

THIS FILE IS MADE AVAILABLE THROUGH THE DECLASSIFICATION EFFORTS AND RESEARCH OF:

THE BLACK VAULT

THE BLACK VAULT IS THE LARGEST ONLINE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT / GOVERNMENT RECORD CLEARING HOUSE IN THE WORLD. THE RESEARCH EFFORTS HERE ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DECLASSIFICATION OF THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS THROUGHOUT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, AND ALL CAN BE DOWNLOADED BY VISITING:

[HTTP://WWW.BLACKVAULT.COM](http://www.blackvault.com)

YOU ARE ENCOURAGED TO FORWARD THIS DOCUMENT TO YOUR FRIENDS, BUT PLEASE KEEP THIS IDENTIFYING IMAGE AT THE TOP OF THE .PDF SO OTHERS CAN DOWNLOAD MORE!



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ALBERT EINSTEIN

PART 4 OF 9

BUFILE NUMBER: 61-7099

Albert Einstein

61-7099

Section 4

158 Pages Available

COMPILED SUMMARY

MAIN FILE NO: 61-7092

Date: Jan. 7 1953

SUBJECT: Albert Einstein

Date Searched: 2-25-53

Found As: Albert Einstein
Albert A. Einstein
Albert E. Einstein
Albert N. Einstein
Albert S. Einstein
Alber Einstein

Alber Einstein
A. Einstein
One Einstein
Doctor Einstein
Professor Einstein

Also Searched As:

This is a summary of information obtained from a review of all references to the subject contained in Bureau files except main file references. All references containing data identified or probably identical with the subject have been included except those listed at the end of this summary as not being reviewed. No interpretation or alteration of the facts set forth in the original material has been made except as set forth in footnotes.

It will be noted that the serial number of each reference is contained in a "source block," setting forth in each instance, a description of the serial and the original source of the information reported therein. The number appearing in parentheses beneath each source block is the page number of the search slip where the reference is listed. The term "SI" preceding a reference indicates that the serial so designated contains the same information as the foregoing serial. Unless there is a statement to the contrary, such information originated from the same source.

Information from outside agencies has been given a security classification, the same as the incoming communication. Information taken from mail origination within the Bureau and its field offices has not been classified regardless of whether the original communication shows a security classification.

THIS SUMMARY HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR USE AT THE SEAL OF GOVERNMENT AND MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION NOT SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION.

Reviewed

Supervisor

Approved

[Redacted signature]

[Redacted signature]

b7c [Redacted signature]

b7c

Section 4

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

[REDACTED]

b1
b7c

[REDACTED]

b1
b7c

According to the records of the Passport Division, Department of State, [REDACTED] had been active in the organization of a new university in honor of Justice Louis D. Brandeis, which was being sponsored by the Albert Einstein Foundation, Inc. of New York City [REDACTED] was personally recommended by Professor Einstein to make a trip to England in 1946 on behalf of this work.

b7c

New York report, 12-6-49

Re: [REDACTED]

Internal Security - R

Internal Security

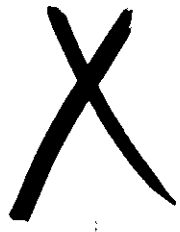
b7c

[REDACTED]

(27)

AMH:vm

X
SECRET



3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The book "One World or None" was prepared by the Federation of American Scientists in the early part of 1946. This book contained articles by E. U. Condon, Albert Einstein and thirteen other individuals. The purpose of this book was to give the general public an informed picture of all ramifications of the subject of atomic energy, and warned the public that world control of the atomic bomb was an essential of human survival and hence the responsibility of every citizen. (Source not stated)

Memo to Mr. Ladd from
Mr. Strickland 6-2-46
Re: "Cirred."
100-100-24-2302
(10)

AMH:ddl



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12 By letter dated October 4, 1946, the Joint Committee
13 on Atomic Energy, Congress of the United States, forwarded
14 to the Bureau copies of "Essential Information on Atomic
15 Energy". On page 42 of this report under the heading "Chrono-
16 logical Table: Developments in Nuclear Physics and in the
17 Atomic Bomb Project" the following appeared: "1905. Einstein
18 (German) published his 'special theory of relativity' which
19 includes the famous equation $E = Mc^2$ for the equivalent of
20 energy and mass."

21
22 On page 85 of this report under the heading "Biblio-
23 graphy: Books and Articles on Scientific and Political Aspects
24 of Atomic Energy" the following appeared:

25
26 "Masters, Dexter and K. Way, eds. One world or none.
27 A report to the public on the full meaning of the atomic bomb.
28 Prepared by 17 world authorities on the subject. New York,
29 McGraw - Hill, 1946. 79 p."

30
31 Under the above, the contents were set out which
32 included "The Way Out, by Albert Einstein."

33
34 100-190625-2557
35 (77, 82)
36

37 AMH:vm

38
39 Correlator's Note: The first page of this report was missing,
40 therefore the date could not be determined.
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

X

67D

In May, 1947 [redacted]
Tuxedo Park, New York, furnished the Bureau a pamphlet entitled,
"Yes, But" - Questions and Answers About a Federal World Govern-
ment" published by the World Federalists, USA, Incorporated,
World Government House, 31 East 74th Street, New York 21, New
York.

A list of officers and members of the National
Organization of the World Federalists, USA, set out in the above
mentioned pamphlet, included Albert Einstein as a member of the
Honorary Directors. The copyright date of the pamphlet was 1946.

100-343001-52 p. 5
(38)

CMB:vm

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60



62,67D



advised that the Boston-Cambridge Branch of the American Association of Scientific Workers gave a private luncheon in honor of Madame Irene Joliot Curie at the Harvard Faculty Club on March 30, 1948. In an informal discussion that followed Madam Curie stated that in 1946 she had spent two days with Edward Condon at the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, while she and her husband were conferring with Dr. Albert Einstein.

12-3-48 Boston Report
Re: "American Association
of Scientific Workers
Boston-Cambridge Branch;
Internal Security - C"
100-203763-59 p.33
(22)

CJO:cdd

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

X

b1, b2, b7D

[REDACTED]

the New York Office a letter on the Stationery of the
"Spanish Refugee Council" dated January 2, 1946 addressed
to S. Barch, National Chairman of the Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee to "Dear Contributor".

According to the letterhead of the above-mentioned
letter, Einstein was at that time one of the National
Sponsor of the "Spanish Refugee Appeal" of the "Joint
Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee".

The Clerk of the Board of Immigration,
2-1-46 enclosed to have letter.
to: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Council"
Internal Security - C
100-7061-1021
(1)

AMH:mgg

X

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b2, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- For your information: These pages contain Congressional material which is not subject to the provisions of the FOIPA.
- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 484 & 485

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1, b7c with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 486

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

"The Daily Worker" of January 12, 1946, carried an article entitled "Form Jewish Committee for Books for USSR". This article stated in part that Professor Einstein had announced the formation of a Jewish Committee for Books for Russia under the sponsorship of the Jewish Council for Russian Relief and the American Committee of Writers, Artists, and Scientists.

This article stated further that this committee according to the announcement by Professor Einstein, its honorary chairman, would participate in the national campaign of the Books for Russia Committee of the American Society for Russian Relief to ship one million books to the Soviet Union as replacements for those burned or destroyed by the Nazis.

100-344201-A
(32)

AME:vm
v

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60



In the January 20, 1946 issue of "The Worker" appeared a column captioned "Washington Notes" by Virginia Gardner. This article concerned Dr. Albert Einstein -- the part he played in speeding up research on atomic energy and his recent testimony before the Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine.



b7c, D



b7c

(36)

CJO:cdd



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

This reference is a document from an unidentified source dated January 22, 1946, New York, New York, entitled "Jewish Committee for Books for Russia, 119 West 57th Street". The following is quoted from this document: "Chairman: Albert Einstein, Collecting Yiddish, English and Hebrew classics and references and scientific works in Hebrew.

Note: This is a new Red set of the number 3 group."

100-344201-1
(38)

AMH:vm
vm

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1, b7c with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 490 & 491

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b2, b7D



[REDACTED]

that the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee had closed operations in the Madison, Wisconsin area and had had no conclave since January 23, 1946, at which time Paul Robeson, national sponsor of the Committee spoke in behalf of the refugees from Spain. Informant turned over to the Bureau literature which was distributed at the time of the last conclave which carried a complete list of the national sponsors of the Spanish Refugee Committee. This list was set out in this reference and included the name of Albert Einstein.

b2, b7D

[REDACTED]

Milwaukee report, 6-12-46
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee, also known
as Spanish Refugee Appeal of
the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee; Internal Security-C"
100-7061-1254
(19)

AMH:vm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



In reference to instructions contained in Bureau Bulletin, No. 1, Series 1945, dated January 3, 1945, to the effect that Communist Charts should be revised as of February and August of each year, on January 24, 1946, the New York Office submitted a memorandum reflecting the revision of the charts on Communist Party front organizations maintained by the New York Field Division.

Page 8 of the above-mentioned memorandum reflected Albert Einstein to be a member of the Board of Directors of the Independent Citizens Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions, Incorporated.

Page 14 of the above-mentioned memorandum reflected Professor Albert Einstein to be a member of the Advisory Board of the Japanese-American Committee for Democracy.

NY letter 1-24-46
with enclosed memo
Re: "Communist Party, USA -
Charts; IS - C."
100-326-34-39, p. 8, 14
(29)

CMB:ddl

15

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



In reference to instructions contained in Bureau Bulletin Number One, Series 1945, dated January 3, 1945, to the effect that Communist Charts, should be revised as of February and August each year, the New York Office submitted a memorandum reflecting the revision of the charts showing Communist infiltration of foreign language groups maintained by the New York Field Division. This chart reflected Albert Einstein as honorary president of the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists, and Scientists, Incorporated, located at 119 West 57th Street, New York City.

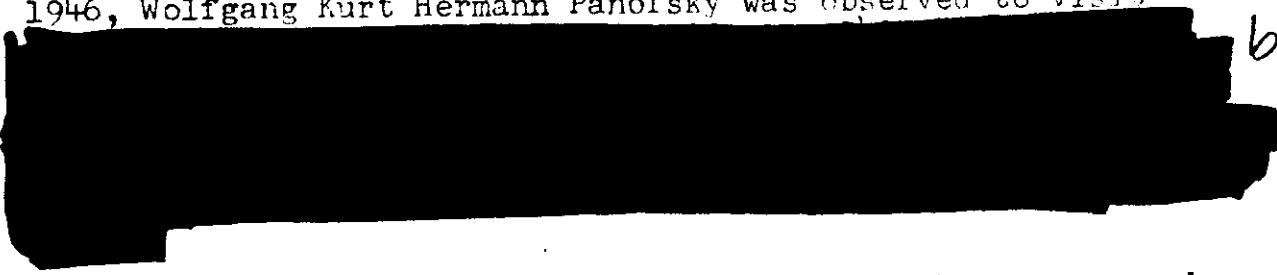
New York letter dated 1-24-46
with enclosed chart
Re: "Communist Party, USA-
Charts; Internal Security-C"
100-326-34-38 p. 8
(29)

CMB:vm
ry

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



A physical surveillance revealed that on January 25, 1946, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann Panofsky was observed to visit



b7c

According to Source A, Panofsky's father was a member of the staff of the Institute of Advanced Study at Princeton University and a close friend of Albert Einstein. This Source also advised that Panofsky was working at the Radiation Laboratory in Berkeley.

OK
per
Cmeyer

Source A - Counter-Intelligence Corps
Manhattan Engineer District
Berkeley, California
6-3-46 San Francisco report
Re: [redacted]

CJO:cdd

b2(b)(7) (5)

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



By memorandum dated February 9, 1946 the
Washington Field Office enclosed a copy of the Joint Anti-
Fascist League Committee's statement of the members of the
delegation which arrived in Washington, D. C. on February
23, 1946. This statement set out a list of the national
sponsors of the organization which included Albert Einstein.

Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist League
Committee; Internal Security-C."
100-7061-1202, page 3
(2)

AMH:mg

Correlator's note: The above mentioned delegation
was for the purpose of visiting Congressmen regarding the
House Committee on Un-American Activities subpoenaing of the
J.A.F.R.C.

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



b7D

By letter dated December 5, 1949, the Denver Office, advised that on September 30, 1949, [redacted] gave the books and records of "The Challenge" newspaper to Bureau Agents. [redacted]

Among the correspondence was a letter received from Helen R. Bryan, Executive Secretary of the "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee", together with a 4 page list of possible contributors which Helen R. Bryan furnished to "The Challenge". The letter from Bryan was dated February 27, 1946, was on the stationery of the "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee", and was addressed to "Mr. Ed. Currie, Challenge, 1950 Curtis Street, Denver, Colorado." This list of names included that of Professor Albert Einstein Institute for Advance Study, Princeton, New Jersey.

New York memorandum to Director, January 9, 1950.
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee; Internal Security-C"
100-7061-1952, pg. 4
(42)

AMH:bjw

P

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

b1, b2, b7D

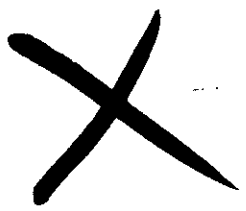


b7D

New York Letter to Director,
3-29-46.
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee; Internal
Security-C."
100-7061-1233
(31)

AMH:mrg

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



Volume 1, Page 12 of the March, 1946, issue of the "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists" formerly known as "Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists of Chicago" contained an article entitled "'One World Or None' To Be Issued Soon".

According to the article, publication date for "One World or None" had been set for March 18 by Whittlesey House, a division of the McGraw Hill Book Company. The book was edited by Dexter Masters of the McGraw Hill Company, and Katharine Way of the Metallurgical Laboratory. Chapters of the book included "The Way Out" by Albert Einstein.

Chicago Letter
5-28-46
Re: "Cinrad"
100-345079-14 p. 5
(14)

CMB:cdd

21

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 500

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

20
FB

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

The "Daily Worker" for March 11, 1946, reported that it was announced on March 10, 1946 that the American Birobidjan Committee and the Icor Association for Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union had merged into one organization to be known temporarily as the American Birobidjan Committee. This announcement was made at the closing session of a two day conference of the two groups in the Assembly Hall of Hunter College, New York. Professor Albert Einstein was named as honorary president of the new organization. The delegates were told that the merger was effected because both the Committee and the Association were working to aid Jews living in Birobidjan, the Jewish autonomous region of the Soviet Republic.

August 5, 1947
New York report
Re: "Icor Association for Information of the Economic Cultural and Social Life of the Jews the World Over, Incorporated, aka, Icor Association for Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union, Incorporated, Icor Association for Jewish Colonization, Icor Society for Colonizing Russia, Icor Benevolent Association, Icor Birobidjan, Corporation; Internal Security - C"
100-99898-76
(33)

CJO:feh

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

X

By letter dated March 19, 1946, [redacted] of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios, Culver City, California, transmitted to the Los Angeles Office a number of communications which were received from [redacted]. By letter dated March 26, 1946, to the Bureau, the Los Angeles Office set out the contents of the above-referred to communications.

b7c

Included in these communications was a letter postmarked Henderson, North Carolina, March 12, 1946, and addressed "Messrs. Sameul Goldwyn and Louis B. Mayer, in care of MGM Studios, Incorporated, Culver City, California. (strictly personal)." The contents of this letter which was dated "March 10, 1946, Henderson, North Carolina" was set out in this reference. The following is quoted from the letter: "Albert Einstein is a pauper (\$): he's a friend of mine, too. This letter was signed 'Your Friend [redacted]'"

b7c

The following is also quoted from the above-mentioned letter which was set out after the signature.

"Lana Turner's mother is a Jewess: so what? Her father was Irish. Well, her mother tried to keep it a secret: the same old fault of the Jew, 'ashamed of being a Jew!' The Zionist Movement will never, never get anywhere as long as Jews are ashamed of being Jews. There is nothing in Albert Einstein or Charles P. Steinmetz, etc, etc, to be ashamed of (period)"

Re: [redacted] et al
Extortion 9-11252-
(6)

b7c

AMH:vm
vm

b7c

Correlator's note: Serial 11 of this file reflected that [redacted] writer of above-mentioned letters was regarded by acquaintances and relatives as mentally deranged.

