. The organization had subsidiary branches and one of these branches consisted of writers, scientists, and adherents of the liberal arts. The informant stated that he was of the opinion that ALBERT EINSTEIN was a member of this branch.

b162167D

[redacted] that Professor ALBERT EINSTEIN was reported to be one of the honorary Presidents of the Free German League for Culture in Great Britain, 36A Upper Park Road, London, England.

Informant advised that this was a cultural organization which alleged on 3/22/43 that it was the most influential organization of anti-Fascist Germans in exile in Great Britain. It was also reported that this League had been used by the German CP in England as its "cover organization".

b162167D

[redacted] that the German American League for Culture in the Newark, N. J. area had become active mainly under the auspices of the CP.

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L. India League of America  
b1b21b7D

[redacted] that a letter, dated 1/12/45, on the letterhead of this organization, with headquarters at 40 East 49th St., New York City, disclosed the name of Professor EINSTEIN as a member of the National Advisory Board.

M. International Relief Association (IRA)  
b1b21b7D

[redacted] that an organization known as the IPA was formed several years previous by ALBERT EINSTEIN and several other individuals. The organization was located at 20 Vessey St., Room 310, New York City, and was formed to aid political refugees from Naziism.

[redacted] that according to an IPA bulletin, EINSTEIN was reported to be a member of the American Committee of the IRA.

[redacted] that the International Rescue and Relief Committee, Inc., 103 Park Ave., New York City, was the result of a merger in 1/42 of the International Relief Association and the Emergency Rescue and Relief Committee; furthermore, that SHEBA STRUNSKY was the Executive Secretary of this Committee.

b1b21b7D

N. Korean-American Cultural Association (KACA)

[redacted] was interviewed by SA [redacted], at which time he stated that the KACA was organized in 1938 or 1939 by Dr. CHANG SOON KIM. The purpose of the organization was to promote Korean culture in the U. S. and to acquaint the American people with this culture.

According to [redacted] the organization was to have no political affiliations. He made available the 6/48 issue, Volume 1, of the Korean

~~SECRET~~

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16 Review" which set forth the executive personnel of this organization.  
17 Listed among the personnel at the Washington, D. C. headquarters was the  
18 name of Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, Honorary Scholars Committee.  
19

20 The book entitled "The Culture of Korea", copyrighted in 1945 -  
21 1946 by the KACA, Inc., and edited by CHANG SOON KIM, included an article  
22 by Mrs. SAMUEL HALM. In this article, Mrs. HALM stated the KACA was  
23 founded in Los Angeles, Calif. on 11/12/39. It stated that the original  
24 membership of the organization consisted of eight individuals, among whom  
25 was Dr. EINSTEIN, Honorary Scholars Committee.  
26

27 Q. "La Parola" 6162157D

28 [REDACTED]  
29 [REDACTED] that  
30 GIULIANO VALINTI was Editor and Publisher of the Anti-Fascist Italian  
31 weekly "La Parola", with offices at 80 East 11th St., New York City.  
32 VALINTI was reported to have been a Communist in previous years, but since  
33 the late 1930s, his political views, and those of the "La Parola", were  
34 reported to have been slightly Socialist.  
35

36 According to the informant, in the latter part of 1941 or early  
37 1942, VALINTI's newspaper celebrated its 24th anniversary with messages  
38 of greetings from several individuals, including EINSTEIN.  
39

40 Q. Legion for American Unity 61,621,67D

41 [REDACTED]  
42 [REDACTED] that Dr.  
43 EINSTEIN was a member of the Legion for American Unity, 103 Park Ave.,  
44 New York City.  
45

46 Q. Loyalty Committee of Victims of Nazi and Fascist Oppression

47 The "New York Times", a daily newspaper of New York City, dated  
48 4/7/42, contained an advertisement of this organization, with National  
49 headquarters at 40 Second St., New York City, wherein the name of Professor  
50 EINSTEIN appeared as a sponsor of this organization.  
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13 R. National Conference on the German Problem  
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15 The New York Times, daily newspaper of New York City, dated  
16 3/7/47, page 11, contained an article concerning the National Confer-  
17 ence on the German Problem which was held in New York City on 3/6/47.  
18 According to this article, Dr. EINSTEIN was among 185 sponsors of  
19 the conference.  
20 *b1, b2, b7D*

21 [REDACTED] that according  
22 to a letterhead of the National Conference on the German Problem, ALBERT  
23 EINSTEIN was one of the sponsors of this conference.  
24