24

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

The Washington Field Office advised the Bureau of the following memoranda dated February 27, 1946 and March 10, 1946 covering interviews conducted in Washington with [redacted] National Committee on Atomic Energy, 121 L Street N. W., Washington, D. C. These interviews were conducted on February 21st and March 8th, 1946.

67C.D

During one of these interviews [redacted] stated that [redacted] and [redacted] were two of the scientists who were instrumental in the development of the Atomic Bomb. He stated that he believed that the [redacted] were definitely leaning toward the Communist side concerning the Atomic Bomb. He further stated that [redacted] scientist [redacted] was instrumental in the development of the bomb. [redacted] stated that [redacted] had been in favor of the building of the Atomic Bomb to assist other countries in their development of this significant to certain [redacted]. He stated that he believed [redacted] Einstein was actually a Communist and that he was working for the [redacted] and was employing a younger man to whom he placed [redacted] faith.

67C.D

Washington Field Office
3-11-46, [redacted]
[redacted]
Re: " [redacted] [redacted]
Atomic International [redacted]
Security-C."
[redacted]
(8)

ALB:WFG

25

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



b2, b7D, C

to appear as
a featured speaker at a function being sponsored by the
"Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee", at the Waldorf
Astoria Hotel on March 18, 1946. Other
individuals listed as sponsors for this meeting were in-
cluded Einstein and four other individuals.



b2, b7D

Los Angeles report, March 7, 1946.
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee, aka, Internal
Security-C"
100-7061-1218
(81)

AMH:bjw

26

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 505

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

g
FBI

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b2, b7D

X

[redacted] advised that on March 25, 1946, he was invited to attend a dinner at the Mayflower Hotel as a guest of the Washington Representative of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer. Others present included Robert Considine, who was writing a story for M.G.M. to be made into a movie captioned "The Beginning Or The End". The dinner was being held so that Considine could obtain the scientists viewpoint on atomic energy. Edward Uhler Condon was present and related the entire background on atomic energy, commencing with the details of the occasion when Alex Sacks, New York economist brought Albert Einstein's letter to the attention of the late President Roosevelt.

[redacted]

b7D
C

St. Louis Memorandum to the Director, March 27, 1947

b7C

Re: [redacted]
Atomic Energy Act Applicant [redacted]

[redacted]

AMH: jar

28

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



The "Daily Worker" of March 27, 1946, carried an article entitled "Black Book of Nazi Crime Gains in London Tonight". This article stated in part that world famous scientist Albert Einstein, one of the sponsors of the Gordon event, said at his home, Princeton, New Jersey, on the previous day, that "The Black Book is one of the best important documents of modern times."

"Compiled as a united project by the World Jewish Congress, the Soviet Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee, Vaad Leumi of Palestine and the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, the Black Book is one of the damning indictments of modern day - a record of the heinous crimes of Nazism against the millions of Jews who were tortured and murdered under the seal of the Swastika."

100-204267-A
(57)

AMH:661



30

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

The "Daily Worker" of March 25, 1946, carried an advertisement by the "American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists" of a "Mass Rally" presentation of the "Black Book Jewish Case Against the Nazis" which was to be held in Madison Square Garden on March 27, 1946. According to this advertisement, Albert Einstein was honorary chairman and one of the principal speakers.

100-18489-A
(33)

AMH:vm
vm

X

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



b1, b2, b7D

[REDACTED]

IC advised that the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists was one of four sponsors of a ceremony on the previous night at Madison Square Garden entitled "Presentation of the Black Book - World Jewry's Indictment of the Nazis." Speakers included Mayor O'Dwyer, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise and others. A speech was read for Dr. Albert Einstein in which he stated that the German people could have prevented the Nazi atrocities if they had sincerely wished to.

New York Teletype to the Director, 3-28-46
Re: "American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, Internal Security-C"
100-184489-12
(35)

CORRELATOR'S NOTE: By letter dated April 4, 1946, the above information was forwarded to Mr. Frederick D. Lyon, Chief, Division of Foreign Activity, Correlation, State Department, Washington, D. C.

AMH: cmm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] advised that the presentation of the "Black Book" was made at the mass meeting in Madison Square Garden on March 27, 1946. (Meeting of the American Committee of Jewish Artists, Writers and Scientists, Inc.) According to informant there were about 10 thousand persons present, and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise acted as chairman for the meeting.

Informant advised that Albert Einstein was to be the main speaker of the evening but sent his message by telephone from Princeton, New Jersey and it was read to the audience by Sam Jaffee. Einstein's message stated that the "Black Book" was intended as an indictment of a nation (Germany) which performed such bestiality against the people, and that the indictment of the Nazi criminals should serve as an example to the rest of the world what happens to a nation that ignores justice and humanity and leads to militarism. Einstein said that the protection of human beings was more important than the sovereignty of the state.

b1, b2, b7D

[redacted] that the American Committee of Jewish Writers, Artists and Scientists, Inc., maintained its headquarters at 119 West 57th Street, New York, New York, telephone number Circle 7-3987 and that Albert Einstein was listed as Honorary Chairman of that organization.

New York report, 12-9-46
Re: "American Committee of
Jewish Writers, Artists and
Scientists, Inc., Internal
Security-C"
100-184489-15
(35)

AMH:vm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b1, b2, b7C, D



advised that telegrams had been sent to every Congressman urging that they vote against the attempt of the House Committee to cite the Executive Board of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee; she advised that the signatures which had been secured thus far for the telegrams included Albert Einstein and sixteen other individuals whom she named.

New York Letter to Director,
5-8-46.
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee; Internal
Security-C."
100-7061-1244
(31)
SI 100-7061-1330 p. 37
(31)

AME:mrg

~~SECRET~~

During his Abwehr activities in Portugal from 1940 to 1945, Paul Fidremuc, although working as an independent agent for Abwehr HQ Berlin, maintained close contact with the Chief of KO Portugal Obst. Lt. Von Karsthoff, frequently assisting him in an advisory capacity. Fidremuc was interested in obtaining reliable intelligence from the United States to substantiate or to elaborate on the report of his agents in England and the Near East. Von Karsthoff obliged him by showing him or discussing with him the reports of his agent in the United States, whose name, as Fidremuc found out in the course of his discussions, was Kaul. (X) *DM*

While interned in CIE 76 United States Zone of Germany in the Spring of 1946, Fidremuc made the acquaintance of a Dr. Kaul, a fellow internee, whom Fidremuc, from information learned in the course of conversation with him, suspected to be identical with the Abwehr agent Kaul. (X) *DM*

During their conversations Dr. Kaul told Fidremuc and others that the Gestapo had furnished him with dollars to live for sometime in Costa Rica. He further stated that he had excellent connections with Professor Einstein and his laboratory. He had in his possession a letter signed by Professor Einstein and addressed to the American authorities responsible for his United States interment, recommending his release. (X) *DM*

Source: MID Report dated December 7, 1946
Letter from the Legal Attache,
London, England, dated February
18, 1947, with enclosure
Re: [REDACTED]

(82) "

b2, b7c

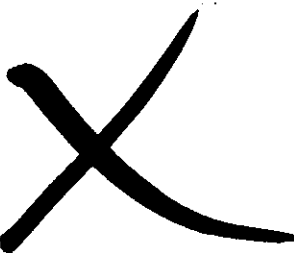
*From a
declassified
per Army letter
dated 12/23/81
SA4ELW/JHF
2/16/83*

~~SECRET~~

CMB:beb

*OK to release per
Army*

~~SECRET~~



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The "Peoples Voice" of April 6, 1946, carried an article entitled, "Whites Indicted in Columbia* to Hide Negro 'Legal Lynch'". This article stated in part that responding to an appeal by the NAACP to lend their names and influence to the movement to free the Negro victims, a host of prominent citizens, many of them internationally famous, had stated their willingness to serve on a committee.

This article stated further, that heading the list, on the newly formed committee, was Albert Einstein, Harold Ickes, Sidney Hillman, Colonel Roy Evans Carlson, hero of Carlson's Marines Raiders, David O. Selznick, Hollywood Executive, Herbert Lehman, ex UNRRA Chief, Helen Hayes, and Hilda Simms, of the theater.

44-1366-A
(37)

AMH:vm

*Columbia, Tennessee



20

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15 This reference consists of an undated memorandum
16 with an attached note to Clyde Tolson, FBI, Washington,
17 D. C., which states, "Dear Clyde. This may be of interest".
18 At the bottom of the note appears the typewritten name John
19 A. Clements.

20
21 This memorandum is captioned "Anna M. Rosenberg".
22 This memorandum sets out brief summaries of the Communist
23 character and significance of four organizations of which the
24 name of Anna Rosenberg was publicly recorded as having been
25 affiliated with.

26
27 Included in the summaries was a summary on the
28 "National Citizens Political Action Committee". It was stated
29 that Anna Rosenberg was Vice-Chairman of the National Citizens
30 Political Action Committee for the organization's dinner affair
31 of April 12, 1946.

32
33 This summary stated further that the more notorious
34 pro-Communists who were also listed on the April 12, program
35 of the NC-PAC included Albert Einstein and fifteen other in-
36 dividuals.

37
38 The above-mentioned note was undated and the name
39 John A. Clements was not further identified in this reference.
40
41

42 126-486-88
43 (62)

44
45 ANH:ddl
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



[REDACTED]

b7cD

[REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] made various references to a World Government, and to Russia, and then showed him briefly various brochures and documents which he said were from the Air Transport Command Plans Division. [REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] referred to the papers as being in connection with "Operation Telescope", "Operation Microscope", and "Periscop". [REDACTED] stated that [REDACTED] mentioned innumerable names, as an example, she referred to Dr. Einstein, the scientist, on several occasions as Albert, and mentioned that he was interested in this project.

b7cD

The details of the interview with [REDACTED] were set out in this reference.

b7cD

Memorandum to Mr. E.M. Ladd
from J.K. Mumford, 4-15-46
Re: [REDACTED] Espionage-X"

b7c

(80) (8)

AMH:vm

17
21



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

A Luncheon meeting of Local 197 - State, County and Municipal Workers of America-CIO was held April 17, 1946. (Place not stated) Abraham Kotelchuck, known Communist, spoke at this meeting on the subject of atomic theory. During Kotelchuck's talk, he discussed, generally, the activities of Albert Einstein, explaining to the group of approximately 35 individuals what the atomic theory was comprised of. Kotelchuck pointed out several benefits which could be derived from the use of atomic energy.

62,67D



Balti. rpt. 2-14-47
Re: "Communist infiltration of the State, County and Municipal Workers of America-CIO; IS - C."
100-344835-3-1
(19)

CMB:ddl

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62




The "Daily Worker" of April 18, 1946, carried an article entitled "Einstein Urges Jews Aid Soviet Relief." This article stated that Albert Einstein the previous week had urged American Jews to continue the shipment of relief supplies to the Soviet Union.

"Soviet Jews, together with all the Soviet people, now are engaged in the greatest reconstruction effort in the history of mankind," explained the world renowned Jewish physicist and mathematician. "They need our continued help," Einstein declared in a letter to two thousand American Jewish organizations urging the participation in the fifth annual conference of the Jewish Council for Russian Relief. The article stated further that the conference was to be held on May 12, 1946, in the Hotel Astor, New York.

100-184445-A
(32)

AMH: cmm

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60



The "Newark Evening News" for April 29, 1946, contained an article entitled "Einstein, a Sponsor of Friendship Unity." The article stated that Professor Albert Einstein of Princeton University, and Louis Adamic, author, had agreed to become sponsors of the New Jersey regional office of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship. According to the article, this was announced by Miss Reva Finkel, regional secretary. The article further stated that the National Council would inaugurate the opening of the regional office at 310 Washington Street, with a dinner at the Robert Treat Hotel on May 5. The dinner was to be preceded by an all-day conference of organizations interested in the promotion of better relations between the United States and the Soviet Union. (page 11)

The following article appeared in the "Newark Sunday Call" on April 28, 1946:

"Soviet Journalists to Speak in Russo-American Fete Here.

"The visiting delegation of Russian writers — Ilya Ehrenburg, Konstantia Simonov and Major General Kimhail Galaktionov will be among the speakers at a dinner sponsored by the National Council for Soviet-American Friendship, May 5, in Robert Treat Hotel. The dinner will mark the opening of the New Jersey regional office at 310 Washington Street, Newark.

"The principal speaker will be Representative Charles R. Savage, Washington Democrat. Reverend W. Ellis Davies, pastor of the First Unitarian church of Orange will also talk. Richard M. Morford, national executive secretary, will be chairman. Reva Finkel is regional secretary, assigned to New Jersey.

"The Russian writers are in this country at the invitation of the American Society of Newspaper Editors.

"Preceding the dinner will be a conference of organizations to set up a concerted program for establishment of better relations between the United States and Russia. The conference will discuss formation of community groups, publicity and educational work.

"Some of these sponsors are Dr. A. W. Wolfson, Dr. Rita S. Finkler, Dr. Max Danzig, Dr. Eugene V. Parsonnet, Esther K. Unterwiesing, and Morris H. Cohn of Newark, Professor Albert Einstein, Dr. E.A. Love,...." (page 11)

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



Professor Einstein was also listed as a sponsor to the above-mentioned dinner on page 17 of this report. (Source not reported)

Newark report
June 11, 1946
Re: "National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.
Internal Security - C"
100-146964-840
p. 11, 13, 17
(22)

CMB:fjh

X

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

In May, 1946, The Students for Federal World Government sponsored a mass meeting of 5,000 students and adults, (city and state not given), at which time Dr. Albert Einstein, noted mathematician, spoke by radio from his home and said:

"It is no exaggeration to say the solution of the real problem (world peace) is linked solely to an agreement on a grand scale between this country and Russia.

"There was no need to accept Fascist Argentina in the United Nations. There was no need to manufacture new atomic bombs without letup, nor was it necessary to delay proposed measures against Franco Spain."

The Students for Federal World Government was an organization founded by a group of war veterans studying at Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois.

The above information is evaluated in this report as having been received from a usually reliable source whose information was probably true.

Weekly Summary of Intelligence Information for May 23-May 30, 1946, Army Service Forces, Headquarters 6th Service Command, Chicago, Illinois.
100-7660-3872
(13)
SI 100-7660-2839
(13)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OK for release per Army

CJO:bjw

X

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] asked [REDACTED] opinion relative to getting a message from Dr. Albert Einstein to be forwarded to the Boston and Chicago Conferences of ACPUSA

b2
b7C
D

[REDACTED] suggested that [REDACTED] send a note to Einstein through Helen Ducos, his secretary.

[REDACTED]

b7C

New York report, 9-23-46

Re: [REDACTED]

aka. IS-R."

[REDACTED]

b7C

(38)

AMH:vm

SM

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

b7c,
D

relative to a convention which the Ambijan had in New York.
He stated that Dr. Albert Einstein was Honorary President

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7c,
D

and they discussed the possibility
of securing a message from Albert Einstein to be sent to the
Boston and Chicago conferences of the Ambijan.

7-18-46 New York Report
Re: "Comintern Apparatus;
Internal Security - R"
100-203581-5312 p.65
(35)
SI 100-343242-18 p. 7
(38) [REDACTED]

b2, b7D

CJC:edd

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The November 8, 1943, issue of the "Capital Times" in Madison, Wisconsin, daily newspaper, in an article stated that a chapter of the Council of American-Soviet Friendship was established in Madison, Wisconsin, and its initial activities were to commemorate the celebration of Russia's 26th Anniversary as of August 9, 1943. Mr. and Mrs. Karl Paul Link were listed as two of several sponsors of this organization.

The May 11, 1946, issue of the "Wisconsin State Journal", a Madison, Wisconsin, daily newspaper, contained an article entitled "Who's Un-American?" written by Elizabeth Feldman Link.

This article which was set out in detail in this reference, stated in part that under no plausible interpretation of the English language or American law, could the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship be regarded as engaging in "Un-American propagandd activities".

The article stated further that the national sponsors of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship had included such individuals as Albert Einstein, Leopold Stokowski and other outstanding Americans.

Milwaukee rpt. 1-13-56

Re: [REDACTED]

(64)

SI [REDACTED]

(19)

AMH:ddl



The "New York Times" newspaper on May 13, 1946, contained an article reflecting that Vasilii Kozaniyev, acting Consul General, Soviet Consulate in New York City, spoke at a rally of the Jewish Council for Russian Relief held May 12, 1946 at the Hotel Astor. According to the article, Kozaniyev stated that a firm and continuing friendship between the United States and the Soviet Union was the strongest guarantee for lasting peace. He expressed his thanks for past and future aid for the rehabilitation of devastated areas of the Soviet Union and pointed out that medical supplies, foods, and clothing sent through Russian Relief served as personal messengers of friendship from Americans to Russians. The newspaper article went on to state that the record of the Soviet Union against discrimination was praised by Rabbi Stephen Wise and messengers in support of the aims of the Jewish Council were sent to the meeting by Mayor LaGuardia of New York, James Roosevelt, Sidney Hillman, and Professor Albert Einstein.

New York letter dated May 13, 1946,
 with enclosed report
 Re: Hodac, New York City;
 Internal Security - R
 100-389-744 - P 15
 (28)
 SI 100-37226-A
 (30)

Cmb:vw

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46p 529 & 530-531

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

[redacted] was interviewed on March 21, April 2, April 20, 1951, at which times he was questioned regarding his association with "The American Bureau of Birohidjan Committee". b7c
D

In connection with this organization, [redacted] made available a copy of correspondence between himself and Albert Einstein dated May 7, 1946, and May 21, 1946, in which [redacted] declined to render assistance in organizing the above organization in Los Angeles. b7c
D

In the letter dated May 7, 1946, to [redacted] from Albert Einstein, 112 Mercer Street, Princeton, New Jersey, Einstein stated that he was happy to be the honorary president of this organization. b7c
D

The above-mentioned correspondence is set out in detail in this reference.

IA rpt. 5-1-51
Re: [redacted]
aka. [redacted]
[redacted]
(21, 27) b7c

AMH:ddl

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 533

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

b2ib7D [redacted] furnished to the Bureau "A Report to the Executive Committee" dated July 7, 1946, which was a report of six months of National Committee on Atomic Information Activity, written by Daniel Melcher, Director.

Under the heading "Finances this report stated that as of June 30, the NCAI had check book balance totaling \$60,256.94; further that only five weeks earlier the NCAI had been several thousand dollars in the red, but the staff though unpaid for two pay periods, showed extraordinary confidence that things would work out, and kept on the job.

The report stated further that the NCAI had Professor Einstein and his cohorts to thank for the success of the fund raising drive; further that he had early expressed interest in the work and had accepted membership on the Scientific Consultant's Panel 1; that when Mr. Einstein was approached by Mr. Cran and Melcher in May for further backing he didn't even wait to hear what they wanted. He said:

"Don't explain to me. I know what it is. You need money. You should get it, too. I have read all your material and I don't think there is any other cause more important. What help you want I will gladly give."

Under the heading "Activities to Date" this report stated that leading scientists in the field had lent their names in support by serving on the Scientific Consultant's Panel one of whom was Professor Einstein.

On June 3, 1946, the NCAI issued a newsletter asking for greater support. Included in this letter was a copy of a telegram signed by Einstein on May 23, 1946, to several hundred prominent Americans asking them to give financial support to Scientific groups who were endeavoring to educate the citizens of this country to the significance of Atomic Energy. (Source not clearly indicated).

b2ib7D [redacted] advised on July 18 and 22, 1946, that the Executive Committee of the NCAI had decided the new Director should be appointed to replace Daniel Melcher and that the real reason for this decision was his alleged Communistic tendencies, particularly regarding publications. The informant stated Melcher made a secret visit to Dr. Albert Einstein accusing members of the NCAI of "red-baiting". He also prevailed on Mrs. Edward Hugh Condon, wife of the Director of the Bureau of Standards to write a letter to Dr. Einstein, following the same theory.

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

Washington Field Office report
July 30, 1947
Re: "National Committee on Atomic
Information (NCAI)
Internal Security-C"
100-344452-79 p. 56, 57, 142, 169
(11)

AMH:vm

v-m

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b7D,C with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 535

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

62,67D

On May 24, 1946, [redacted] reported that 180,000 people attended a demonstration at Madison Square Garden, New York City, for the Jewish Blackbook Committee, (date of demonstration not given).

At this meeting a letter from Albert Einstein was read by Sam Jaffe, an actor. The letter stated that the "Blackbook" was the Jewish indictment against the Nazi cannibals, and that it should serve as a warning to the Jewish masses to be on guard against the repetition of such atrocities.

b1 [redacted]

4-26-48 New York report

Re: [redacted]

b7c

Internal Security-P"

[redacted]

(35)

CJO:vm
vvn

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12 A telegram was received by [REDACTED]
13 [REDACTED] Oakland, California, from Albert Einstein,
14 soliciting a contribution from her for the Emergency Committee
15 of Atomic Scientists, Princeton, New Jersey, (date not indicated).
16

17 It was reported that [REDACTED] was not acquainted with
18 Albert Einstein and that [REDACTED] husband was dead, but during
19 his lifetime he had no known contacts with any branch of science
20 or with Einstein, and [REDACTED] was at a loss as to the source
21 from which her name was obtained by Einstein or the association he
22 represented.
23

24 The San Francisco Office was also informed by [REDACTED]
25 [REDACTED] of the Manhattan Engineer District, Berkeley, Califor-
26 nia, that a similar telegram from Albert Einstein solicited a
27 contribution from [REDACTED]
28 Berkeley, California, who advised [REDACTED]
29 of the Radiation Laboratory, University of California, concerning
30 the receipt of this request.
31

32 The San Francisco Office suggested that the Newark
33 Office institute an investigation of the Emergency Committee of
34 Atomic Scientists to determine whether that organization was
35 Communist infiltrated and dominated, and whether Albert Einstein
36 was actually the guiding force behind the organization or whether
37 his name was being used as a respectable front by those who were
38 actually running the organization.
39

40 Information contained in paragraphs one and two above
41 including a copy of the telegram mentioned in paragraph one
42 was furnished to [REDACTED] U.S.
43 Engineers Office, Manhattan District, Washington Liaison Office,
44 Post Office Box 2610, Washington, D.C. by Memorandum dated June
45 25, 1946.
46

47 San Francisco letter, 5-27-46
48 Re: "Emergency Committee of
49 Atomic Scientists, Princeton, N.J.
50 Internal Security-R"
51 100-345104-1
52 (Indexed but not listed on search
53 slip)
54 SI 100-345079-22 (par 5)
55 (5)
56

57 CMB:vm
58
59
60
61

537 - 538

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

The "Washington Post" of May 28, 1946, on page 16 of the first section carried almost a full page ad for the broadcast "Operation Crossroads". This ad set out a list of those taking part in the broadcast one of whom was Dr. Albert Einstein.

Identities of individuals participating in the program were set out in this reference. The following information concerning Dr. Einstein was set out:



b7D

Memorandum from D.M. Ladd
to the Director, 5-28-46
Re: "Cinrad."
100-190625-22367
(10)

AMH:vm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

[REDACTED]

b2, b7C,
D

[REDACTED]

b7C,
D

[REDACTED]

b7C,
D

"...one last word: are you familiar with the
Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists? I just saw a
copy of the telegram sent by Professor Anderson asking prom-
inent people here to contribute to a fund for a research
fund.

[REDACTED]

b7C,
D

[REDACTED]

b2, b7D

Los Angeles Feb. 10-1948
Re: [REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED]

WII:mrg:cm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

This reference is a circular on the letterhead of the "Students for Federal World Government", 626½ Library Place, Evanston, Illinois, dated May 17, 1946. According to this circular the above organization was sponsoring a free "Memorial Eve Peace Rally" on May 29th at 8:00 p.m. in the Chicago Stadium at which time five world renowned men were to speak on the theme "Tomorrows World Today". These speakers included Albert Einstein, one of the world's foremost scientists. The circular stated that due to ill health Dr. Einstein would broadcast his message from home to the Rally on a coast to coast radio hookup.

This circular also contained an appeal for financial aid for the rally and was signed by R. L. Whitehouse.

94-37546-X
(15)

AMH:mab

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b2, b7D

[redacted] advised that in June, 1946, Dr. Harry Grundfest and the Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences, and Professions were planning to hold a rally for Jean Frederick Joliot, French Delegate to the UN Atomic Energy Commission, and to obtain Professor Albert Einstein as a speaker for the occasion.

Above informant advised that Grundfest was Executive Secretary of the Association of Scientific Workers.

8-13-46 New York Report
Re: [redacted] as.
Internal Security - R
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
(35)
[redacted]
(38)

b7c

CJO:cdd.

27

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

At the State Board of Education, State of Connecticut, Hartford, Connecticut, [redacted], who was in charge of the accreditation of preparatory schools for the State of Connecticut, advised that the Rumford School for Boys, Washington, Connecticut, was originally established in 1930 and closed in 1942, because of World War II.

b7c

b7D

[redacted] contained a clipping from a Hartford, Connecticut, newspaper which was dated June 2, 1946.

This article stated in part that Rumford would again open in September; further that the Rumford School for Boys planned reopening next fall including "visiting faculty" of businessmen, statesmen, scientists, politicians, and a sports writer was announced on the previous day. The article stated further that among members of the visiting faculty were listed William B. Ziff, Albert Einstein, Edward Steptinius, Jr., former Secretary of State and United Nations delegate and others.

*The records of the State Board of Education reflected that the officers of the Rumford Plan, Inc. included William B. Ziff, Chicago, Ill., President of Ziff Davis Publishing Co.

New Haven rpt. 2-28-49
Re: [redacted]
aka: Ziff-Davis Publishing Co., SM - C."

b7c

(u1)

AMH:ddl

5

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

X

This reference is a secret ONI report dated January 12, 1948. This report states that an investigation was conducted by the Local Counter-Intelligence Corps in the case of one [redacted] then employed by the German radio station RIAS in the American sector, Berlin. *b7c per navy*

This report stated that a report of investigation dated December 19, 1947, showed that [redacted] to have been a resident of the City of [redacted] she was employed on June 6, 1946 for [redacted] held as of January 12, 1948; further that [redacted] position included Professor Director in Princeton, New Jersey, USA.

100-1022049-11
(70)

~~SECRET~~

ANH:cdl

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: This page contains Congressional material which is not subject to the provisions of the FOIPA.

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 545

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The New York Office received a copy of a letter on the stationery of the Spanish Refugee Appeal of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, 192 Lexington Avenue, New York, New York. (date of letter and source not indicated) The stationery listed the officers and sponsors of this organization. Included in the list of national sponsors was the name Albert Einstein.

New York Report
June 18, 1946
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist
Refugee Committee aka,
Internal Security - C."
100-7061-1255 pg 4
(31)

AMH:mlb

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

An article in the June , 1946, issue of "The Sentinel" stated that the Chicago Jewish Council of the American Society for Russian Relief, Inc. was organizing a city-wide signature campaign for the Jewish Council Friendship Book to be conducted between June 10 and June 30, 1946. The article stated that the Friendship Book of greetings and signatures would be taken to Russia by Louis Levine, National Chairman of the Jewish Council, as a permanent record of the Friendship of the American Jews for the people of Russia.

An article in the June 20, 1946, issue of "The Sentinel" stated that Albert Einstein was Honorary Chairman of the Friendship Book Signature Campaign.

7-20-47, Chicago report,
Re: "American Society for Russian
Relief, Inc.; Internal Security-C"
100-37226-425, pt. 6
(13)

CCO:nec

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 549

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

As of July 11, 1946, the name of Albert Einstein appeared among the sponsors on the letterhead of the New Jersey Council of American-Soviet Friendship.

The name of Professor Albert Einstein also appeared among the sponsors of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Incorporated located at 114 East 32nd Street, New York 16, New York, according to the letterhead of that organization.

Attachment to Memorandum from MID, Governors Island, New York to The Director of Intelligence, War Department, General Staff, Washington 25, D. C.

(Bureau's source of Memo and attachment not given)
100-146964-977, page 2
(22)

CMB:smrg

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12 By memorandum dated July 1, 1947 the Denver Office
13 forwarded to the Bureau newspaper articles written by Dr.
14 Walter Orr Roberts which appeared in the "Denver Post".
15 Included in this material was an article captioned "Armies
16 and Oceans Offer Little Security in Atomic Age--Roberts".
17

18 This article stated in part that Dr. Albert
19 Einstein, one of the great scientists of our age tells us
20 in effect that a state of emergency exists; further that in
21 a recent message he said "a new type of thinking is essential
22 if mankind is to survive and move to higher levels". The
23 article stated further that Dr. Einstein had agreed to head
24 up the "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists" to raise
25 a fund of \$200,000 to sponsor a great national campaign for
26 public education on the violent issues of atomic energy.
27

28 This article stated further that Dr. Einstein explained
29 why he and the other scientists had acted to raise a large fund to
30 meet the "present crisis;" further that he said "as scientists
31 who work in the interests of our country at a time of national
32 peril, and who presided at the birth of the atomic age, we have
33 this overwhelming responsibility to mankind. As citizens, we
34 saw that the people were wholly unaware of the supreme impli-
35 cations of this new hour, mainly because of the necessities of
36 military security. We are not men of action, the consideration
37 of these factors forced us out of inaction."
38

39 Under the sub-heading "Speak Bravely, Says Einstein"
40 this article stated further that Dr. Einstein had specifically
41 appealed for financial aid; further that money could be sent
42 directly to Dr. Albert Einstein, Emergency Committee of Atomic
43 Scientists, Princeton, New Jersey. Further that gifts ranging
44 from \$1 to \$10,000 had been sent in to Dr. Einstein; together
45 with Dr. Einstein on the Emergency Committee for leading
46 Scientists of the Atomic Energy Field was Dr. Hans Bethe, Dr.
47 Edward Condon, Dr. Leo Szilard and Dr. Harold Urey.
48

49 This article stated further that Dr. Einstein wrote
50 "Science has brought forth this danger but the real problem is
51 in the minds and hearts of men. We will not change the hearts
52 of other men by mechanisms, but by changing our hearts and
53 speaking bravely. When we are clear in our heart and mind-only
54 then shall we find courage to surmount the fear which haunts the
55 world."
56

57 Re: [REDACTED]

58 [REDACTED] Atomic
59 Energy Act

60 "Denver Post" 7-14-46
61

62 (25)

63 AMH:vm 177

64 551

65 b7c

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

b2b7D



The files of the Washington Field Office contained the following information regarding Dr. Albert Einstein, Princeton University. In 1940, he was listed as a member of the National Federation of Constitutional Liberties. In 1942, he was on the National Advisory Council of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, and in 1943, he was a sponsor of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Incorporated. In 1944, his name appeared as a member of the Advisory Board of the Japanese-American Committee for Democracy, and in the same year he was listed as a member of the United American Spanish Aid Committee. The name of Albert Einstein with the address 112 Morces Street, Princeton, New Jersey, was found in the personal address book of [redacted] subject in the case entitled [redacted] b7c

Informant provided the Bureau with a prepared statement written by Michael Armine concerning the Federation of American Scientists and the NWAI with particular reference to Daniel Melcher's Communist sympathies. The following is taken from this statement:

"My most serious disagreement with Mr. Melcher and the great indication of his objections to me came on the



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

occasion of the interview with Albert Einstein. On the night of June 11, before I was to go on the 12th to Princeton, I learned that Mr. Melcher planned to accompany me to Princeton, and to stay through the interview with Einstein. I had learned also that he was to help me write the article. I was opposed to this, first on the grounds of technique as this is not the way in which the best interviews are written. On the trip he went with me but he did not get to stay throughout the interview although he attempted to do so; neither did he assist me in writing the interview because I repeatedly urged him to leave. On the 13th late at night, about 1 A. M., when I returned to the hotel with the first draft of the interview he returned and made several notes and attempted to argue with me about what should be in it. His points were without exception along Communistic lines, and they were mainly: (1) that we could get Einstein to be more explicit about getting up the secret, and (2) we ought to take out the references to world government. (It should be noted that Communist papers are carrying on a bitter campaign against world government proponents.)"

"Melcher's tactics are quite unscrupulous which further bolsters my conviction of his sympathies. At Princeton he took a letter addressed to Dr. Einstein before Einstein had ever seen it because it contained proofs of a forthcoming magazine article critical of United States policy. The article by Cord Meyer, Jr., Mr. Melcher planned to reprint. (The files of the Washington Field Office failed to reflect any information concerning Cord Meyer, Jr.)"