25 S. Non-Partisan Committee of Artists and Scientists  
26 *b1, b2, b7C, D*

27 [REDACTED] that [REDACTED]  
28 [REDACTED] at the New York State Committee  
29 meeting of the Communist Political Association held at the Hotel New  
30 Yorker on 8/28/44. [REDACTED]  
31 [REDACTED] the Non-Partisan Committee of Artists and Scientists  
32 was headed by very prominent individuals, including ALBERT EINSTEIN  
33 and others.  
34

35 T. Society for Social Responsibility in Science  
36 *b7C*

37  
38 By letter dated 5/19/50, [REDACTED], Cornell  
39 University, Ithaca, New York, advised the Federal Bureau of Investiga-  
40 tion, Washington, D. C., of a news letter of the Society for Social  
41 Responsibility in Science which he stated appeared to have been  
42 mailed to scientists and engineers at various colleges throughout the  
43 country. On page 2 of this news letter, there appeared an article to  
44 the effect that EINSTEIN had joined this organization.  
45

46 U. U.S.S.R. Information Bulletin  
47 *b1, b2, b7D*

48 [REDACTED] that  
49 Dr. ALBERT EINSTEIN, Princeton University, received a free subscription  
50 to the U.S.S.R. Information Bulletin. This Bulletin was a bi-monthly  
51 publication of the Soviet Embassy in Washington, D.C.  
52

53 V. Miscellaneous  
54

55 The Daily Worker dated 5/19/43, contained an article  
56 captioned "Enduring Friendship." This article stated in part that 700  
57 distinguished Americans on 5/18/43 issued a moving plea for enduring  
58 friendship with the Soviet Union which would do much to build up our  
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14 nation's successful prosecution of the war. The article continued  
15 that these individuals in effect stated, "The defense of the Soviet Union  
16 is vital to the defense of the U.S." The current anti-Soviet move-  
17 ment was also an anti-American movement.

18  
19 The article further stated that the statements of the 700  
20 distinguished Americans would go a long way toward offsetting the  
21 seditious activities of "those quarrelsome-minded groups"; that the re-  
22 spect in which such men as ALBERT EINSTEIN and other signers were  
23 held in the American area would have added weight to their words

24  
25 The New York Times, daily newspaper of New York City dated  
26 5/1/47, contained an article entitled, "Pravda Calls Rise in U.S.  
27 Friends Soviet Blessing on Eve of May Day." This article stated in  
28 part that the Pravda, CP newspaper, had praised the growing number of  
29 "sincere friends" of the Soviet Union in the U.S. Furthermore that  
30 Pravda identified as "sincere friends" ALBERT EINSTEIN and others.

31  
32 The Daily Mirror, daily newspaper of New York City dated  
33 5/5/47, contained an article entitled, "Stalin's Friends." In part  
34 this article stated that STALIN had dared to list the Americans who  
35 loved him and his way of life, for all Americans to know who the  
36 favorites of the Bear were.

37  
38 The article further stated that among those praised by  
39 the Communist newspaper "Pravda" was ALBERT EINSTEIN, who was given  
40 refuge in the U. S. from Nazis, and others.

41  
42 A. DESCRIPTION

43  
44 A description of ALBERT EINSTEIN obtained from records of  
45 the Clerk's Office, U. S. District Court, Trenton, N. J., the book  
46 entitled, "EINSTEIN--An Intimate Study of a Great Man" by DIMITRI  
47 KARLIANOFF, and by personal observation is as follows:

48  
49 Name: ALBERT EINSTEIN  
50 Sex: Male  
51 Race: White  
52 Birth: 3/14/79  
53 Ulm, Germany  
54 Weight: 175 lbs.  
55 Build: Stocky  
56 Eyes: Brown  
57 Hair: Gray  
58 Residence: 112 Mercer St.  
59 Princeton, N.J.  
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NK 100-32986

Occupation:

Theoretical Physicist,  
Institute for Advanced Study,  
Princeton, N.J.