Informant advised as a result of a letter supposedly signed by members of the Board of the Federation of American Scientists regarding the work of Daniel Melcher, a letter dated July 1, 1954, was sent by Ralph McDonald, Chairman of the National Committee on Atomic Information, to the Administrative Committee of the Federation of American Scientists. This letter was set out in this reference. The following is quoted from this letter:



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

Why many imprudent actions apparently decided upon without consultation with any of its officers or members of the Committee, Mr. Melcher had created difficult situations. One such incident was a visit on July 10, by Mr. Melcher to Dr. Einstein without consultation with any responsible officer of the Committee or of the Federation at which time Mr. Melcher was reported to have upset Dr. Einstein with complaints of non-prosecution of the WPAI. This visit might have had serious consequences if it had not been for the good fortune that Doctors Urey, Szilard and Higinbotham and I were at Princeton and saw Dr. Einstein the next day. I felt at that time, and Dr. Urey emphatically agreed that the surreptitious action of Mr. Melcher was a real reason for our asking for his resignation."

The files of the Washington Field Office reflected that [REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED] He was assigned to Dr. Einstein of Princeton, New Jersey, and filed his intention to become a United States citizen February 1, 1937.

The following is also quoted from the above-referenced letter:

"...There is a further question as to whether or not Mr. Melcher may have given the Philadelphia scientists some commitment on his own account without authorization of the Executive Committee since one of the Philadelphia scientists wrote a letter to Professor Einstein protesting that the WPAI had gone back on its promise to contribute \$10,000 toward the film. No such promise was ever made unless it was made by Mr. Melcher wholly without authorization."

There are extremely confidential sources, two memoranda dated July 4 and July 9, 1946, written by Daniel Melcher to Dr. Ralph Meikald, Chairman of the National Committee on Atomic Information, were obtained and set out in this reference. In the memorandum dated July 9, 1946, Melcher stated that he didn't know whether the Committee fully realized the results of

(1)

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

its order to suspend all activity for the following four weeks, but he set out a list of a few. Included in the list of results set out were the following:

"....Urey, Bethe, Szilard and Einstein may well be stilate to go forward with it as long as the status of their committee remains in doubt. The next executive meeting of the NCAI will come too late.

"(5) We invite the risk of having Einstein withdraw from all cooperation with a committee that doesn't seem to know its own mind."

b2, b7D [REDACTED]

b7D [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7D [REDACTED]

b2, b7D [REDACTED] The announcements in the Washington daily newspapers and [REDACTED] it was learned that the National Committee on Atomic Energy and the several scientific organizations planned to sponsor an institute of [REDACTED] of Atomic Energy on July 15 and 16, 1946, in the Department of Interior Auditorium in Washington, D. C. Both of

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15 these meetings were attended by a Bureau Agent. The sessions
16 of the Institute were held on Monday, July 15, 1946, and the
17 program for these meetings reflected a comment on the first
18 page of the program by Albert Einstein:

19
20 "Our world faces a crisis as yet unperceived by
21 those possessing the power to make great decisions for good
22 or evil. The unleashed power of the atom has changed every-
23 thing save our modes of thinking and *we thus* drift toward
24 unparalleled catastrophe. We scientists who released this
25 immense power have overwhelming responsibility in this world
26 life and death struggle to harness the atom for the benefit of
27 mankind and not for humanity's destruction... We need... to let
28 the people know that a new type of thinking is essential if
29 mankind is to survive and move toward higher levels."

30
31 The names of the individuals on the Scientific
32 Panel of the program included Albert Einstein.

33
34 On July 16, 1946, Dr. Ralph M. Sorenson, Chairman,
35 National Committee on Atomic Information, acted as chairman
36 for the Institute's session. Dr. Sorenson stated, "Concerning
37 revenue, the Committee receives voluntary contributions from
38 certain of the sponsoring organizations. It receives a small
39 portion of its income from the sale of its publication and it
40 receives the majority of its revenue by means of voluntary
41 contributions from interested individuals. Dr. Albert Einstein,
42 the well known physicist, headed an emergency committee of
43 atomic scientists which made an appeal to the public for re-
44 venue to sponsor the work of the National Committee. To date
45 over \$70,000 have been produced through the appeal of this
46 emergency committee."

47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300
301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600
601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800
801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932
933
934
935
936
937
938
939
940
941
942
943
944
945
946
947
948
949
950
951
952
953
954
955
956
957
958
959
960
961
962
963
964
965
966
967
968
969
970
971
972
973
974
975
976
977
978
979
980
981
982
983
984
985
986
987
988
989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000

AMH:ddl

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

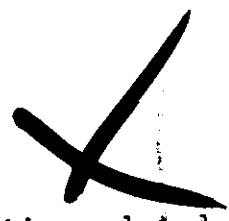
The Soviet press on July 20, 1946, carried a dispatch reporting that a group of eminent scientists specializing in atomic energy, including Einstein and Urey, had appealed to the House to pass a bill rdying atomic energy from military control so that "science and future may prosper in atmosphere of freedom".

Copy of State Department telegram
7-20-46 at Moscow to the Sec. of
State from Smith.
100-190625-2402
(83)

AMH:vm

OK to release per State

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



A decoded copy of a radiogram from Buenos Aires dated July 23, 1946 advised that Dr. Enrique Gaviola, engineer, scientist and director of Cordova Astronomical Observatory had attacked the United States policy on Atom research, claiming the right of scientists who developed the Atom Bomb was infringed in that free international exchange of information was not being permitted. Gaviola reputedly worked with Einstein and suggested use of oil to diminish heat in operation of Cyclotrons, and was credited with vast knowledge of Atomic Energy.

Re: "Activity in Atomic Energy Field
Foreign Economic Matter"
110-141-19
(65)

AMH:vm
vm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

62,67D

On [REDACTED]
furnished a letterhead of the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship on which appeared a list of the members of the Board of Directors and sponsors of the NCASF. The name of Professor Albert Einstein appeared on the list of sponsors on this letterhead.

New York report dated 3-5-47
Re: "National Council of
American-Soviet Friendship;
Internal Security - C
100-146904-1159
(34)

CMP:feh

12

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b2, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 560

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

As of August, 1946, one of the most recent publications of the Americans United for World Government, Incorporated was a pamphlet entitled "Toward the Rule of Law -- The World Court -- United States Acceptance of Compulsory Jurisdiction" which was edited by Robert G. Wilson, an attorney who, according to a woman employee of the Washington Chapter of the Americans United for World Government, devoted considerable work to the preparation of the pamphlet. This pamphlet listed the individuals who endorsed the statement which urged acceptance of compulsory jurisdiction of the world court. This list contained the name of Albert Einstein, scientist.

Source of pamphlet
not given
Washington Field Office
report dated 8-21-46
Re: "Americans United
for World Government
Incorporated, aka:
Internal Security - C."
100-343001-20 pg 17
(10)

CMB:mlb

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b7C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: This page contains Congressional material which is not subject to the provisions of the FOIPA.

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 562

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

b1, b2, b7D



attempts are being made by the American-JAV Council to secure persons for the impending caucus being held in New York City. Reports filed in the congressional file to be sent to various prominent individuals and that was Albert [unclear] in.

Info. from SAC NY to Bureau 1/17/56
Re: "American-JAV Council"
I-101
100-56674-21
(2)

CJO:rjh

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



In June, 1946 the Newark Field Division initiated an investigation to determine whether or not the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists was communistically infiltrated and dominated and whether or not Albert Einstein was the actual force behind the organization or whether his name was being used as a respectable front for other persons.

It was noted that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists was incorporated on August 12, 1946, at Trenton, New Jersey.

Concerning the incorporation the following information was obtained from the "Newark Evening News" of August 12, 1946:

"Atomic Experts Organize Group including Einstein, Dedicate Self to Research and Aid to Public".

A group of aged scientists who have been working on atomic energy today formed the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Inc., by filing incorporation papers with the Secretary of State here. Among them is Albert Einstein of Princeton.

"The Committee is a non-profit group dedicated to research and furthering the use of atomic power for the best interest of the people in the United States. In the charter its officers and trustees are barred from receiving any salary or other pay, although the Committee is empowered to engage employees and other services which it might require".

Principal office of this Committee is at 115 Mercer Street, Princeton, which also is given as Einstein's address.

OTHER PARTICIPALS

With Einstein the trustees are R. F. Bacher and Hans A. Bethe of Cornell University; Edward T. Condon of the U. S. Bureau of Standards; in addition: R. R. Homans and"



80

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The agent of the corporation was the Corporation Trust Company of 15 Exchange Place, Jersey City.

Concerning this corporation, a Bureau Agent interviewed

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED] advised that the Corporation Trust Company was composed of a group of attorneys who acted as the advisors for groups wishing to become incorporated and that he was sure that the group of attorneys using the name of Corporation Trust Company was above reproach.

b7D

[REDACTED] stated that the Corporation Trust Company merely acted as the agents for Albert Einstein when the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists was a non-profit organization. The charter was signed on August 12, 1946 in Trenton, New Jersey and the papers were filed by the law firm which was acting as counsel for the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists. This law firm was the firm of Charter Ledyard and Milburn, 2 Wall Street, New York City.

b7D

Other information concerning Einstein in this reference is SI 100-345104-1.

Newark report dated 10-2-46
Re: "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists (Princeton, New Jersey);
Internal Security - R"
100-345104-4
(25) /

CMB:fmg

SI 65-44458-49
(2)
SI 100-345104-A
(24) (Washington Evening Star 8-13-46)
SI 100-190625-A
(22) (New York Times 8-13-46)

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

X

In the fall of 1946, [redacted] of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology described [redacted] as a brilliant and extremely capable scientist and teacher, saying that at one time he worked for Einstein in Russia.

A search of the files in the Library of the Boston Herald Traveler, 20 Mason Street, Boston, revealed a clipping concerning [redacted] In this article it was stated that [redacted] was collaborating with Professor Einstein on scientific and research matters.

[redacted]

11-12-46 Boston Report
Re: [redacted]
Security Matter - C"
[redacted]
(84)

b7c

CJO:edd

X

78

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

b2, b7D



"The past seven months were nothing if not interesting ones. The NCAI; (National Committee of Atomic Information starting with no money and no pledges, grew to a \$10,000.00 a month operation with funds (thanks to Einstein) for \$20,000.00 a month in hand."

Washington Field Office report,
dated 10-17-46
Re: "Nathan Gregory Silvermaster,
was.; et al:
Espionage - R"
65-56402-1638X, p. 70
(85)

CMB:vm

5/11

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

X

[REDACTED]

b2,
b7D

[REDACTED]

b1, b2, b7D

... available a copy of the "Armenian Bulletin" for
September 1946, published by the American Pirahidjan Committee, 141 Park
Avenue, New York 17, New York. The bulletin contained a reprint of
telegram sent by the American Bureau of Pirahidjan Committee to Solomon
Mikhoes and Isaac Keffan, the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee, New York
per L. Moscow, ... regarding the death of resident Kollain. This
telegram was signed by Professor Albert Einstein, Honorary President,
and the vice president of the afore-mentioned organization.

February 4, 1947
New York report
Re: "American Bureau of Pirahidjan
Committee, 1946;
Internal Security - C"
100-94223-50 ...
(32)

030:feh

X

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

In September, 1946, the "American Crusade To End Lynching" announced a series of nation-wide activities in support of the pilgrimage to Washington, D. C. on September 23, 1946. When in Washington, the delegation planned to call on the White House and national figures to demand action by the administration. A parade was scheduled to be led by colored and white veterans who were to march to the Lincoln Memorial where a national religious ceremony would be held and persons who escaped lynch mobs were to be presented to the audience. Dr. Albert Einstein was scheduled to appear at this demonstration.

The above information is evaluated in this report as having been received from a completely reliable source whose information was confirmed by other sources.

Weekly Intelligence Summary
for the period from September 6
to September 13, 1946.
Letter to the Bureau from
Headquarters Military District
of Washington, Washington, D.C.,
dated September 12, 1946.
100-7660-4003
(9)
SI 100-7660-4017
(9)
SI 100-346255-11
(39) (Unidentified source)
SI 100-3-4-5368
CONFIDENTIAL (28) (no source)
SI 100-346255-A
(39) (Peoples' Voice 9-7-46)
SI 100-346255-18 p. 2
(11) (Daily Worker 9-8-46)

CJC:bjw

CONFIDENTIAL

OK per Army

X

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



Albert Einstein was one of the National Sponsors of the Committee for Foreign Correspondence (CFFC) according to an announcement of the Northern California Association of Scientists (NCAS). (Date of information not given.)

At a press conference held by the CFFC in Berkeley, California, on June 17, 1946, it was decided that the purpose of this organization was to promote and exchange technical information between scientists in this country and scientists in foreign countries; to solicit their opinions as to methods of control of atomic energy, methods of establishing a durable peace and a return to the pre-war, free exchange of information in the field of pure science.

9-30-46 San Francisco Report
Re: "The Committee For Foreign
Correspondence
Internal Security-R"
100-346921-1 p. 2
(5)

CJO:bh



573-574

70

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



It was reported in the Army "Weekly Intelligence Summary, # 81", covering the period from August 30 to September 6, 1946, that Professor Albert Einstein was among a group of persons who had issued a call for an "American Crusade to End Lynching" to gather in the Nation's Capital on September 22 and 23 (1946).

It was also stated that "in view of some of the endorsers, this crusade had all the earmarks of another Communist attempt to instill racial friction."

The above information is evaluated in this report as having been received from a usually reliable source whose information was probably true.

Enclosure-Letter to the Bureau from Headquarters, Military District of Washington, Washington, D. C. dated September 6, 1946. 100-7660-4018 p. 2 (9) SI 100-7660-3992 (9)

CJO:feh

CONFIDENTIAL

OK per Army



575-576-577-578

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 579 & 580

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The "Daily Worker" of September 10, 1946, carried an article entitled, "Anti-Lynch Crusade Gets Okay for Lincoln Memorial".

This article stated that the American Crusade to End Lynching announced on that day, that Secretary of Interior, L. A. Krug, had granted the group permission to hold a mass meeting September 23, at the Lincoln Memorial.

This article stated further, that Paul Robeson, Negro baritone, headed the list of sponsors which included, Dr. Albert Einstein, and nine other individuals.

61-6728-A
(7)

AMH:jh

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



The September 14, 1946, issue of the "Daily Worker" American edition carried a one-hour 6-day "Crucifixion of Lynching" held in Washington, D. C., with a large rally on September 23. The announcement of this and the one by Paul Robeson. The article states that in the afternoon of September 23, delegations would be expected to appear at government officials in an attempt to elicit a promise to stop lynching.

A pamphlet entitled, "American Lynching: The Daily Worker" was published by the organization of the "Daily Worker" headquarters at 225 W. Street N. E., Washington, D. C., and 26th Street New York. The pamphlet is available in English and Spanish.

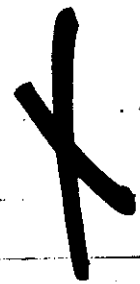
Lynching cannot be permitted to continue unchecked in a nation which professes principles of justice and equality.

The nation must rid itself of the evil of lynching. Lynching is the American Crime. To End Lynching.

When the world has signed, we ally ourselves with lawless violence, call for the American people to join in Washington, D. C., the National Council on Lynching, September 23. From all over the land, we will "sit around a table" responsible for the violence and we will demand that the government take action to stop lynching. Against the spirit of the law that was Professor W. H. R. R. R. R.

Letter to the Editor
10-11-46
Re: Foreign inspired lynchings
among the American people
held on 11-7-46
Internal Security - C
10-11-46-106
(17)

CIVIL



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60



Bureau report dated September 17, 1946, of Special Agent [redacted] disclosed that [redacted] further that in 1940 he was the guest scholar at Columbia University, New York, conducting experiments in uranium; further that he was an associate of Dr. Albert Einstein of Princeton, New Jersey.

b7c

Philadelphia letter 10-16-46
Re: "National Committee on Atomic Information, et al; Internal Security - C"
100-344452-21
(18)

AMH:rrb

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 584

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

61,62,67D

[REDACTED]

of Detroit, Michigan, furnished a circular captioned "American Crusade to End Lynching." It was a call to the American people to join the pilgrimage to Washington, D. C., on September 23, 1946, for immediate action to end lynchings. It bore the signatures of individuals who it stated were "morally indignant over this lawless violence (lynchings)." The name of Albert Einstein appeared on this list of signers.

61,62,
67D

Enclosure

[REDACTED]

Re: C.P. District Office,
902 Lawyers Building,
Detroit, Michigan, September
20, 1946."

100-235070-227
(7)

61,62,67D

SI 100-346255-19

(7) [REDACTED]

SI 100-346255-30
(41)

CJO:bjw

43

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 586

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

This reference is a letter dated September 1, 1954, to the letterhead of the Committee to Fight Racial Injustices and Persecutions, 100 West 42nd Street, New York 36, New York, and was received from [redacted] 62167D

This letter stated in part that in celebration of the 101st anniversary of the signing of the Emancipation Proclamation in Washington, D. C., would be the theme of a National Assembly through a real action surrounding a 100-day campaign would be initiated.

This letter stated further that the National Crusade was being called by such outstanding personalities as Albert Einstein, Paul Robeson and others, which in itself emphasized the importance of eliminating prejudice in our nation.

100-1010-101
(17)

X

588 - 589

AMH:jch

017

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



The three point program set up for the American Crusade to End Lynching included: (1) to demand the apprehension and punishment of all lynchers; (2) to demand passage of a Federal anti-lynching law; and (3) to request the removal of Senator Theodore Bilbo. Dr. Albert Einstein had been selected to act as co-chairman with Paul Robeson of the Crusade, which was to hold a rally in Washington, D. C. on September 23, 1946. (Source and date not given)

Bureau letter to the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, War Department, Washington, D. C., dated September 16, 1946
Re: "American Crusade to End Lynching"
100-346255-7
(12)

Above information concerning the Crusade was furnished Major General Harry Vaughan, Military Aide to the President, White House, Washington, D. C., by Bureau letter dated September 16, 1946.

100-346255-8
(12)

Above information was also furnished the Attorney General by Bureau memorandum dated September 16, 1946.

100-346255-14
(12)

CJO:cdd



4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

Members of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists were, A. Einstein, H.A. Bethe, T.R. Hogness, I. Seillard, H.C. Urey, and V. Weisskopf. Its office was located at 625 Madison Avenue, New York City. (Source not stated)

b2167D According to [REDACTED] memoranda sent to member associations from the Executive Committee of the Federation of American Scientists, Washington, D.C., concerning the activities of the Federation of American Scientists included the following statements:

"As usual we are out of money. The delegates who came recently to assist us will have to be repaid by their own groups until our situation is considerably improved. Sometime ago the NCAI initiated a fund-raising campaign through the Harold Oram Agency with the assistance of Einstein and other prominent scientists. They got off to a good start and clearly indicated that funds for the Federation could be raised from the same sources. The Administrative Committee voted to make a similar contract with Oram."

A press release sent out June 17, 1946 by the Federation of American Scientists stated that the formation of a Committee for Foreign Correspondence through which American Scientists were urged to write to other scientists throughout the world, was announced that day at the headquarters of the Federation of American Scientists. Basic purpose of the work of the Committee for Foreign Correspondence was to re-establish contacts between Americans and their acquaintances among foreign scientists.

This press release stated that among the internationally known scientists who were sponsors of the Committee, were Dr. J. R. Oppenheimer, former head of the Los Alamos Laboratory; Albert Einstein, of the Institute for Advance Study at Princeton, New Jersey; Dr. Harlow Shapley, head of the Harvard Observatory, and others.

Washington Field Office report
8-12-47

Re: "Federation of American Scientists (F.A.S.);

Internal Security-C"

100-344452-83 p. 42, 89, 185
(77)

CMB:vm
JTM

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



b7D [redacted] Bicentennial
Executive Committee, Princeton University, with Executive Office
located at 20 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey, advised
that the conference held September 23 through 25 inclusive,
1946, was the conference on the Future of Nuclear Physics.
[redacted] advised that over 100 of the world's renowned
physicists received and accepted invitations to attend this
conference at Princeton University.

b7D [redacted] also advised that Dr. Albert Einstein
had been invited to the conference but did not attend inasmuch
as he was out of town during the time of the conference.

Newark report, 3-5-47
Re: "Federation of Atomic
Scientists; Internal Security-R"
100-344452-47, p. 4
(23)

AMH:vm



XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1, b7c with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 593, 594 + 595

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11 In October 1946, the Bureau received a booklet, entitled
12 "Essential Information on Atomic Energy," which was compiled and pub-
13 lished by the Senate Special Committee on Atomic Energy, U. S. Congress,
14 Washington, D. C. In the bibliography of this booklet, the following
15 writings of Albert Einstein were listed:
16

17 "Einstein, Albert and Leopold Infeld. The evolution of
18 physics, the growth of ideas from early concepts to relativity
19 and quanta. New York, Simon and Schuster, 1938 312 p.

20
21 "Infeld, Leopold. The world in modern science; matter and
22 quanta; with an introduction by Albert Einstein. London, W.
23 Gallancz, Ltd., 1934. 287 p.

24
25 "Einstein, Albert. The meaning of relativity. Princeton,
26 N. J. Princeton Univ. Press, 1945, 135 p.

27
28 "Einstein, Albert. Einstein on the atomic bomb, as told
29 to Raymond Swing. Atlantic Monthly (Boston) November 1945, v.
30 176:43-45

31
32 "Mr. Einstein suggests that secret of the atom
33 bomb be vested in a world government and that the United
34 States, Great Britain and Russia proceed to form a
35 government."

36
37 "Year one: atomic age. Survey graphic (New York) January
38 1946, v. 34: 19-20. A symposium by Albert Einstein, Henry De-
39 Wolf Smyth, Gen. L. Lawrence, Carl A. Spartz, E. L. Tibbatts,
40 Jr., Brien McMahon, Florence Jaffray Herriman and Raymond Swing."

41
42 The above booklet carried as
43 an enclosure to Letter to
44 John K. Mumford, FBI,
45 Washington, D. C. from
46 Paul Stickler, dated
47 10-4-46
48 100-100625-4587 p. 62, 63, 71, 71, 71
49 (10)

50
51 CJO:feh
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

62,67D,C

X

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7c,
D

The Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, was incorporated in Washington, D.C., on December 27, 1946, by the Association of Scientists for Atomic Education. It served the purpose of collecting funds by solicitation for the ASAE. It was also known as the Einstein Committee.

New York report, 9-16-48

Re:

IS-R"

(38)

b7c

AMH:vm

Correlator's note:

[REDACTED]

67D

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

b7c

X

Report of Special Agent [redacted], dated October 2, 1946, at Newark, entitled "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists (Princeton, New Jersey), Internal Security-R", reflected that Albert Einstein (Princeton, New Jersey) was principal trustee and sponsor of that organization. This report also reflected that this organization was incorporated August 12, 1946, at Trenton, New Jersey, and the purpose of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists was to advance the use of Atomic Energy in ways beneficial to mankind, to diffuse knowledge and information about Atomic Energy and to promote the general understanding of its consequences to society and to the people of the United States, in order that an informed citizenry might intelligently determine its policy and shape its action to serve its own and mankind's best interest.

Serial one of this file reflected that [redacted] [redacted] stated in his application for Atomic Energy Commission position that he was a member of "The Committee of Atomic Scientists", Princeton, New Jersey, [redacted]

b7c

Newark report, July 2, 1946.
Re: [redacted]
Atomic Energy [redacted]

[redacted]

b7c

(63)

AMH:bjw



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12 The "People's Voice" issue of October 5, 1946, page 17,
13 contained an article by Arthur D. Kahn, captioned "Jewish Vet
14 Speaks to Negroes." The article indicated that although Albert
15 Einstein and Paul Robeson were co-chairmen of the American
16 Crusade to End Lynching very few Jewish people appeared in
17 Washington to assist at the mass meeting. He said that the Jews
18 should have played a much larger part in the Crusade.
19

20
21 5-13-47 New York Report
22 Re: "American Crusade to End
23 Lynching;
24 Internal Security - C"
25 100-346255-34 p.3
26 / (39)

27
28 CJO:edd

29 SI 100-135-A
30 (28)
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

On October 15, 1946 Frederick Waltman published an article in the "New York World Telegram" regarding the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship which stated that in a statement "last Wednesday" the C.A.S.F. went to bat for the Ukrainian delegates to the American Slav Congress who had been requested by the Department of Justice to register as foreign agents.

The article stated that Rev. William Howard Melish, Chairman of the Council declared that "by no stretch of the imagination can these Ukrainians warrant such classification" and that the next day the USSR ordered them back home. to avoid registering.

Mr. Waltman further set out a list of the sponsors for the C.A.S.F. This list included the name of Albert Einstein.

New York letter 10-25-46 with enclosed newspaper clippings
Re: "National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc.;"
Internal Security - C
100-146004-1055
(34)

CMB:feh

100

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

In the October 17, 1946 issue of the "Intelligence Review", published by the Intelligence Division, War Department, Washington, D. C., appeared an article entitled "Brazilian Government Recruits German Scientists." According to the article, the Brazilian Government had set up an office in Berlin, Germany to recruit German scientists for work in Brazil. The first scientist to be recruited under this program was Dr. Hans W. Zocher, a physical chemist, formerly a professor at the University of Prague, Czechoslovakia. Dr. Zocher had been recommended by prominent American scientists as one who "had remained loyal to Democratic principles" and also as being technically competent. Dr. Albert Einstein was among those who had recommended Dr. Zocher.

100-7660-4121 p. 3
(9)

CJO:feh

X
SECRET

ok per Army

X

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1, b7C with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 603 & 604

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b7C, D

[redacted] Newport Beach, California, advised on September 18, 1946, that [redacted] claimed to be a scientist and a movie writer. He also claimed to be very friendly with Albert Einstein and stated that he expected Einstein to visit him on his boat at Newport Beach, California.

On October 31, 1946, [redacted] was interviewed by an agent of the San Diego Field Office. At that time [redacted] advised that he was working on experiments in connection with the third dimensional camera. He added that he had contact with Einstein's son-in-law whose name he could not think of, and that his son-in-law would come to help him continue the experiments. (It was noted that [redacted] who came to the United States from Russia, was reported to be a chronic and psychopathic liar.)

b7C

San Diego Int., 4-20-51
Re: [redacted]
was: "Espionage - R"
[redacted]
(71)

b7C

FRC:cmn

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 606

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b7C, D

[REDACTED]

b7C [REDACTED]

Albert Einstein was listed as a sponsor of The Committee for Foreign Correspondence, Berkeley, California, which is affiliated with the Federation of American Scientists. As its name implies, its purpose was to exchange correspondence with scientists of foreign countries to solicit opinions as to methods of control of atomic energy. (Source and date not given.)

4-22-47 San Francisco report
RE: "Comintern Apparatus;
Internal Security - R"
100-203581-5421 p. 76, 84
(17)

CJO:man

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b7C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 608

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12 The Pittsburgh chapter of the Americans United for
13 World Government held a meeting on [REDACTED]
14 [REDACTED]
15 b7D [REDACTED]
16 [REDACTED]
17 [REDACTED]
18

19 At the above meeting it was proposed to put on a
20 large meeting in January at Carnegie Hall, Oakland. They
21 proposed to get any of the following speakers:

- 22
23 Walter Houston - actor
24 Albert Einstein - physics - Princeton, New Jersey
25 Mrs. Raymond Clapper - writer - Washington, D.C.
26 Stringfellow Barr - World Federalists - was with
27 Federal Union, Incorporated.
28 Emery Reves - author, The Atomy of Peace
29 Raymond Swing - radio commentator
30 Pierre Van Passin - writer and now minister

31
32 It was recommended to get a speaker of national
33 reputation as they desired the hall to be filled.

34
35 Unidentified typewritten
36 memorandum dated November
37 6, 1946, at Pittsburgh, Pa.
38 Re: "Americans United for World
39 Government Meeting".
40 100-343001-26
41 (18)

42
43 By Bureau memorandum dated November 23, 1946, a
44 photostatic copy of the above memorandum was furnished the
45 Pittsburgh office.

46
47 100-343001-28
48 (18)

49
50 The reference indicated below contains page 1 of
51 the above-mentioned unidentified memorandum.

52 100-343001-28X
53 (18)

54
55 CMB:vm
56
57
58
59
60
61

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

An article which appeared in the "New York Times" newspaper on November 18, 1946, read as follows:

"Princeton, N. J., November 17, 1946.

"Article with photograph of group entitled 'The Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists Meets' - The group in Princeton, N. J., met yesterday where they issued an appeal for public conscription of one million dollars to finance a nation-wide educational campaign on the social implications of atomic energy. Seated (left to right): Prof. Harold O. Urey, University of Chicago; Prof. Albert Einstein, Institute for Advanced Study, and Prof. Selig Hecht, Columbia University. Standing (left to right): Prof. Victor F. Weisskopf, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Prof. Leo S. Szilard, University of Chicago; Prof. Hans A. Bethe, Cornell University; Prof. Trosfin R. Horness, University of Chicago; and Prof. Phillip M. Morse, Massachusetts Institute of Technology."

621570R

[REDACTED]

67C1D

[REDACTED]

New York Report
dated 12-11-46
Re: [REDACTED]
Internal Security - R."

67C

[REDACTED]

(18)

CMB:mlb

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



T-1 advised that Doctor Leo Szilard obtained a PhD in Physics at the University of Berlin, did research work at the University from 1923 to 1933, and worked in Berlin with Doctor Albert Einstein to develop several patents on a small cooling machine.

T-1 advised that Szilard brought the possibilities of the DSM Project to the attention of President Roosevelt in 1939, through the assistance of Doctor Einstein and Doctor Alexander Sachs, and as a result of Szilard's activity the Project eventually began.

The May 3, 1946, issue of the "Chicago Sun", contained photographs of Doctor Albert Einstein, Doctor Alexander Sachs and Doctor Leo Szilard which was captioned "Those Who Sold the Atom to America."

An article in the August 12, 1946, issue of the "Chicago Daily Tribune", contained an associated press article dated August 12, at Trenton, New Jersey. The contents of this article were set out in this report.

This article stated in part that a group of scientists, headed by Professor Albert Einstein, on that day filed papers with the State Secretary seeking to become incorporated in New Jersey, as the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Inc. This article stated further that others listed with Einstein as trustees included Leo Szilard of the University of Chicago and six other individuals.

An article in the "Chicago Daily News", of November 18, 1946, stated that Professor Albert Einstein in a nation-wide broadcast said "Our efforts have their origins in a feeling of the heavy responsibility which

OK to release per Energy





2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

physicists have taken upon themselves by the creating of the Atomic Bomb." According to this article the appeal for funds signed by Einstein and eight other scientists including Szilard stated:

- "1. Atomic Bombs can now be made cheaply and in large number. They will become more destructive.
- "2. There is no military defense against the Atomic Bomb and none can be expected.
- "3. Other nations can rediscover our secret processes by themselves.
- "4. Preparedness against Atomic Warfare is futile, and if attempted will ruin the structure of our social order.
- "5. If war breaks out, Atomic Bombs will be used and they will surely destroy our civilization.
- "6. There is no solution to this problem except International Control of Atomic Energy, and ultimately, the elimination of war."

OK to release per Energy

T-1, MED
Chicago report, December 23, 1946.
Re: [REDACTED]

b2ib7c

(1)

AMH:hjw



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

The "New York Times" of November 18, 1946, described a meeting that had been held in Princeton, New Jersey, of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists (date not stated). This group, headed by Dr. Albert Einstein, was opening a campaign for \$1,000,000 for the purpose of educating the public to the realization of the peril of atomic bombs and to the fact that the only solution was an international atomic authority and ultimately the elimination of war. Dr. Einstein was named as President of the committee. The campaign was launched formally with a press conference and radio appeals by Drs. Einstein and Urey and later a luncheon attended by invited guests from all sections of the country. The Committee was to maintain its main office at 90 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey.

NY report, 1-27-47
Re: "Cinrad, IS-R."
100-190625-2641
(35)

AMH:vm
vm

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 615 & 616

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

From an article in the New York "Herald Tribune" of December 8, 1946, by Science Editor, John J. O'Neill, it was ascertained that Dr. Harry Grundfest attended a luncheon under the auspices of the American-Russian Institute on November 30, 1946, in New York City. Grundfest apparently asked a rigged question of speaker, Professor Alexander A. Mikhailov of the Moscow University, in which the latter could give an answer of the type most likely to advance the reputation of Soviet scientists and the attitude of that government towards scientists. The question asked by Grundfest dealt with the question as to whether there was any truth to the story that the teaching and use of the relativity theory had been banned in Russia because of the Jewish origin of its founder, Dr. Albert Einstein.