Relatives:

Wife - ELSA EINSTEIN (Deceased 1936)  
Ex-wife MILVA HAREC (whereabouts  
unknown)  
Sons - ALBERT EINSTEIN, JR., and  
EDWARD EINSTEIN;  
Stepdaughter - MARGOT M. LAPINOFF  
Son-in-law, DIMITRI LAPINOFF

-P-

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### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

48 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1, b2, b7C, D, E with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) \_\_\_\_\_, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); \_\_\_\_\_ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

\_\_\_\_\_ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):  
\_\_\_\_\_  
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For your information: \_\_\_\_\_  
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The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  
61-7099-57 p 116-141

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[REDACTED]

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LEADS

LOS ANGELES OFFICE

At Pasadena, Calif.

[REDACTED]

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NEWARK OFFICE

At Newark, N. J.

Will report any additional activities on the part of Professor  
LINSTEN.

[REDACTED]

b7C

REFERENCE

Bureau letter to Newark, 3/23/53.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (61-7099)

DATE: August 5, 1953

FROM : SAC, NEWARK (100-32986)

SUBJECT: ALBERT EINSTEIN  
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Enclosed herewith are ten copies of report of SA [redacted] dated 8/5/53 at Newark.

b7c

Additional copies of above report are being furnished to the Bureau in the event the Bureau desires to disseminate copies to INS, G-2, ONI, CIA and AEC.

Extra copies of this report have been prepared at Newark for the following proposed dissemination:

One copy for Newark file on [redacted]

b7c

One copy each to ONI, G-2, OSI, and INS.

In addition, in view of the national prominence of EINSTEIN, together with the activities in which he has been engaged and/or because of his connection with atomic energy or individuals associated therewith, copies have also been prepared for proposed dissemination to the following Bureau Offices: Albuquerque, Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Knoxville, Los Angeles, Louisville, New York, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Savannah, Seattle and WFO.

If the Bureau approves this report for dissemination, HOCR, this dissemination will be made. However, the dissemination will not be made until appropriately-amended documented pages have been received for inclusion in the copies disseminated to Bureau Offices.

Enclosures: 10

REGISTERED MAIL

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SAO, Newark (100-32986)

September 15, 1953

Director, FBI (61-7039)  
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0002244

ALBERT KINSTEIN  
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

Reference is made to the Memorandum from Newark  
8/5/53 and the report of SA [redacted] dated 8/5/53  
at Newark, New Jersey, concerning the captioned subject.

67

Referenced memorandum stated that dissemination  
of referenced report was being held in abeyance until  
appropriately-exempted documented pages were received from  
auxiliary offices.

The administrative paper of referenced report  
indicates that documentation is necessary from New York,  
Miami, Los Angeles, and Indianapolis. These offices are  
therefore requested to handle the necessary documentation  
immediately and submit exempted pages in order that the  
report can be appropriately disseminated.

- cc - 2 - New York
- cc - 2 - Miami
- cc - 2 - Los Angeles
- cc - 2 - Indianapolis

JEM:mce

0002244

SEP 15 1953  
COMM. FBI

*[Handwritten signature]*

ROUTING SLIP

FI-4  
(5-1)

Date 12/17/53, 1

Memo To: DIRECTOR, FBI (61-7099)  
 SAC \_\_\_\_\_ Title: ALBERT EINSTEIN  
 ASAC \_\_\_\_\_ IS-R  
 Supervisor \_\_\_\_\_  
 Agent \_\_\_\_\_  
 Steno \_\_\_\_\_  
 Clerk \_\_\_\_\_  
 Chief Clerk \_\_\_\_\_  
 Special Employee JK File No. 100-32986

ACTION DESIRED

- Assign to \_\_\_\_\_ Open Case
- Acknowledge \_\_\_\_\_ Prepare Tickler
- Bring File \_\_\_\_\_ Reassign to \_\_\_\_\_
- Call Me \_\_\_\_\_ Recharge serials
- See Me \_\_\_\_\_ Search and Return
- Correct \_\_\_\_\_ Send serials \_\_\_\_\_
- Delinquent \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_
- Expedite \_\_\_\_\_ Submit new charge-out
- File \_\_\_\_\_ Submit report by \_\_\_\_\_
- Leads need attention \_\_\_\_\_ type \_\_\_\_\_
- Read, Initial and \_\_\_\_\_ Return Serials
- Return \_\_\_\_\_
- Undeveloped leads in your district awaiting attention.

Re: SA [REDACTED] <sup>67C</sup> dated 8/1/53 at Newark.

Attached are amended administrative pages of referenced report. It is noted that pages 132, 137 and 142 have not been amended.

S.A.C. D.S. HOSTETTER  
Office NEWARK

(In intra office use return this with notation as to action taken or explanation.)

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