2-4-47 New York Report

Re: [REDACTED]

Internal Security - [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(37)

b7c

CJO:cdd

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The Washington Field Office (Washington, 1946) set out a membership list of the [redacted] which was obtained from [redacted]

[redacted] under the list of [redacted] and the name Albert Weinstein, chairman. (Information regarding this member of the [redacted] was set forth in the report of Special Agent [redacted] dated [redacted] 12, 1946 in the instant case.)

32,67D

b7c

Washington Field Office, [redacted],
1-2-48.
Re: [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]
(C)

AMH:mg

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b2, b7C, D

On December 2, 1946, Special Agent [redacted] attended a rally at Madison Square Garden, New York City which meeting, [redacted] was held to climax a "Get Together with Russia Month" and was initiated by the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship on November 7, 1946.

According to an announcement made at the rally 11 Delegates from Iraq, Iceland, Panama, Honduras, Yugoslavia, Poland, Greece, Mexico, Venezuela, Uruguay, Brazil, Chile, Czechoslovakia, Luxembourg, Denmark, Canada, China, France, England, United States, Ukraine, Byelorussia, and USSR attended. Right Reverend Blair Larned, Bishop of the Convocation of Protestant Episcopal European Churches gave the invocation. William H. Melish, Chairman of the NCASF, presided at the rally.

Messages advocating cooperation between the United States and Russia were received from Philo Murria, Claude Pepper, Henry A. Wallace, Albert Einstein and others.

New York report dated 11-1-47
Re: National Council of
American-Soviet Friendship:
Internal Security - C
100-146964-1301 p. 52
(3)
SI 100-146964-1091
(34) (no source)
SI 100-146964-A
(35) New York Times 12-2-46
SI 66-8603-1-34-518
(37) (no source)

CMB:feh

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60



62,67D

[redacted] and [redacted] furnished the Bureau with literature distributed by the National Committee to Oust Bilbo, sponsored by the Civil Rights Congress, 205 East 42nd Street, New York, New York, during the period October, November and December, 1946.

Included in this material was a letter dated December 6, 1946, signed by Quentin Reynolds and Vincent Sheehan on the stationery of the National Committee to Oust Bilbo which contained a partial list of the officers and members of this committee which was set out in this reference. The names of 55 members of this Committee were set out including that of Albert Einstein.

New York Report
July 7, 1947
Re: "Civil Rights Congress Internal
Security-C"
61-10149-517 Page 5
(27)

AMH:vw

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

- 62,67D

[REDACTED] advised that a meeting [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

one item of agenda was the resolution against lynchings,
violence and terror; further that a special resolution
discussed as "American Crusade Against Lynching", which
Louis Burnham (organizational secretary, Southern Negro
Youth Congress) described as a special resolution. Louis
Burnham stated that SNYC would endorse any resolution
lynching and proposed whereby ways of lynching be not by
ways of lynching be not by [REDACTED] into an American
Crusade against lynching legislation; he stated that the
American Crusade against lynching was in the [REDACTED]
ship of [REDACTED] and Albert [REDACTED].

one item of agenda
discussed as "American
Crusade Against Lynching"
Louis Burnham (organizational
secretary, Southern Negro
Youth Congress) described as
a special resolution. Louis
Burnham stated that SNYC
would endorse any resolution
lynching and proposed whereby
ways of lynching be not by
ways of lynching be not by
ways of lynching be not by

AMH:mg

11
22

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

[REDACTED]

b7c

[REDACTED]

b7c,
D

It was noted that Dr. Albert Einstein, the famous scientist, was in the lobby of the Princeton Inn when [REDACTED] arrived there on December 8, but [REDACTED] advised that Einstein had no connections with the Conference of business economists. He said that Einstein and four other individuals had been in a private conference at the Inn on that date.

b7c,
D

Newark report dated 2-14-46
Re: "Nathan Gregory Silvermaster, was.
et al.; Espionage - R "
65-56402-627 p. 22
(20)

CMB:man

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13 On December 12, 1946, a greetings and farewell
14 meeting was sponsored by the American Committee for Yugoslav
15 Relief, Inc. at Manhattan Center, 8th Avenue and 34th Street,
16 New York City. The general theme of the meeting was a plea
17 for understanding between the United States and Yugoslavia
18 and the continuation of aid to the suffering in Yugoslavia
19 and criticism of the State Department for using food for politi-
20 cal purposes. At this meeting Johannes Steel (not identified)
21 presented five plaques to Sava Kosanovich, the Yugoslav
22 Ambassador, for orphans homes bearing the names of Wendell
23 Wilkie, Mary McLeod Bethune, Albert Einstein, the late Senator
24 George Norris and Dwight D. Eisenhower.

25
26 This information was obtained by two Special
27 Agents of the New York Field Division who attended the above-
28 mentioned meeting.
29
30

31
32 8-18-47 New York Report
33 Re: "American Committee For
34 Yugoslav Relief, Inc;
35 Internal Security - C"
36 100-212169-594 p.160
37 (36)

38
39 CSO:cdd
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 627

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX



In the Army "Weekly Intelligence Summary # 95", covering the period from December 6 to 13, 1946, appeared an article concerning the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists. It stated that its leader and chief spokesman was Professor Albert Einstein, "who in the past has been used by various Communist Front organizations as a 'big name' 'innocent' sponsor."

The following is quoted from the article:

"In 1932 he was reported to have been a delegate to the World Congress Against War held in Amsterdam. This was the forerunner of the American League for Peace and Democracy. About this same time he was reported to have written an article for a Communist propaganda magazine, 'Disarm'. In 1935 the Progressive Press stated Dr. Einstein had paid the tuition of a student to the Communist Commonwealth College, Mena, Arkansas. In December 1937, he was reported to be a member of the Advisory Committee of the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy. The 'Daily Worker' of one October 1938, listed Professor Albert Einstein as a member of the Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade. On 31 December 1938 he was listed as a sponsor of a New Year's Ball held under the auspices of the Non-Sectarian Committee for Political Refugees, an organization affiliated with the International Labor Defense. In December 1939 he was associated with the German-American Relief Committee for Victims of Fascism, affiliated with the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy. In June 1943, Dr. Einstein was connected with the National Council for Soviet American Friendship and at the same time belonged to the Chicago Society for American Soviet Relations, an affiliate of the former organization. In December 1943, he was active in the Reichstag Fire Trial Anniversary Committee in New York City which glorified the achievements of George Dimitroff, Head of the Comintern. In September 1946, Dr. Einstein was reported as connected with the American Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. All of these organizations and affairs are Communist controlled and Communist Front organizations."

The above information is evaluated in this report as having been received from a completely reliable source whose information was probably true.

Enclosure-Transmitted by letter dated December 13, 1946 from G-2 War Department, Washington, D. C. 100-7660-4169 p. 3 (9)

OK per Army

CJO:feh



678

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

b2, b7D

X

[Redacted]

attached to the Bureau a letter dated December 1, 1941, addressed to many people in the Madison, Wisconsin area, as published by Dorothy Fisher, acting chairman, and by I. [redacted], honorary chairman of the Spanish Refugee Council of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, Madison, Wis. This letter was set out in this reference.

This letter also set out the names of the regional sponsors of this organization, one of which was Walter Einstein.

[Redacted]

b2, b7D

Milwaukee report,
 2-1-42,
 re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
 Committee, Inc. - Wisconsin
 2-1-42-1002
 (1)"

ALH:mfg

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 630

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

127
FB

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

[REDACTED]

b7D,
C

[REDACTED]

b7D,
C

It was reported that [REDACTED] that at the "pro out" Conference of Progressives held in Chicago there were a number of individuals who were proposed as possible sponsors or backers for the meeting which was to be held by the Conference of Progressives in mid January at Washington, D. C., to whom the Communists could look for support in the formation of this nationwide front organization. [REDACTED] indicated that such well known names as Albert Einstein, Harlow Shalley, Elliot Roosevelt, Mary McCloud Bethune and Marshall Field, were among those listed as proposed supporters of the meeting scheduled by the Conference of Progressives, all of whom had been active in Communist infiltrated organizations or pro-Russian functions.

b7D,
C

100-38892-93X1
(11)

CMB:feh

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b7C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 pb 33

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

b7c

[REDACTED]

b7c The files of the Baltimore office contained a report entitled [REDACTED] "AEA-A", in which investigation was conducted in 1947, that developed no disloyalty information. This report reflected that [REDACTED] principal residence was Princeton, New Jersey, and that he listed Albert Einstein as one of his references.

b7c

Baltimore Memorandum with enclosed report dated 6-21-50
Re: [REDACTED] "spionage-R"
(65)

CMB:vw

~~1938~~

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

In the "Narodni Kalendar" - 1947 (Narodni Glasnik Almanac) published by Narodni Glasnik, 1916 East Street, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania appears an article on page 51 entitled "USA and USSR" by Professor Albert Einstein. Content of the article was not translated.

This material was furnished for the Bureau's information with regard to Croatian general intelligence matters.

The above translation of page heading carried as an enclosure to memo from Pittsburgh Field Division to the Bureau dated June 6, 1947
Re: "Narodni Glasnik (National Herald) Internal Security - C."
100-10123-173
(26)

CJO:lin

~~1048~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b7C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 6369 637

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

In the "Office and Professional News", announcement was made that beginning in January, 1947, the first issue of "Staff" and "Technical America", twenty-page magazines to be published by the United Office and Professional Workers of America, CIO for the social service and technical fields, were to appear. It was further disclosed that Talbot Hamlin, Dean of the Avery Library of Architecture at Columbia University, would serve as Contributing Editor to "Technical America", together with Albert Einstein and Walter Rautenstrauch, Professor Emeritus of Industrial Engineering at Columbia University.

New York report, 2-13-47
Re: "Communist Infiltration of
United Office and Professional
Workers of America, CIO;
Internal Security-C"
61-10490-478 p. 16
(27)

AMH:vm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

In the latter part of 1946 or in the first part of 1947, the Jewish Council of Russian Relief changed its name to the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabilitation, Incorporated, with offices at 40 East 26th Street, New York City. This organization was regarded as the exclusive agency for the shipment of rehabilitation supplies embarked to the USSR by American Jewish agencies. The 1947 campaign for funds was carried on to help rehabilitate Jewish war orphans and to aid the Jewish Council in "strengthening the ties of friendship between the American people and the Soviet Union" through a campaign of rehabilitation. Professor Albert Einstein was one of the honorary presidents of this organization.

(Source not given)

[REDACTED]

b7c

5-10-47
New York report,
Re: [REDACTED]
was., Internal Security-R

b7c

(35)

CJO:vm

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

62,67D,C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

67D,
C

According to [REDACTED] Albert Einstein was among the individuals proposed to whom the Communists would look to support the new nation-wide Communist front organization.

[REDACTED]

11-26-46 Letter from SAC,
Los Angeles

Re: [REDACTED]
Internal Security - C

67C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(11)

CJC:beb

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

~~SECRET~~

In the Weekly Intelligence Summary, covering the period from December 27, 1946 to January 3, 1947, appeared an article entitled "Council Against Intolerance Shows Its Intolerance." According to this article the Council Against Intolerance In America was selling seals to support its so-called activity against intolerance and bigotry. During the week of December 27, this Council sent a telegram to President Truman protesting against the granting of permanent residence and citizenship to German scientists not working for the United States Army. Included among the signers of the telegram was Albert Einstein. Albert Einstein had previously been shown as having long records of pro-Communist activity.

The Council Against Intolerance In America, was an active sponsor in March 1943 of a rally of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade in New York City, which had been reported as a Communist organization.

The above information is evaluated in this report as having been received from a completely reliable source whose information was confirmed by other sources.

The above material was submitted as an enclosure to a letter from the War Department to the Bureau January 3, 1947
100-7660-4130 p. 7
(9)

CJO:feh

~~SECRET~~

ok per Army

~~1945~~
640

~~SECRET~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b7c with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p641

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

1-10-47
~~SECRET~~

In the Army's "Weekly Intelligence Summary" report, No. 99, for the period of January 3-10, 1947, appeared an article entitled "Einstein Praises Communist Party in France." The article reported that Professor Albert Einstein during the week of January 3-10, 1947, declared himself strongly in favor of the Communist Party of France and its program. It also stated that Einstein had often been found among the ranks of "deluded liberals" who front for the Communists.

The article mentioned that a statement of Einstein's appeared in the French Communist newspaper "Ce Soir", published in Paris, in which Einstein criticized various activities of the U. S.

The above information is evaluated in this report as having been received from a usually reliable source whose information was probably true.

*Pass declared
per Army
letter dated
12/23/47.
ST-466W/BHP
2/14/48*

The above summary was transmitted to the Bureau by a letter from Headquarters, Military District of Washington, Washington, D. C. dated January 10-1947.
100-7660-4252 page 1, 10
(9)

~~SECRET~~

CJO:lih

OK to release per Army

1047

642

~~SECRET~~

62.67D

X

[REDACTED] meeting of
the Provisional Board of Directors of the Association of
Scientists for Atomic Education (ASAE) held in Washington.
D. C. on January 11-12, 1947.

At this meeting E. E. Minett, representative of the
Southern Council of the ASAE reported on the present state
of the Association of Scientists for Atomic Education--National
Committee of Atomic Information--Emergency Committee of Atomic
Scientists relations, and mentioned that McDonald (not identified)
had sent a request to Einstein for a three-way meeting, perhaps
as early as February 23 (year not given), to work out their
relationships more closely.

7-29-47 Washington Field
Division Report
Re: "Association of Scientists
for Atomic Education;
Internal Security - C"
100-350587-3 p.28
(85)

CJO:cdd

1048

X
648

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

A copy of a "Top Secret" memorandum from the USIAF to the Director of Intelligence, War Department dated January 2, 1947, was made available to the Bureau on January 14, 1947, by the Military Intelligence Division. This memorandum was captioned "Kaul, Dr. Friedrich Karl".

Also enclosed with the above memorandum was a War Department summary of information classified "Top Secret" dated January 17, 1947, which was made available to the Bureau and which set forth information obtained for MIF from the files of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

This summary stated that these files did not indicate that Kaul had been in contact with or that he was in any way related to either Professor Einstein, or personnel employed in the General Electric Dupont Research Laboratories.

100-10206-2
(87)

*United States Forces European Theater Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2.

NAME: 101

OK to release per Army

1048

644

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

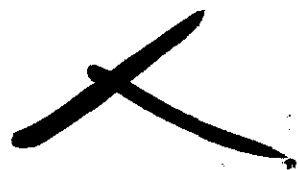
The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 645

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

OK to release per Army



A Summary of Intelligence furnished the Baltimore Field Division, by Headquarters, Second Army, Fort George G. Meade, Maryland, dated February 13, 1948, reported that in February, 1947, the United World Federalists (UWF) was formed by merging the World Federalists, Americans United for World Government, Student Federalists, World Republicans in Massachusetts, Committee for World Federation and World Citizens of Georgia. This meant a group of some 18,000 members with the goal of world federal government. It had the blessing of Dr. Albert Einstein, Communist adherent.

It was also reported in the Summary that the world government movement had grown ever since Clarence Stratton (not identified) originated his "union" outline in 1933, which was incorporated as the Federal Union in 1939 to attain world order. This same "idea" in 1942 became the business of Louis Dolivet, Communist agent in the Free World Association, which in 1945 was consolidated with the Americans United for World Government.

Baltimore teletype 4-21-48
Re: [REDACTED]
(64)

b2, b7c

CJO:vm



646

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12 The Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated was formed in Princeton, New Jersey, with offices at 90
13 Nassau Street, under the leadership of Dr. Albert Einstein, the
14 noted physicist.
15

16
17 The February 14, 1947 issue of the "Times Herald"
18 carried an article under the caption "Scientists Seek Funds to
19 Reveal Atom Secrets" which stated that on February 13, 1947 a
20 campaign to raise one million dollars to finance efforts to
21 divulge information concerning atomic energy, which the American
22 Government was trying to keep secret as a safeguard against
23 international trouble was launched by a group of scientists.
24

25 According to the article this group was headed by
26 Albert Einstein, the noted physicist and included three
27 University of Chicago Professors as trustees and called itself
28 the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Inc.
29

30 This article set out a list of the trustees of the
31 Committee in addition to Einstein.
32

33 Memorandum to the Atomic Energy
34 Commission, Washington Personnel
35 Clearance Office, Room 4253, New
36 War Department Building,
37 Washington, D.C. with attached
38 newspaper clipping dated 2-14-47
39 Re: "Emergency Committee of Atomic
40 Scientists, Incorporated"
41 100-345104-6
42 (18)
43

44 CMB:vm
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300
301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600
601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800
801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932
933
934
935
936
937
938
939
940
941
942
943
944
945
946
947
948
949
950
951
952
953
954
955
956
957
958
959
960
961
962
963
964
965
966
967
968
969
970
971
972
973
974
975
976
977
978
979
980
981
982
983
984
985
986
987
988
989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

This reference is a letter from the Department of State to the Director dated March 12, 1947, enclosing an undated report which was an account of the Congress of the League against Cruelties and Oppression in the Colonies which was held at Brussels between February 10 and 11, 1947. The following is quoted from this report:

"The 'Presidency of Honour' of this Congress was composed of: Professor Albert Einstein (Berlin); George Lansbury, M. P. (England); Madame Gin Yat Sen (Canton)."

This report stated that the League Against Cruelties and Oppression in the Colonies was an offspring of the Workers International Relief and hence of the Comintern which was the parent of the W.I.R.

61-5917-2
changed to
61-5917-1
(51)

AMH:ddl

OK to release per State



2050

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

X

The Atomic Energy Commission advised by letter dated April 11, 1947, that Dr. Bernstein had recently corresponded with Dr. Albert Einstein, requesting information concerning the application of beryllium as a possible source of atomic energy. Apparently Dr. Bernstein was prompted to this action after learning of an article that had appeared in the "Bulletin-de la Societe Chimique-de France" concerning a discovery by a Russian Scientist named G.J. Djounkovsky of a procedure for the isolation of beryllium from the ore by a much cheaper and better process as has been the case to the present."

OK
to
release
per
Energy

By letter dated April 30, 1947, the above information was referred to the New York Office.

Dr. Einstein referred Dr. Bernstein's inquiry to Dr. Wigner, an associate of Dr. Einstein. Bernstein then corresponded with Dr. Wigner and requested information as to whether the beryllium isolated by Dr. Djounkovsky's procedure, could be applied, in one way or another to the production of atomic bombs. The Atomic Energy Commission advised that certain phases of the metallurgy concerning the beryllium metal was considered restricted information by the Commission. Dr. Wigner's answer to Bernstein was evasive and noncommittal. Both Dr. Einstein and Dr. Wigner were at that time located at Princeton University.

[REDACTED]

67D

The above-mentioned correspondence is set out in detail in this reference.

117-82-1
(25) (77)

AMH:VM

X

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



The New York "World Telegram" for February 24, 1947, contained an article concerning Gerhart Eisler and the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee. The writer of this article Frederick Woltman, a staff writer, stated that JAFRC had flourished on the backing of prominent Americans which had included Rita Hayworth, Albert Einstein, and others.

(page 8)

The New York "Journal American" of April 8, 1947, contained an article by Howard Rushmore in which he mentioned that during the previous three years, prominent persons had sponsored the JAFRC including Rita Hayworth, Albert Einstein, and others. This article stated further that none of those persons endorsed the stand of the JAFRC Executive Board which refused to let the House Committee on Un-American Activities examine the books and records of the "Red Front" organization.

(page 14)

New York report, 8-13-47
Re: "Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee
Committee aka: Internal Security-C"
100-7061-1459
(31)
SI 100-7061-A
New York World Telegram
2-24-47 (paragraph 1)
(30)

AMH:vm



XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b7C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 654

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The "Times-Herald" for February 14, 1946, (a pencil notation indicated that this should be 1947) carried an article concerning the campaign of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists to raise one million dollars to divulge information concerning atomic energy which the American Government was trying to keep secret as a safeguard against international trouble. According to the article, the headquarters of the organization was to be located at Princeton, New Jersey, and it also reflected that this Committee disseminated a form letter in which it solicited these funds.

In view of the Bureau's jurisdiction in the guarding of the atomic energy secrets, it was suggested that a member of the Atomic Energy Section personally discuss the program of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, with a member of the Atomic Energy Commission at which time it should be suggested that a member of the Commission who was acquainted with Einstein be directed to discuss this Committee with Einstein. It was further suggested that this individual ascertain from Einstein just how far his Committee intended to go in divulging information concerning atomic energy, in order that some opinion might be reached as to whether or not these activities by the Committee violated deeper provisions of the Atomic Energy Act.

Memorandum to Mr. D.L. Iadd
from J.C. Strickland
dated 3-4-47
Re: "The Emergency Committee
of Atomic Scientists, Inc."
100-345104-5
(24)

CMB:vm

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

Reference was made to a memorandum from Mr. J.C. Strickland to Mr. D.K. Ladd, dated March 4, 1947, in which it was recommended that information concerning the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated be furnished the Atomic Energy Commission and requesting that it be determined whether a member of the Atomic Energy Commission might interview Dr. Albert Einstein as to the true purposes of the organization.

On March 7, 1947, a letter directed to the Atomic Energy Commission was personally delivered to [REDACTED] AEC. [REDACTED] was given every opportunity to offer to interview Einstein by a member of the Atomic Energy Commission, however, no such offer was made. This could be explained by the facts obtained that the Manhattan Engineering District had never had any close contact with Einstein. Although nuclear research directed toward the discovery of the atomic bomb was based in part on Einstein's work, he did not contribute anything during the period of the development of the bomb. He was not a consultant to MED nor was he at the time a consultant to the AEC. No one in the AEC had any occasion to speak with Einstein in the regular course of their duties.

Memorandum to Mr. D.K. Ladd
from Mr. V.P. Keay dated 3-12-47
Re: "The Emergency Committee of
Atomic Scientists, Incorporated."
100-345104-7
(10)

CMB:vm

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1, b7C, D with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

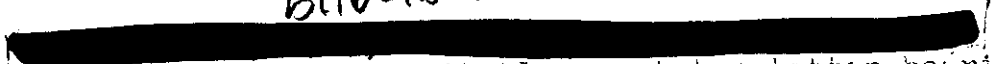
The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 658 & 659 & 660

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

b1, b2, b7D



Los Angeles, California made available a printed letter bearing the letterhead "The Lutheran Research Society, Official Organ- The Eleventh Hour, Box 3381, Jefferson Station, Detroit 14, Michigan; dated June-July, 1947; addressed to "Dear Christian Friends"; and signed by Lawrence Reilly (Director).

This letter reviewed current news. One item reported that some American scientists put in a good word for the Soviet spies apprehended in the Canadian Gouzenko espionage investigation. It quoted a statement from the "Sessional Paper" of the Canadian Parliament, # 208, March 13, 1947. The statement included a list of scientists who took part in an organized campaign on Professor Israel Halperin's behalf. The name of Albert Einstein appeared on the list.

100-22526-281
(6)

CJO:fen

1088

661

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



The "Oregon Journal" of March 20, 1947, gave publicity to a speech being sponsored by the "Association of Portland Scientists", honoring Dr. Leo Szilard, trustee of the "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists" and director of Biophysics and Radio Biology, University of Chicago. This article further set forth that the "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists" headed by Dr. Albert Einstein was the parent organization for the "Association of Portland Scientists".

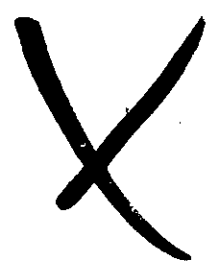
Reference was made to Dr. Leo Szilard in the "Congressional Record" entitled "Hearings before the Committee on Military Affairs, House of Representatives, 79th Congress, First Session on H. R. 4250" entitled "An Account for the Development and Control of Atomic Energy." The first general witness called before the Committee was Dr. Leo Szilard, on October 18, 1945. In this hearing Dr. Szilard stated in part that in October, 1939, he and Professor E. I. Wigner approached Professor Albert Einstein to obtain his help in order to convey to President Roosevelt the need for government activity in the field of atomic research; further that Dr. Alexander Sachs of New York with whom Szilard and Wigner consulted, took Dr. Einstein's letter to President Roosevelt which resulted in the beginning of a research for the development of the atom bomb.

Portland rpt. 5-27-47
Re: "Association of Portland Scientists. Atomic Energy Act."
117-54-5
(65)

AMH:ddl

1967

662



XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 663

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX



3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

By letter dated March 27, 1947, Glenn H. Bethel of the Liason Office, Ottawa, Canada, forwarded to the Bureau copies of a list setting forth the names of individuals and organizations which made representations to the Canadian Government in connection with persons accused in the Canadian Espionage Case.

Particular attention was invited to page 2, section B, setting forth the names of persons in the United States who made representations in favor of Israel Halperin. This list of persons made representations in favor of Professor Israel Halperin after charges were made but before a decision was handed down. All were scientists and appeared to have taken part in an organized campaign on Professor Halperin's behalf. The name of Albert Einstein appeared on this list.

Re: "Corby (Israel Halperin);
Espionage-R"
100-342972-1195
(60)

1969
664

AMH:jch

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



The Washington Field Division reported (date not stated) that it was in receipt of information from [redacted] that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated sent letters to the Argentine, French and Soviet Embassies. These communications were signed by Albert Einstein, Chairman. It was reported that Einstein's communications indicated that through the release of atomic energy, our generation had brought into the world the most revolutionary force since prehistoric man's discovery of fire.

b2,
b7D

He indicated that the scientists recognized the inescapable responsibility to carry to their fellow citizens the simple facts on atomic energy and its implications in society. It indicated that one of the basic principles of the organization was that their only hope for security with reference to the atomic bomb-atomic energy was to have an informed citizenry. The communication ended by indicating that the organization needed one million dollars for this task and consequently it was calling upon the recipient for donations.

The headquarters for the organization was listed at Room 28, 90 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey.

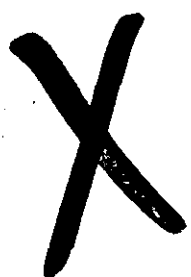
The following individuals were listed as officers:
... Einstein, H. C. Urey, Hans A. Hogness, Philip M. Morse, Linus Pauling, Leo Szilard and V. F. Weisskopf.

Memorandum to Mr. J. C. Strickland from J. J. Casner
Dated 3-27-47
Re: "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated - C"
100-345104-8
(24, 77)

CMB:fmg

1070

665



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

A decoded cable dated March 28, 1957, from the Legal
Attache, Mexico City, Mexico, advised [redacted] b7c
[redacted] had applied for transit visa to the United States; further
that [redacted] gave as reference in the United States Helen [redacted]
in care of Professor Albert Einstein, Princeton University.

Re: [redacted]
[redacted] b7c
(S)

AMH:ddl

X

1071
666

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

X

On March 31, 1947, [redacted]
[redacted] (Cambridge, Massachusetts, [redacted])
letter to Mr. Hoover in which she indicated that [redacted]
[redacted] she lives in the apartment [redacted] [redacted]
in close view with Communistic first-echelon work.

[redacted] stated that [redacted]
[redacted] therefore source should specify [redacted]
states that it, however, that Mr. [redacted] Communistic
or socialistic leanings.

By [redacted] letter, dated April 10, 1947, [redacted]
was informed that the contents of the [redacted]
notes and were being made a matter of [redacted]
the Bureau.

[redacted]

()

b7c

CMB:vw

X

1072
667



3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

In April 1947, a letter published by the Northern California Association of Scientists for Atomic Education (NCASAE) contained an article regarding the Committee for Foreign Correspondence. The article stated that the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, headed by Professor Albert Einstein, made a grant of \$5,000 to the Committee for Foreign Correspondence which would enable it to carry on its work on a much larger scale.

The article further reported that during the past year the Committee had sent over 10,000 pamphlets on international control of atomic energy to scientists in sixty nations. Of these, more than a hundred letters and packages of literature had been sent to individual scientists and to scientific societies in the Soviet Union.

10-10-47 San Francisco Report
Re: "The Committee for Foreign
Correspondence, Association of
Scientists for Atomic Education
Committee for Foreign Correspondence;
Internal Security - R"
100-350587-15 p.17
(5)

CJO:cdd

1078
668

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

X

On a circular letter dated April, 1947, bearing the heading "Committee for Foreign Correspondence, Association of Scientists for Atomic Education, Inc., Box 615, Berkeley, California," Albert Einstein, of the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey, was listed as one of the national sponsors of the association.

The letter explained the purposes of the Federation of American Scientists and the above mentioned Committee. It also stated that they had received financial assistance from the Einstein Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists to expand the Committee's activities.

Above letter bears the following notation "Received by [REDACTED]"

b7D

[REDACTED]

100-380587-10
(24)

b7C

S [REDACTED]
(2)

CJO:vm

X

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

62,670

X

In April, 1947, [redacted] made available to the New York Office a letterhead of the American Jewish Council to Aid Russian Rehabilitation, Incorporated, which set forth the current national officers. According to this letterhead, Professor Albert Einstein and Rabbi Stephen S. Wise were honorary presidents.

NY rpt. 5-23-47
Re: "American Jewish Council
to Aid Russian Rehabilitation, Inc. aka, IS - C."
100-180045-14, p. 12
(30)

AMH:dcl

X

~~1075~~

670-671

~~SECRET~~

It was reported in Mr. Westbrook Pegler's column in the November 1, 1950 issue of the "New York Journal American" that Doctor Kathryn McHale was a participant in a national conference on the German problem held in New York, New York, in March of 1947. He further reported that many of the sponsors of this conference were members of the Society for the Prevention of World War III.

The "New York Times" in its issue of February 4, 1947, Page 10, contained the following relating to the National Conference on the German problem.

"Pointing out that twice within a generation, the American people have had to defend themselves against a predatory and ruthless Germany! Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Edgar Ansel Mowrer, newspaperman, invited 500 prominent Americans yesterday to attend a conference on the German problem at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel on March 6. The letters were sent on behalf of the newly formed committee of the National Conference on the German Problem, 515 Madison Avenue.

"The letters urged Americans to 're-examine the German problem and support the implementation of those principles which were originally established by the Allies to prevent the resurgence of a strong Germany'.

"Among other members of the sponsoring committee are Doctor Albert Einstein, Representative Helen Gahagan Douglas, Henry Morgenthau, Jr.,"

In its issue of March 7, 1947, on Page 11, the "New York Times" reported as follows concerning the National Conference on the German Problem held at New York on March 6, 1947:

"A National conference on the problem of Germany, convoked by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and Edgar Ansel Mowrer, framed yesterday a program to implement the Yalta and Potsdam agreements. It will be sent to the American delegation at the the Moscow Conference and to the United States Government.

"The conference met all day at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, concluding with a dinner. Seventy-five persons, many of

~~SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~
672

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

them publicists active in crystallizing sentiment on foreign policy, attended the morning and afternoon sessions.

"Among the 185 sponsors are Doctor Albert Einstein, Representative Helen Gahagan Douglas, Henry Morgenthau, Jr.,....."

"The 20 recommendations included proposals from the Morgenthau Plan for Germany and from the Financial Report of the Enemy Branch of the Foreign Economic Administration....."

b2, b7D

[REDACTED] made available certain correspondence from the National Conference on the German Problem. The letterhead of the National Conference bore the names of forty-seven individuals named as sponsors, among which appeared the name of Albert Einstein, Scientist. (Page 9)

b2, b7D

[REDACTED]

New York report, 12-26-50
Re: [REDACTED] Special
Inquiry, White House

b7c

[REDACTED]

(70)
SI 100-279704-85 p. 33
(34) ("The German-American" 3-21-47)

CME:vw

1078

673

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



In a review of "Man Against Myth" written by Orville Prescott which appeared in the April 8, 1947 issue of the "New York Times" the following comment was noted:

"Man Against Myth" comes to us bearing advance blessings from Albert Einstein, John Dewey and Dorothy Parker."

Harrows Furham wrote "Man Against Myth." [redacted] b7C
[redacted] b7C D

6-8-49, Philadelphia report
[redacted] was.:
[redacted] security
[redacted] letters-C
[redacted]
(26)

b7C

CJO:mg

1078
674



On April 11, 1947, Mr. Fred G. Cole, Research Director and David McCoy, Publicity Director for the "World Republic" dropped in at the Bureau to see Special Agent [redacted]. They pointed out that they wanted the FBI to have full information concerning their organization and claimed that from time to time they would send to the Director any publicity or other data which they thought would be of interest to the Bureau.

b7c

Cole and McCoy pointed out that they had had as speakers at their meetings such individuals as Professor Einstein and Senator Claude Pepper and others. Cole made available to Special Agent [redacted] a mimeographed statement of the beliefs of the organization as well as its bylaws which were filed with this reference.

b7c

Memorandum to Mr. Nichols from
M. A. Jones, April 11, 1947
Re: "World Republic"

94-37546-1X1
(8)

AMM:mab

~~1089~~

675

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

On April 14, 1947, the "Washington Star" contained an article entitled "Sinatra in Group Honored for Advancing Democracy." The article contained the names of individuals honored by the Council Against Intolerance for "Advancing the Cause of Democracy During 1946." Those cited received statuettes at a dinner sponsored by the organization in commemoration of the 20th anniversary of the birth of Thomas Jefferson. These individuals were chosen in a nation-wide poll conducted by the Council among five hundred newspaper editors and 1,500 civic organizations. The Council said similar awards would be made later that month to Dr. Albert Einstein and others.

100-15297-A
(36)

CJO:vm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



On April 22, 1947 the "Daily Worker" carried an article under the caption "Einstein Says Liberation of Colonies Urgent Need", which stated that Professor Albert Einstein the day before declared that "no reliable and lasting peace will be possible" without the political and economic emancipation of the "now subdued and exploited" African and colonial peoples. According to the article, Einstein termed it as "one of the most urgent needs in our times".

The article further stated that Einstein's statement was contained in a message of greetings to Dr. Max Yergan, Executive Director of the Council on African Affairs, which was to hold a rally the following Friday evening in the 71st Regiment Armory, 34th Street and Park Avenue.

According to the article, Professor Einstein told Dr. Yergan he found it "heartening" that the Council was laboring for African and colonial welfare and independence, and "trying to make the people conscious of the basic requirement".

CMB:pan 100-3-77-A
(28)

1082

677

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

62.67C.D.

[REDACTED]

received a letter from the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Room 28, 90 Nassau Street, Princeton, New Jersey, signed by Albert Einstein. The letter requested a contribution which would help create a fund of one million dollars to carry on the work of making Americans understand the simple facts of atomic energy and their implications for society.

62.67D

[REDACTED]

6-6-47 New York Report

Re: [REDACTED] was.;

67C

Espionage - R
Atomic Energy Act

[REDACTED]

(23)

CJO:edd

[REDACTED]

#883

678

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

X

An item which was translated from the July 25, 1949, issue of the German language newspaper "Austria", published in New York under the heading "Personal News" stated that:

"...The new wave of anti-Semitism, which recently broke out in Russia and the countries behind the Iron Curtain has now affected two other faithful friends of Russia. As we learned today, the Rumanian Communist Foreign Minister and former Dictator of that country, Mrs. Ann Pauker, has fallen into disfavor. The same fate befell the physician, Dr. Albert Einstein, who immigrated from Germany in 1933, whom "Pravda" in its April 20, 1947, issue described as the 'faithful friend of Soviet Russia', and who recently sponsored the last Communist 'Peace Congress' in Warsaw and in the Waldorf Astoria Hotel in New York with his name. In spite of this, in the course of the present anti-Jewish attitude in Russia (as the scientific periodical 'Science' reports) the theories of Einstein are no longer being taught."

Phil's memo to director
7-27-49, enclosing above
translation
Re: "Austria". IS - C.
105-9256-14
(12)

AMH:ddl

X

4801

679

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61



b1, b2, b7D

b7C

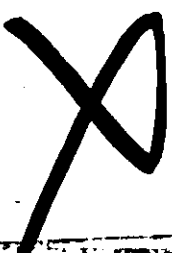
[redacted] as set out in the report of Special Agent
[redacted] dated October 10, 1946, at Los Angeles, fur-
nished information concerning newspaper articles reflecting the
activities of Robert W. Kenny. According to informant, the
Los Angeles "Herald Express" of November 30, 1947, carried an
article datelined Moscow, April 30, which stated in part that
Robert Walker Kenny in commenting on the mention of the "Calif-
ornia Prosecutor, Kenny" by Pravda as an American friend of
Russia, declared that "I am greatly honored to be in the com-
pany of Albert Einstein and others. I imagine Vishinsky is
responsible for my inclusion. I saw him frequently at Lake
Success and he remarked that we were both in the same position.
Vishinsky is also a former prosecutor."

LA Summary report, 7-9-51
Re: [redacted]
SM-C"

b7C

[redacted]
(17)
SI [redacted]
(4) ("Labor Herald" 4-20-47 with
picture)

AMH:vm



3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

The following is quoted verbatim from a photostatic copy of an excerpt of a radio broadcast made May 1, 1947, from Bulgaria:

"Many sincere friends of the Soviet Union in the United States are grouped in the organization called National Council of Soviet-American Friendship. The President of this association is the well-known Protestant priest, Melish. Many active collaborators of the periodical 'SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY' are men like the General Public Prosecutor in California, Kenny; the well-known radio commentator, Johannes Steel; the Professor of Philosophy, Perry; the former Ambassador to the Soviet Union and author of the book 'Mission to Moscow,' Joseph Davis; Albert Einstein; the well-known singer, Paul Robeson.

"In their utterances the American Friends of the Soviet Union are constantly pointing out the fact that to be a supporter of labor and democracy in your own country means to be a friend of the Soviet Union. 'The struggle for healthy relations with the Soviet Union,' writes Melish, 'is a struggle for healthy Americans, an American progressively and democratically developing.'

"Now, more than ever, it is necessary that these sound-thinking people should publicly express their views for close collaboration with the Soviet Union in order that peace may be stabilized," declared Albert Einstein.

(Source of above material not given)

100-146964-1231X

(42)

CMB:cnm

63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100

V

4887

682

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



The "New York Times" of May 1, 1947, carried an article entitled "Pravda Calls Rise in U.S. Friends Soviet Blessing on Eve of May Day".

This article stated in part that counting the blessings of the Soviet Union on the eve of the May Day celebration, an article in "Pravda," Communist Party newspaper, said that day that not the least of these was its growing number of "sincere friends" in the United States. "Pravda" stated further that identified as "sincere friends" were the Attorney General of California, Kenny, Johannes Steel, the famous radio commentator, Professor Ralph Perry, Joseph E. Davies, former ambassador to the Soviet Union, Albert Einstein and Paul Robeson.

The article stated further that at Princeton, Doctor Albert Einstein said he had no comment to make on the "Pravda" article.

61-2543-A
(hl)

AMH: jar



~~1088~~
683

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

This reference is a letter dated May 6, 1947,
addressed to the FBI, Washington, D. C., and signed [redacted]
[redacted] enclosing a letter dated May 1, 1947, to [redacted]

67C D

In this letter, [redacted] asked [redacted] to read
a brief note about "World Republic", a group of World War II
veterans who were actively engaged in a vigorous educational
peace program.

67K D

This letter stated that the World Republic was
getting new members daily from all walks of life -- men and
women who were convinced that a democratic federation of all
nations could be formed successfully just as our thirteen
colonies federated into the United States. The letter stated
further that Dr. Albert Einstein and five other individuals
were a few of the outstanding Americans who endorsed this
movement.

94-37546-2X
(60)

AKH:ccl

~~1089~~

684

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

In a weekly intelligence summary covering the period April 25 to May 2, 1947, appeared an article entitled "Communist Press Highlights". According to this article, "Trotsky was credited about the "growing strength of Communism around the world". It listed as a special friend who had "warm sympathy toward the Soviet Union" Albert Einstein.

The above information is evaluated in this report as having been received from a usually reliable source whose information was probably true.

The above summary was submitted as an enclosure to a letter from the War Department to the Bureau dated May 2, 1947.
100-7660-435583 p. 17
(9)

CJO:feh

~~SECRET~~

OK to release per Army

1098

685

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

A list of the members of the national organization of the United World Federalists included the name of Albert Einstein.

The above list of names was contained in a memorandum dated May 3, 1947 regarding a meeting of the Pittsburgh Chapter of the United World Federalists held April 30, 1947 at the International Center of the YWCA, 405 South Dithridge Street, Pittsburgh, and was made available by an unknown outside source.

Memorandum to Pittsburgh dated May 26, 1947, with the enclosed memorandum mentioned above.
Re: "United World Federalists"
100-343001-50
(26)

CMB:vm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

The "Daily Mirror" of May 6, 1947, carried an article entitled, "Stalin's Friends". This article stated in part, that Stalin had dared to list the Americans who love him and his way of life, for all Americans to know who the favorites of the Czar were.

This Article stated further, that among those praised by "Pravda" were, Albert Einstein, who was given refuge in this country from Nazi Germany, Joseph E. Davies, former Ambassador and author of the unbelievable propagandistic "Mission to Moscow", Elliot Roosevelt and others.

61-2548-A
(3)

AME: jh:fw

1092

687

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

On page 29 of "Newsweek" for May 12, 1947, appeared the photographs of eleven individuals. These photographs included those of Albert Einstein and Elliott Roosevelt. Underneath the photographs appeared the following: "Pravda is gratified: Russia has so many warm friends in the United States".

On pages 29 and 30 appeared comments regarding favorable remarks made of these individuals in "Pravda". Concerning Albert Einstein named in "Pravda" as an American friend, the following appeared: "affiliated with American Committee for Peace Through World Cooperation, Congress of American Soviet Friendship, Friends of Abraham Lincoln Brigade, International Labor Defense, Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, League of American Writers, Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy, National Council of American Soviet Friendship, National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, Soviet Russia Today, The Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign, and the American Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born."

Memorandum 5-22-47 to Mr. J. C. Strickland from Mr. L. Whitson enclosing a photostatic copy of pages 29 and 30 of "Newsweek" for May 12, 1947.

Re: [REDACTED]

b7c (7) SJ [REDACTED] (30)

AKH:ddl

1084

688-689

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

The "Monthly Summary of Trends and Developments" of June, 1947, stated that Harold L. Ickes and a number of other prominent Americans promptly withdrew their names as sponsors or supporters of the National Council of American Soviet Friendship but to that date Raymond Massey, Albert Einstein and a number of other non-Communists still permitted the use of their names on the pro-Soviet organization's letter-head.

The "Monthly Summary of Trends and Developments" The National Americanism Commission, Sub-committee on Subversive Activities, the American Legion National Headquarters, Indianapolis 6, Indiana.
94-1-17998-831
(18)

AMH:vm

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



The Indianapolis Field Division made available to Bureau a form letter dated March 27, 1947 on the letterhead of the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists Incorporated, Room 28, 90 Nassau Street and signed by A. Einstein. The purpose of the letter was to solicit contributions for the Committee in order that it might carry on a program of education which would bring to the citizenry of the country the facts about atomic energy and its implications in society.

The Indianapolis Field Division also made available a pamphlet entitled, "Only Then Shall We Find Courage" by Albert Einstein. This pamphlet was also disseminated for the purpose of soliciting contributions for the Committee.

Indianapolis memorandum dated 4-2-47 with enclosures
Re: "Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists"
100-345104-9
(24, 77)

On June 10, 1947 the Bureau received a copy of the above-mentioned form letter bearing the date June 9, 1947 together with the pamphlet "Only Then Shall We Find Courage."

(Source not indicated)

100-345104-12
(24, 76)

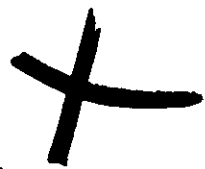
670



Connecticut also furnished the Bureau two copies of the above mentioned form letter and pamphlet bearing the dates of April 22, 1947 and May 21, 1947 respectively.

100-345104-10
(25, 77)
100-345104-11
(25, 76)

CMB:vm



1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60

62,67D



advised of a letter postmarked Princeton, June 12, 1947, from Albert Einstein to Harry Dexter White, one of the subjects of the case entitled, "Nathan Gregory Silvermaster, soliciting funds at the suggestion of friends, and indicating that the scientists need \$1,000,000. for the great educational task in helping fellow citizens understand the simple science of atomic energy, and their implications for society.

Washington Field Office
Report, 11-26-47
Re: "Nathan Gregory Silvermaster,
was., et al,
Espionage-R"
65-56402-2985 r. 83
(16)

AMH:vm

3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

By letter dated June 14, 1947, the New York Office forwarded to the Bureau a photostatic copy of a resume prepared by the anti-Communist group in the Actors Equity Association. The resume was furnished on a confidential basis by [REDACTED]

67D

The section of the resume which made reference to the captioned organization was photostated and filed with this reference.

According to this resume, the National Committee of Sponsors of the Spanish Refugee Appeal read like a resume of the principal Communist fellow travelers in the United States. The sponsors were set out, one of whom was Albert Einstein.

Memo to Mr. Ladd from
Mr. Coyne, 7-17-47, enclosing
photostatic copy of above
resume.
Re: Spanish Refugee Appeal
100-7061-1439
(9)

AMH:ddl

693

1088

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62

X

By letter dated June 14, 1947, the New York Office forwarded to the Bureau a photostatic copy of the resume prepared by the anti-Communist group in the Actors Equity Association, which was furnished on a confidential basis by [REDACTED]

67D

The section of the resume which made reference to the captioned organization was photostated and filed with this reference.

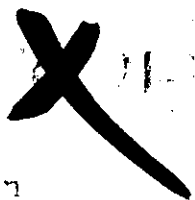
This undated resume was captioned "Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy." This resume stated that the sponsors of the Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy included such prominent Communists and Communist fellow travellers as Albert Einstein and 9 other individuals.

Memorandum from Mr. Coyne to Mr. Ladd, July 17, 1947 enclosing photostatic copy of above resume.
Re: "Medical Bureau and North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy."
100-7058-128
(c)

AME:rrb

X

2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



The "Liberty" Magazine of June 21, 1947, carries an article entitled "Reds in Our Atom-Bomb Plants" by Representative J. Parnell Thomas.

In this article, Thomas mentioned among other things, the Federation of American Scientists and the Committee on Atomic Information, both of which were known to the Bureau as to some extent Communist infiltrated. By inference, Thomas placed in the same category the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists, Incorporated, headed by Dr. Albert Einstein. The Bureau, at that time, had no information concerning any Communist participation in this group.

Memorandum dated 6-7-47
to D. M. Ladd from W. T. Gray
Re: "Reds in Our Atom-Bomb Plants"
by Rep. J. Parnell Thomas.
Liberty Magazine, 6-21-47 issue.
62-55810-16
(8)

AMH:ddl

1109
695



2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62



This reference is a letter dated June 29, 1947, from a mentally deranged individual, [redacted] Los Angeles, California.

b7c

Enclosed with this letter was a newspaper clipping from an unknown newspaper containing part of an article entitled "Einstein Warns Atomic War Threatens within Eight Years".

This article stated in part that Professor Albert Einstein and a group of associated scientists were quoted as saying that the United Nations had failed utterly to find a plan for atomic control and warned that a full fledged atom bomb war might break out within eight years.

This article stated further that Einstein's group was the Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists of which he was chairman.

62-40806-7
(20)

AMH:GFI



1101
696

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

[REDACTED]

X
67C.D

Furthermore, when she was in the hospital having her baby, one of her visitors was the renowned scientist, Dr. Albert Einstein.

[REDACTED]

Newark Report, 7-11-47

Re: [REDACTED]

"Atomic Energy Act Employee"

67C

[REDACTED]

(25)

Administrative

X

697

1102

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
61-7099-46 p 698

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

X

On September 23, 1947, the Bureau received from the State Department a letter dated July 14, 1947, addressed to the Secretary of State, Washington, D.C., and signed by Lawrence A. Steinhardt captioned "World Youth Festival - Press Conference". In this letter Steinhardt stated that he was transmitting a report by Frank J. Lewand, Cultural Officer, on a press conference called by the Preparatory Committee of the World Youth Festival, July 12, 1947 which took place at the Narodni Klub, Praha.

The letter stated further that those present included some sixty representatives of local newspapers and agencies, several delegates, members of the Preparatory Committee led by Mrs. Kitty Hookham, General Secretary, and a few translators.

A member of the audience inquired about the invitations extended to Albert Einstein, Igor Stravinsky, John Steinbeck and Paul Robeson. The letter stated further that although the presence of these personalities as well publicized in the material first released by the Committee, Mrs. Hookham remarked that it was doubtful whether Mr. Einstein would really come and made no mention of the rest.

100-185687-77X
(65)

AMH:vm

OK to release per State

X